

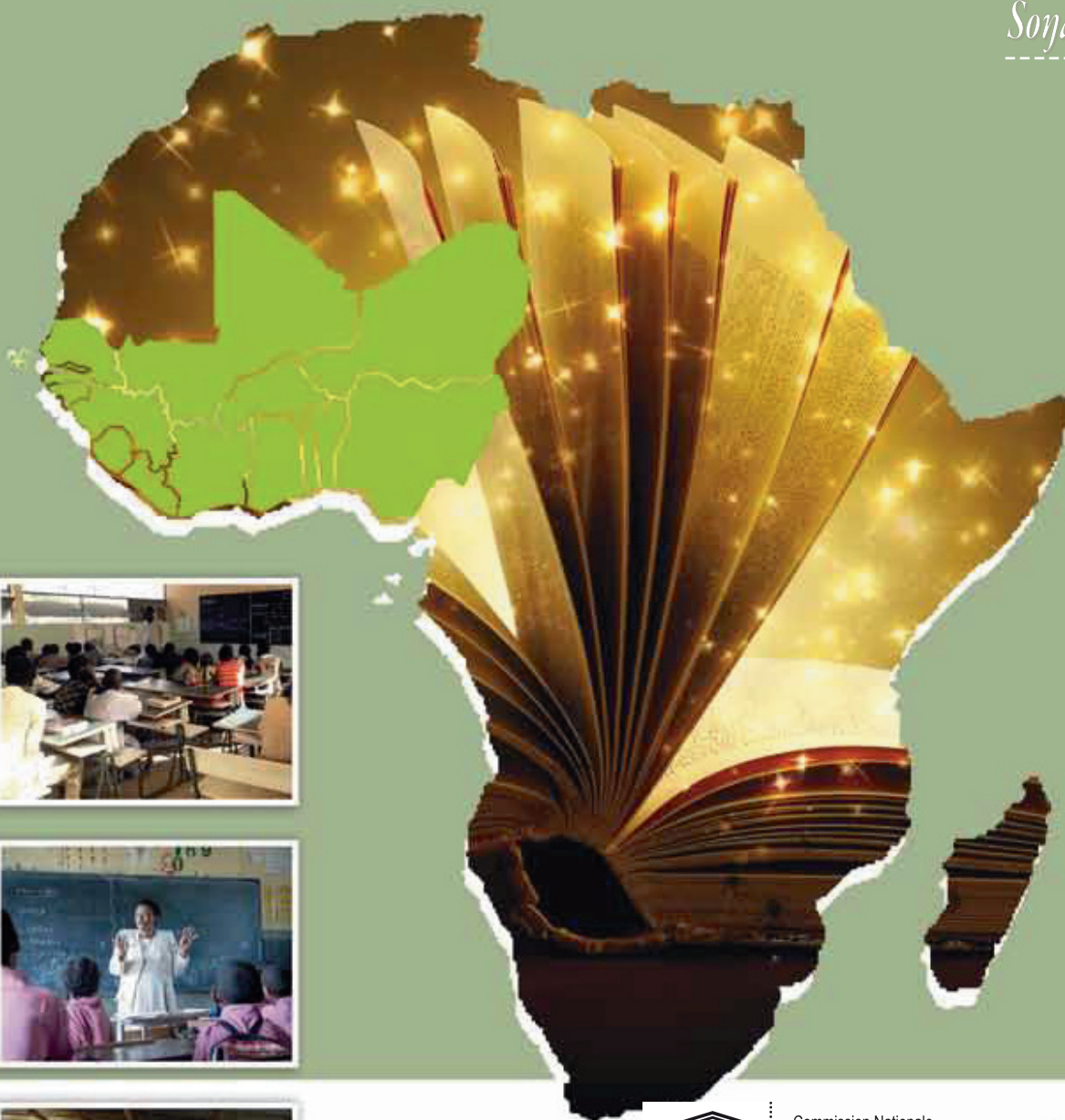


**Baani goray ce-kayandiya, adamayzey alhakey, laabiizetaray,
deemokarasi nda laabey ma care diiyaŋ boŋ biirima**

CEDEAO Tiraa

Kaŋ cawandiko wayborey / alborey ga goy nd'a ga cawandiko alborey / wayborey cawandi

Sonay-Zarma



Commission Nationale
UNESCO/ISESCO
NIGER



Cawo bonɓey

Baani goray ce-kayandiyaɗ, fitiney kosarayyaɗ nda i bonzayaɗ

Adamayze alhakey

Laabiizetaray nda a ce-kayandiyaɗ

Deemokarasi nda mayray hanna

**Alborey nda wayborey saayey sasabandiyaɗ,
baani goray nda jine-koyyaɗ fondey kayandiyaɗ**

Ga-ham baani, windanta, duumi jine-koyyaɗ

Laabey care diiyaɗo

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

Tira bareyaŋo gine funey:

Mallam Garba Maman	DGPLN
Issa Namata	CN/UNESCO

Borey kaŋ na tiraa bare soŋay-zarma ciina ra:

Abibou Amadou	DSE/DGPLN/MEP/A/PLN/EC
Hamadou Daouda	DREL/DGPLN/MEP/A/PLN/EC
Hamadou Soumana	DELN/DGPLN/MEP/A/PLN/EC
Mme Guida Fatouma Maidanda	DGAENF/MEP/A/PLN/EC

Borey kaŋ na i gaakasinay tiraa hanseyano fonda ra:

Alzouma Younsa	IRSH/UAM
Abdou Harouna	CN/UNESCO
Dr Hamidou Seydou Hanafiou	IRSH/UAM
Mme Rabé Rakiatou Issoufou	ASSEMBLEE NATIONALE

ISBN : 978-2-919607-06-8

© 4^{ème} Trimestre 2013

CN-UNESCO/MEP-A-PLN-EC-DGPLN Niger

Composition : Editions Gashingo

BP 106 Niamey - Tél +227 20 72 58 08

gashingo@yahoo.fr

CAWEY SILLAA

Boŋ-jina.....	8
Tira 1: Baani goray ce-kayandiyar, fitiney kosarayyar nda i hawzuyar.....	10
Dumbari 1: Baani goray ce-kayandiyar.....	12
Dumbari 2: Fitiney bonzayar.....	19
Tira 2: Adamayzey alhakey.....	30
Dumbari 1: Ndujjaa laabey, gande fo laabey nda laabu fo adamayzey alhakey.....	32
Dumbari 2: Adamayzey alhakey fondey nda i alhaaley	
Tira 3: Laabiizetarar nda a ce-kayandiyar.....	56
Dumbari 1: Laabiizetarar.....	58
Dumbari 2: Laabiizetarar ce-kayandiyar.....	64
Tira 4: Deemokaraasi nda mayrar hanno.....	70
Dumbari 1: Deemokaraasi.....	72
Dumbari 2: Mayrar hanno.....	78
Tira 5: Alboro nda wayboro, saaye sasabandiyar, baani goray nda jine-koyyar.....	86
Dumbari 1: Alboro nda wayboro saaye sasabandiyar.....	96
Dumbari 2: Alboro nda wayboro saaye sasabandiyar baani goray nda jine-koyyar tangami.....	102
Tira 6: Ga-ham baani windanta nda duumi jine-koyyar.....	106
Dumbari 1: Ga-ham baani nda windanta.....	109
Dumbari 2: Duumi jine-koyyar.....	116
Tira 7: Gande fo laabey ma care diiyar.....	120
Dumbari 1: CEDEAO nufey nda a goyey.....	122
Dumbari 2: CEDEAO ma ciya dumey kulu wane.....	128
Tirey kay i nafa nda.....	
Antarneetu fondey.....	
Kubandi.....	142

Maayey dunguryandiyaŋ

- AMAO:** Afirki wayno-kaŋa nooru fuwo
- BAD:** Afirki wayno-kaŋa jine koyyaŋ banko
- BIDC:** CEDEAO fatawci nda jine-koyyaŋ banko
- BM:** Nduŋŋaa banci beero
- CCDG:** CEDEAO ganda alborey nda wayborey jine-koyyaŋ windo
- CEA:** Afirki arzaka fondey sataa
- CEAAC:** Afirki bindo laabey arzaka fondey sataa
- CEDEAO:** Afirki wayno-kaŋa laabey arzakey gorandiyaŋ sataa
- CEDEF:** Wayborey fayanka-fayanka ganjiyaŋ sankaa
- CEN-SAD:** Koogando laabey sataa
- CER:** Gande fo arzaka fondey sataa
- CICR:** Nduŋŋaa kuruwa-ruuzu kunda
- CILSS:** Saahel laabey ra koogando tangamo kunda
- CMS:** waafakay nda lakkal-kanay yaamaryaŋ fuwo
- CNPD:** laabo deemokaraasi nda jine-koyyaŋ yaamaryaŋ fuwo.
- COMESA:** Afirki wayno-funaŋ nda azawa-kambe marga-marga habo
- CPCC:** Fitiney kosorayyaŋ margaa
- CPI:** Nduŋŋaa ciiti fu beero
- CPLP:** Portigal ciine laabey sataa
- CPS:** Baani goray nda lakkal-kanay yaamaryaŋ fuwo
- DUDH:** Nduŋŋaa ra adamayzey alhakey kayandiyaŋ sataa
- ECOMOG CEDEAO:** Wangu gaayiyaŋ hawzukey
- ECOWAS:** Di CEDEAO
- ENOA:** Laabo sooje beerey lokkolo
- EPU:** Nduŋŋaa alwaati ga ka alwaati yoon
- FAO:** Nduŋŋaa laabey me-ŋwaaro nda farmo margaa
- FAS:** Afirki wayborey care diiyaŋ sataa
- FED:** Wayboro nda jine-koyyaŋ

FMI: Ndujɲaa laabey sundurku beero

FRDC: CEDEAO ganda jine-koyyaɲ sundurko

IFD: wayborey furoyaɲ jine-koyyaɲ fondey ra

IGD: gomnatey nda cara jine-koyyaɲ sataa

IMAO: Afirki wayno-kaɲa nooru cawyaɲ lokkolo

IUCN: Ndujɲaa laabey haro nda saajo hallasiyaɲ marga

MGF: Wayborey daɲ banguyaɲ

OIF: Faransi ciine laabey margaa

OMD: Jiiri zambar fa jine-koyyaɲ nufey

OMS: Ndujɲaa ga-ham baani sataa

OMVS: Senigal isaa baafunandiyaɲ sataa

ONG: Sata kaɲ go nga boɲ goray ra

ONU: Ndujɲaa laabey marga beero

OOAS: Afirki wayno-kaɲa ga-ham baani margaa

OUA: Afirki laabey care diiyaɲ margaa

PNUD: Ndujɲaa laabey jine-koyyaɲ sijiɲo

RESPFECO: CEDEAO ganda wayborey baani goray nda lakkal-kanay sataa

SADC: Afirki dandi-kambe laabey jine-koyyaɲ kunda

UA: Afirki laabey ma te afo margaa

UE: Yurop laabey ma te afo margaa

UEMOA: Afirki wayno-kaɲa arzaka fondey margaa

UNESCO: Ndujɲaa laabey cawandiyaɲo, bayray timmantey nda naamey marga beero

UNFPA: Ndujɲaa adamayzey gaakasinay sundurko

UNIFEM: Ndujɲaa wayborey jine-koyyaɲ sundurko

UNODC: Ndujɲaa laabey taali beerey nda tuuriizo tangamyay fuwo

UNOWA: Ndujɲaa laabey margaa Afirki wayno-kaɲa saruuso

Fahamandiyañ

CEDEAO tiraa kañ ga salañ baani goray ce-kayandiyañ, adamayzey alhakey, laabiizetaray, deemokarasi nda laabey ma care diiyañ boñ kañ i te cawandikey ma ga. Me 28, 1975 no Afirki wayno-kañay laabey na sankaa sambu Lagos, Niizeriya laabu ga arzaka fondhey hawzuyañ sataa (CEDEAO) sinji. A nufa beero ga ci: margasinay hanno nda arzaka fondhey ma zaada laabey nda care game ra. Wodin no ga nañ arzaka fondhey ma te afo, adamayzey baafuna ma du ga boori, i arzaka fondhey ma feeri, laabey nda cara jayzetara ma gaabu, Afirki laabey wadaatayañ nda i jinekoyyañ ma du ga tabbati.

Jiiri ga bu, jiiri ga tun, nufa wo-ne barmay ga ndupnaa misey kañ ga laabey kulu sasabandi, jayzetaray kañ go laabu 15 nda care game ra gana. A ga goy nda fondo baajiney kañ ga ci laabey sasabandiyañ, i care gaakasinay nda ngey boñ wasayañ. Fondo beeri jarey ga ci poltik fondhey nda care diiyañ ma koy care bande; fitina ma si furo laabey nda care game ra; baani goray nda lakkal-kanay hawzuyañ laabey ra; fitiney bonzayañ waafakay ra; adamayze alhakey ga lalabuyañ, i gaabandiyañ nda i haggoyyañ; mayray hanno nda deemokarasi gaabandiyañ nga nda borey ma dogonandi care se yañ; arzaka fondo nda ndupna goray kayandiyañ.

Nufaa wo toonandiyañ ga sandi gumo gande kañ ra dumey nda naamey ga ba gumo.

Hunkuna CEDEAO te ma ndupnaa kulu ra zama a sinjikey, a jine-funey, nda borey kañ ga naanay laabey care diiyañ sjiro ga, na ngey hina kulu te ga laabey margu, arzaka nda care diiyañ fondo ra.

Sataa wo na kosaray dabari ce-kayante yañ te nangu kulu kañ a himanda baani goray nda politik ra lakkal kaynay ma tabbati a ganda kañ gonda fitina ra.

A dabarey ga ti 1999 sankaa fitiney kosarayyañ, i hawzuyañ nda i bonzayañ, baani goray nda lakkal-kanay boñ, 2011 sankaa kañ i tonton deemokaraasi nda mayray hanno fondo ra, CEDEAO sankaa (2008) fitiney kosarayyañ ma ga nda biirimay nda cawo boñ wano (2003). CEDEAO jiiri 37 baafuna ra, waana-waana ciiti fondhey kañ i margu nda poltikey, sankey, dabarey nda tagami ce-kayantey kañ nañ i na fitiney kañ furo borey nda care game ra, dumey nda care game ra, nda laabey nda care game ra hawzu ga boori.

Diptey fuwo, ciiti fuwo nda soojey go sijirey kañ laabukoyey margaa dañ ga sankaa nda baani goray nda lakkal-kanay batu.

Baani goray tabbatandiyañ, fitiney kosarayyañ, i hawzuyañ, i bonzayañ nda i tangamo ciya baafunay ganji. A sandayey bonzayaño ga mo i hima ga dabarey hanse ga i neesi alwaati ga ka alwaati ga i ma i tajanda ga du ga zaama ga boori.

Laasaabo wo no nañ i na biirima gaabandi ga tonton, a na te mo fondo kañ ga baani goray ce-kayandi Afirki wayno-kaña ra.

Wo-ne gonda maana gumo zama ganda furo-tajey ga gooru gumo.

A ga hima mo i ma baani goray ce-kayandi i se biirima fondo ra.

Fondo wo-ne ra no i na CEDEAO tiraa kañ cawandikey ga guna ga cawandikey boñ-feeri te hari banda kañ UNESCO-BREDA kañ go Dakar nda Afirki laabey jine-koyyañ banco (BAD) gaakasinay.

Tiraa wo manti kala nafa hari boro kulu se kañ ga boona baani goray CEDEAO ganda ra. Di-careyañ kuuku banda kañ sintin 2006 Afirki wayno-kaña kulu ra, hari banda kañ i na baani goray gaabandiyañ cawko beerey kañ go ganda ra nda taray, nda UNESCO margu, no i na tiraa te.

Tiraa gonda caw iyye kaɗ ga salaɗ wo-ne yaɗ boɗ; baani gooray ce-kayyandiyaɗ nda fitiney kosarayyaɗ, adamayzey alhakey; laabiizetaray nda a ce-kayandiyyaɗ; deemokaraasi nda mayray hanno; alborey nda wayborey jine-koyyaɗ kayandiyaɗ; ga-ham baani, windanta, duumi jine-koyyaɗ nda laabey care diiyaɗo. Caw kulu gonda dumbaɗi yaɗ kaɗ gonda kayfuru, tirey kaɗ i guna, nufa beeriyaɗ kaɗ ga cawandika daɗ fondo. A gonda mo cawandiyaɗ walhã kaɗ ga cawo dogonandi CEDEAO laabey ra.

A ga hagu lokkol cawandikey nda wo kaɗ si cawandi lokkoley ra se.

Tiraa nufa bananta ga ci, i ma CEDEAO laabiize boobo cawandi nd'a, kaɗ lakkaley nda ga-ham baano ga kubay, nda koyne kaɗ ga ba adamayzey baani gora, care se bisandiyaɗo nda care boɗ goray hanno.

Cawandikey boɗ-feeray nooko boobo se no i na tiraa wo cabe i ma a daahirandi laabey kaɗ ra sijiri wo-ne si. Wo kaɗ yaɗ gonda sijiro mo i ma a hanse, i ma yadda nd'a.

Kadré Désiré Ouédraogo

CEDEAO sataa Jine-funa

Saabi

CEDEAO go ga nga saabi toonandi BAD nda UNESCO do kaɗ kande ngey gaakasinay tiraa wo teeyaɗ fonda ra. I mana ye nda banda ba ce fo tiraa wo soolaa ra.

Saabi ma bara mo CEDEAO laabey bayraykooney ga kaɗ yaɗ na kambe daɗ tira ce-kayanta wo goyo ra.

Iri ga saabu laabey jine-funey nda saruusey jine-borey se, kaɗ yaɗ na Dakaaru, Lumi, Wagadugu nda Abuja margey dogonandi.

Iri ga saabu, iri ga kuku gaakasinkey kulu se, jayzetaray ma ga, kaɗ iri go ga ceeci laabey nda care game ra.

Boŋ-Jina

CEDEAO sinjiyaŋo te koray kaŋ na Afirki laabey fay-fayyaŋ ganji. Sankaa kaŋ ga Afirki wayna-kaŋay laabu way cindi guwa (15) na kambe daŋ Me 28, 1975 Legos, no na laabey wo margasina fonda jeeri.

A boona ga ti, i ma arzaka, baafunay, naamey hala nda poltik ganda hayandi: Wo-din ga naŋ Afirki wayno-kaŋay laabey ma te afolloŋ.

CEDEAO goyey ga ti, a ma arzaka, poltik nda lakkal-kanay fondoy gaabandi: Arzaka do haray, habey nda nooro ma te afolloŋ. Poltiko do haray, diptey fuwo, yaamarkey fuwo nda ciiti fuwo ma te afo. Lakkal-kana do haray mo CEDEAO sooje y goono (ECOMOG 1999). Fondo beerey kaŋ i ga gana ga ngey goyey te ga ti:

- adamayze alhakey ga lalabuyaŋ, i hallasiyaŋ nda i gaabandiyaŋ;
- deemokarasi gaabandiyaŋ;
- poltik nda jine-koyyaŋ sijirey ma te afolloŋ.

Amma sanday boobo go ga gaaru care diiyaŋo hanno se, kaŋ yaŋ ga ti: jaŋ ga ma care se yaŋo kaŋ go laabey nda care game ra, kaŋ ka ga furo hini barmayyaŋ booba, mayray sandayey, talkatara nda lakkal-tuna kaŋ go CEDEAO laabu boobo ra. Sandayey wo kulu kaŋ go no laabey ra: ga no talkataray, mayray fuwey gaabi jaŋa, dumi fayanka kaŋ ga borey ganji wadaatayaŋ ka ga tonton. Da i ga ba fitiney, mayrayey sandayey nda adamayze alhakey taamuyaŋey ma ban, i hima ga laasaabu taji yaŋ te ga goy ce-dirawey barmay. Wo-din ma ga lokkol kaŋ ga adamayze alhaali barmay ga ci fondo ce-kayanta.

UNESCO goy fuwo kaŋ go Dakar no na CEDEAO tiraa wo kaŋ ga salaŋ baani goray ce-kayandiyaŋ adamayzey alhakey, laabizetaray, deemookaraasi nda laabey ma care diiyaŋ boŋ biirima gana ce nda ce.

CEDEAO laabey no ga nafa nda tira wo, i na a bare Faransi, Ingilisi nda Portugal ciiney ra.

Alboro wala wayboro kulu kaŋ ga boŋfeeray no lokkol wala nangu fo cawandiko se ma ga no i na tiraa wo te.

Tira no kaŋ ga fahamay no cawey nda ngey ce-dirawey boŋ. I si hin ga ne cawey nda ngey ce-dirawey kubay cip-cip. Cawandiko albora/waybora wo ceeciko no. A ga du tiraa ra fondo yaŋ kaŋ ga naŋ a ma koy ga bayray ceeci ga tonton a cawandiŋo ma te nafa. Wo kaŋ i go ga ceeci ga ti CEDEAO laabey ize alboro nda wayboro boobo ma goni margasinay, boŋ wasayaŋ nda care gaakasina y fondo ra.

A ga naŋ mo i ma da yaŋ kaŋ ga lakkal-kanay gorandi duumi ganda ra, fitiney ma ban pat, jine-koyyaŋ fondoy ma goro ga boori. Wo-ne yaŋ kulu si te kala nda i ma haggoy nda windanta, naamey, fayankayaŋey hari banda kaŋ i ga ba bora kulu ma kambe daŋ care kambe ra.

Caw iyey no go tiraa wo ra. Caw kulu ga dira bayray boŋ. Caw fo kulu gonda dumbari hinka.

Dumbari fo kulu ga salaŋ bayray fo boŋ kaŋ gonda cawandiyaŋ nufa yaŋ. I na fahamay no cawey nda ngey ce-dirawey boŋ. I na tira yaŋ nda antarnetu fondo yaŋ ci tira ra kaŋ cawandiko waybora /albora ga hin ga ceeci ga nga bayrayey guusandi. I na boŋ-feeray nooyaŋ soola, i na cawey mo sijiri walhā ra. Dumbari fo kulu ra i na cawandiyaŋ ce-dirawo soolaa cabe.

Cawandika ga jeeri goy-jiney kaŋ go no ga, ga caw ce-dirawo boryandi. Bayray hinza boŋ mo caw 1 ga koy 7 ga salaŋ.

- Kambe daŋ care kambe ra ga goy, ga du ga to CEDEAO jine-koyyaŋ nda baafunay barmayyaŋ hanno nufey do.

Wo kaŋ i go ga batu:

CEDEAO laabiize kookarante kaŋ ga ba margasinay sjiro, kaŋ yadda nda waafakey borey nda care game ra, care diiyaŋ nufa ceeciyaŋ fondo ra.

- Laabiizetaray tabbatandiyaŋ laasaabuyaŋ ra a ma du ga hin ga nga boŋ wasa.

Wo kaŋ i go ga batu:

A ma ciya laabiize kaŋ ga laabaarey neesi, a ga laasaabu hanno te, a du ga bay CEDEAO laabiizetaray tinayey kaŋ go nga boŋ.

- A ma kande nga gaakasinay nga nda laabiize alborey nda wayborey poltikey sijirey teeyaŋey gasandiyaŋey nda i neesiyaŋey fondo ra, adamayzey alhakey tangami ra.

Wo kaŋ i go ga batu:

Laabiize kaŋ ga CEDEAO seedey nda mayrayey ce-dirawey bay, a ma ciya mo laabiize kaŋ ga adamayzey alhakey, baani goray, deemokarasi batu waafakay boŋ, laabey goyey ra nda ganda goyey ra.

Wo-ne yaŋ, fondo yaŋ no kaŋ ga tilas laabiize ma du ga lakkal ye kwaarey care se nda mayray hanno ma ga, laabu kulu ma te mate kaŋ ga naŋ tiraa ma CEDEAO naamey gana; a ma goy nda wo kaŋ tiraa ci wala a ma a kubandi. I ma laabo cawyaŋ sijirey guna ga gana.

A ga hima i ma i cawandiyaŋ ce-dirawey gana danga te ga cabeyaŋ, tiyaatar kayney, silmaŋey...

I ma mo ye mo CEDEAO nufey gaabandiyaŋ nda i gasandiyaŋ ga.

Ann Thérèse NDONG-JATTA

UNESCO Dakaaru Jine-funa

1 Tira

Baani goray ce- kayandiyañ, fitiney kosarayyañ nda i hawzuyañ



*« Adamayzey lakkaley ra no wangey ga sintin,
i lakkaley mo no hima ga baani goray fondey kayandi... »*

UNESCO sinjiyañ tiraa, 1945



Baani goray ce-kayandiyaŋ, fitiney kosarayyaŋ nda i hawzuyaŋ

1 - Baani goray ce-kayandiyaŋ

2- Fitiney hawzuyaŋ

Kayfuru

Baani goray wo borey no ga a cina, i si hay nd'a. Rom don yaasay fo no ga ne: "boro kaŋ ga ba baani goray ma wangu soola. Amma, baani goray ceeciyaŋ fondo ra, sanni wo-ne dumi si hagu. Hari no kaŋ laasaabu ce-kayante ga kande.

Fayanka booba kaŋ go adamayzey game ra (naamey, poltik, arzaka fondey, dumey nda diiney do haray) care hattayaŋ si jaŋ borey nda care game ra. A ga hima borey ma faham nda care, baani goray ma duumi borey nda care game ra. Wo-din se no tiraa wo ra i mana hirri daŋ baani goray ce-kayandiyaŋ nda fitiney hawzuyaŋ game ra.

Tiraa bayra:

A ga alhaali yaŋ, misa yaŋ nda dabari yaŋ no borey se baani goray ce-kayandiyaŋ nda fitiney hawzuyaŋ fondo ra.

Tiraa dumbarey

1- Baani goray ce-kayandiyaŋ

2- Fitiney hawzuyaŋ

Dumbari 1: Baani goray ce-kayandiyar

Tira 1: Baani-goray ce-kayandiyar, fitney kosarayan nda i hawzuyan

A ga alhaali yar, misa yar nda dabari yar no borey se, baani goray ce-kayandiyar fondo ra.

Cawandiyar nda dondonyar nufey

- Borey ma du fahamay nda carmay baani goray ce-kayandiyar bor;
- I ma dabari yar te kar ga nar baani goray ce-kayandiyar ma duumi ga marga nda adamayzey baafunay fondoy ganayar;
- I ma cawandiyar te baani goray ce-kayandiyar bor;
- I ma alhaali gana kar ga baani-goray daahirandi.

Bayray kanandey

Baani-goray

Baani goray manti kala fondo yar kar ga borey ga du misa yar, bayray yar, ga alhaali yar, laasaabu yar nda da yar no gaabi. Wo-din ga nar boro ma faham nda boro baafuna, boro cindey baafunayey nda boro windanta.

Baani-goray maaney

- Alwaati kar wangu si laabu ra: I ma tangam baani-goray ma te nduyana ra;
- Alwaati kar boro yar kar go ga care wangu na hari mun nunaa ra: lakkal-kanay ceeciya;
- Awaati kar ma-care se go borey game ra, yadda go laabiizey game ra, dumey game ra, kar daamantey nda hina-baney si ga care fitina, nda kusuuma si laabu ra;
- Alwaati kar boro yar kar go ga goro care ra si ga fitina;
- Alwaati kar adamayze fo kulu go lakkal-kanay goray ra;
- Alwaati kar adamayze fo si sakulla kulu ra;
- Alwaati kar faami, kosongu kulu si batame ra: saarayey ra siriw.

Baani-goray dumi-dumey

Baani goray kwarayzo: a manti kala alwaati kar ra fitina kulu dumi si borey nda care game ra.

Baani-goray cinanta: wo-ne si te kala borey kookarey kar i ga te adamayzey baafuney ma boori fondo ra. A mana ci borey care wiyaney nda fitney hinne jaray. Alhaali hannoyar go no kar ga nar borey ma du baani goray wo-ne:

- Bisandi care se yar;
- Care hanganyar;
- Salar ga ye care me ra;

- Borey ma yadda misaaley nda boro cindey me-sanney fondo kulu ra;
- Wayborey nda alborey ma care daɗ me ga;
- Sandayey waate i ma cahã ka i bonza;
- Margasinay;
- Laasaabu hanno;
- Adamayze kulu ma nga dottijotaray daahirandi.

Amma alhaali hanney wo i ga ba i ma i no gaabi biirimay ra.

Baani goray ce-kayandiyar

Baani goray ce-kayandiyar:

“Alhaali no kan ra i ga naanay nda margasinay daɗ laabey nda borey game ra. A ga naɗ i ma ceeci ga fitiney kan ga hin ga furo borey game bonza lakkal-kanay ra; danga salaɗ ga care me ra yaɗ ra kan sinda malfa sambuyar wala lakkal-tunay fo. Baani goray ce-kayandiyaɗo manci fitiney ganjiyar no sam-sam, day i ma ceeci ga hari mun nuuna kuna baani-baani ra. Ya-din ga, a ga ceeci adamayzey alhaaley, i ma i beerandi, borey ma yaafa care se i ma yanje naɗ, borey ma zaada, baaricey ma zaada.

Nduɗɗnaa laabey margaa ga ne kan, baani goray ce-kayandiyar manti kala hari hanno yaɗ, da yaɗ nda baafunay misa yaɗ kan ra sakulla kulu si, i ga fitiney kosaray mo za tikisey ga, salaɗ ga ye care me ra nda faaliyar ga (nduɗɗnaa laabey marga beero sankey A/RES/52/13: Baani goray ce-kayandiyar nda A/53/243: Waafakay nda sijiri baani goray ce-kayandiyar boɗ).

“Baani goray ce-kayandiyar manti kala adamayzey barmayyar, fondo, jama nda mayray fuwey barmayyar fondo. A ga te no borey yaddayar nda i goyey banda, a ga te mo laabu kulu ra mate kan arzakey fondey, borey baafunay fondey nda taarifi fondey na a dogonandi nda. Baani goray ce-kayandiyar ga borey da nda i alhaaley barmay ga kande lakkal-kanay nda ma care se.

Baani goray ce-kayandiyar boɗ biirima

I ma borey biiri baani goray boɗ manti kala i ma du laabiize lakkalkooni nda wo kan ga ba gaakasinay borey nda care game ra; a ga ba naamu waaney, a ga boɗ-duure kaani bay, a ga adamayze burcintaray beerandi nda fayankey kan ga hin ga kande yanje. A ma te mo boro kan ga hin ga fitiney kosaray wala a ma i gaayi baani-baani ra.

Baani goray biirima mo ga goy nda laabu kulu arzaka fondey, borey baafunay nda laabey taarifi fondey. I ga hin ga ne kan baani goray boɗ biirima ganjo ga ci a ma wangu ganji: hari sintina kan na wangu ganji ga ci waafakay beero kan te wangu ganjiyar ma ga, kan i sambu danga laabey ce-diraw. Maayo kan i ga a bay nda ga ci “Pacte Briand-Kellog” kan te 1928.

Jare fo mo, i na nduɗɗnaa laabey marga beero sinji 1945, “ga nduɗɗnaa wa nda wangey, i ma te hari kan ga naɗ ciiti fondey ma boori, i ma goy mo nda waafakey nda wo kan yaɗ nduɗɗnaa alhaku fondey ci. I ma ceeci ga borey baafunay boryandi, boɗ-duure bambata ra.

Baani goray boɗ biirima, ga naɗ mo koyne “borey ma faham nda care, i ma yaafa care se, corotaray ma furo laabey game ra, borey game ra nda diiney game ra. A ga nduɗɗaa laabey margaa, kundaɗ kaɗ ga haggoy nda baani goray-goyey dogonandi” (aya 26, Adamayzey nduɗɗaa ra alhakey kayandiyar sarto).

Baani-goray boɗ biirima ciya nduɗɗaa laabey marga beero se goy bambata, nga nda laabey kaɗ go a ra.

I ma bakaraw daɗ cawo ra ma ga, baani goray boɗ biirima cawandikey ga tangam nda adamayzey burcintaray taamuyarɗey kaɗ talkatara, fayankey, wayborey ga kaɗyaɗey nda fitiney ga kande. Sintina day, i mana ba kala baani goray boɗ biirima ma nduɗɗaa borey alandaabayarɗo gaayi kaɗ wangu beerey go ga te. Amma, sohoɗ a nufa beero ga ci a ma baani goray ce-kayandi.

Baani goray sinjiyarɗo sandayey

Baani goray sinjiyarɗo ga hin ga du sanday yarɗ sanda:

- Jaɗ ga salaɗ ga ye care me ra yarɗ;
- Jaɗ ga adamayze alhakey beerandiyarɗ;
- Jaɗ ga saajo nda haro hallasiyarɗ;
- Jaɗ ga wayboro nda alboro saaye sasabandiyarɗ;
- Mayray laalo;
- Jaɗ ga zagu ga di harey kaɗ te bandayarɗ;
- Jaɗ ga deemokarasi fondey beerandiyarɗ;
- Lakkal-tunay;
- Jaɗ ga adamayzey boona kayna-kayney toonandiyarɗ;
- Jaɗ ga taaliteerey diiyarɗo;
- Jaɗ ga waasi ga misa laaley bonzayarɗ.

Amma, baani goray sinjiyarɗ sanday beerey CEDEAO ganda ra ga ci fitina laaley, borey bine-kooga kaɗ ga to fundi ciine ga, alboro, wayboro nda zanka yarɗ se; cinari beerey alandaabayarɗ, borey baafuney daɗ care ra yarɗ nda lakkal-tunay beeri.

Dabarey kaɗ ga naɗ baani goray ce-kayandiyarɗ ma koy nda jina

Baani goray ma koy jina ma ga, CEDEAO laabey hima ga dabari yarɗ te:

- Ciiti fondey ma kay laabiize kulu se;
- I ma kambe daɗ satey kaɗ go ga goy baani goray fondo ra se, danga satey kaɗ go ngey boɗ goray ra, nduɗɗaa laabey marga beero saruusey;
- I ma mayray fuwey kaɗ go laabey ra no gaabi, i ma laabey nda care game ra waafakayey beerandi;
- I ma laabey sariya-fondey beerandi;

- I ma saajo nda haro hallasi;
- I ma bayrayey nda laasaabey cawandi, kaɗ ga naɗ borey ma baani-goray no gaabi; borey ma baani-goray no gaabi; borey ma waani borey ra goray, i ma faham nda ngey boɗ, i ma faham nda care;
- I ma te hari kaɗ ga naɗ adamayzey alhakey ma koy jine.

Afriki wayno-kaɗay laabey satey ra CEDEAO ga ci wo kaɗ na lakkal daɗ gumo baani-goray ga. Afo, a na sooje yaɗ samba i ma borey ga-ham baano hallasi laabu yaɗ ra (Liiberiya, Saaliyo, Giine Biso a Kuduwaaru), a ye ga tira yaɗ mo ka taray baani goray fondo ra.

Silmaɗ kayna: waafaka kaɗ ga haggoy nda baani goray hawzuyan, nda a gaayiyaɗ. A ga haggoy mo nda fitiney kosarayyaɗ, nda i gaayiyaɗ (i mana a ka taray kala deesambur 1999). Tira wo kubando i na a te deesambur 2001, deemokarasi nda mayray hanno boɗ.

SIJIREY TIRAA

Tira 1: Baani-goray ce-kayandiyan, fitiney kosarayyaɗ nda i hawzuyan

Dumbari 1: baani goray ce-kayandiyan

Dumbaro bayra

Cawandiyan nda dondonyaɗ nufey

- Borey ma du fahamay nda carmay baani goray ce-kayandiyan boɗ;
- I ma dabari yaɗ te kaɗ ga naɗ baani goray ce-kayandiyan ma duumi ga marga nda adamayzey baafunay fondey ganayaɗ;
- I ma cawandiyan te baani goray ce-kayandiyan boɗ;
- I ma alhaali gana kaɗ ga baani-goray daahirandi.

Alwaato : guuru 14

Goy-jiney / caw harey / tirey

- Sijirey nda tirey
- CEDEAO boɗ-feeray tiraa
- Silmey
- Fotey nda deesaɗey
- Tirey nda suurey kaɗ ga salaɗ baani goray ce-kayandiyan boɗ
- Antarneetu fondey kaɗ ga salaɗ baani goray ce-kayandiyan boɗ

Sijirey sokonyar walhā

Gagari	Hina nda waaniyar ceeciyar	Bayray kanandey	Dabarey	alwaato
1	-I ma baani goray ce-kayandiyar sannize beerey feeri -I ma baani goray dumey bay	-Tsaani-goray ce-kayandiyar bayrayey -Baani goray dumey	-Tirey ceeciyar hantumantey nda mansiney waney	Guuru 2
2	-I ma baani goray ce-kayandiyar hiney bay	-Baani goray ce-kayandiyar fondhey nda ce-dirawey		Guuru 2
3	-I ma baani goray ce-kayandiyar tilasey nda sanday bay	-Baani goray ce-kayandiyar tilsey nda tangamey		Guuru 2
4	-I ma baani goray ce-kayandiyar dabarey sijirey gaabandi	-Baani goray ce-kayandiyar sijirey dabarey gaabandi		Guuru 2
5	-I ma baani goray ce-kayandiyar dan cawandiyar goyey ra. L C (lakkal candiyar). I ma haggoy nda baani goray ce-kayandiyar cawandiyar ra. A ga nan i ma dan a ra alboro nda wayboro sanney, a ga cawko alborey wala wayborey zuga i ma ngey windanta bay (jama saruusey furo bor se.)	-Cawandiyar goy-jiney nda a ce-dirawo kan go no -Cawandiyar ce-dirawo sijirey tirey -Cawandiyar wala dondonyar teeyar -Bayrayey neesiyar	-Jama goy -Ci ni bayra -Konkonse -Silman bor caw -Faakaaray -Te ga cabe -Tiyaatar kayna -Cabayar -Siiyar caw	Guuru 5

CAWANDIYAN CE-DIRAWO SIJIRO

Dumbari 1: Bani goray ce-kayandiyan

Dumbaro bayra

I ma darza harey, bayray, waaniyan nda haaley daɗ baani goray ce-kayandiyaŋo ra, ga i bay.

Cawandiyaŋo wala dondonyano nufey

- I ma baani goray ce-kayandiyaŋo darzey nda bayrayey bay ga boori

Cawo maayo nda cawandiyaŋo haalo

Waaniyaney kaɗ i gorandi

Waaniyaney		
Waaniyan	Haaley nda waaniyan	Dabarey nda goray waaniyan
-I ma baani goray sannizo feeri	-I ma baani goray boɗ-feeray te	-Borey beerandiyan
-I ma baani goray darzey bay	-I ma fitiney bonzayan dumey laasaabu, kwaaraa ra -I ma da hanno nda haali hanno laasaabu ga du baani goray	-Goro baani-baani borey ra.

Alwaato: guuru 2

Goy-jinayey, cawandiyan ganjey nda tirey

- Gande fo ra wongu fotey
- Care diiyan, ma care se yan nda goray hanno
- CEDEAO laabey cawandiyan sooley
- CEDEAO tira baafunantey
- Laabaari tirey
- Baani-goray seeda deesaŋo (cawko kulu nda nga deesaŋo)
- Deesaŋ nda foto yan

Gagaro cawandiyar nda dondonyar ce-dirawo

Fayandi	Goyey		Dabarey
	Cawandiko albora wala waybora	Cawko wayborey wala waborey	
Bayray zeeney nda cawey neesiyar	-A ma cawko alborey wala wayborey baani goray boŋ bayrey neesi.	-I ma tu hāāyaney hantumey wala me ga wanney -I ma baani-goray ce-kayandiyar sanno te, ga a ŋwa batu.	-Boro follor goy -Ci ni bayray -Faakaaray
Cawo soolaa	-A ma baani-goray seeda cabe (guna tiraa kaŋ i tonton ga) -A ma ne i ma baani goray seeda guna ga misayar ci	-Jama ma baani goray haali cabe	-Jama goy
Goyey foorayey teeyar satey nda care game ra Jama goyey fahamandiyar nda i sogonyar	-A ma cawo haaley teeyar soolaa -A ma ne cawkey ma sannize maanakoy yar te baani goray boŋ	-I ma cawo haaley fisi -I ma baani-goray darza nda a bayrayey ci	-Jama goy -Faakaaray nda silman cabeyar
Bayray tontoyar i gaabandiyar nda i duguri yandiyar	-A ma kande tontoni satey goyey se.	-I ma ngey goyey te fondo fondo sijirantey boŋ. -Baani goray darza nda bayrayey feeriyar -Baani goray boŋ boŋ-feeray wkc ...	Jama goy
Neesiyar nda balas	-A ma cawkey hā: . I ma seeda kambe iyyanta kubandi . I ma suura te jeeri way wane wala deesar fo, wala sannize kaŋ gonda maana, deesar te ga baani goray seeda haali iddo ra afo cabe.	-Boro fo kulu ma gana fonda kaŋ i ci	-Boro follor goy
Bayray nooyar / gorandiyar	-I ma suura, deesar, wala foto yar, kaŋ yar ra i ga baani goray ce-kayandiyar sanni go, margu ga te tiraa fo. -Baani-goray boŋ sanni yar te boro kunda dumi-dumi se kaŋ gai zuga i ma baani-goray ce-tajandi ngey nda cara nda ngey nda borey game ra. -I ma kwaara beeri ra care boŋ. Goray alhaali cabe.	-I ma tirey te a follor -I ma goyey sijirey te. -I ma bonfeeray goyey sijirey gasandi	-Jama goy -Tirey ceeciyar Konkonso Tiyaatar kayna Te ga cabe

Dumbari 2: Fitiney hawzuyaŋ

Dumbaro bayra

I ma du darza hari yaŋ, bayrey nda nduŋŋa goray ga du ga fitiney hawzuyaŋ ce-dirawo bay.

Cawandiyano nda dondonyaŋ nufey

- I ma faham nda fitiney nda i hawzuyaŋ bayra nda sanniizey;
- I ma waani fitiney kosarayyaŋ nda i hawzuyaŋ;
- I ma fitiney kosarayyaŋ, hawzuyaŋ nda i bonzayaŋ gaabandi i ma goy nda darza harey nda ciitey kaŋ ga haggoy nda fayanka-fayankey;
- I ma cawandiyay goyey kaŋ ga fitiney kosaray, a ga i hawzu nda i bonzayaŋ te;
- I ma du haali hanno yaŋ kaŋ ga fitiney kosaray, a ga i hawzu, a ga i bonza.

Bayray kananndey

Fitina:

Fitina ga ti jaŋ ga ma care se sanni fo boŋ kaŋ ga hin ga kande sanday haaley ra, lakkaley wala ga-ham ga. Jaŋ ga care ganayaŋ, kakaw, jaŋ ga ma care se yaŋ no: miiley, diiyaŋey, diiney, nafey, dumey, kundey, nda borey booney.

A ganjiyaŋ ga gaabu iri se zama adamayze takaro ga no a go, a go mo nangu kulu:

- Windi ra,
- Gomnantey,
- Mayray fu beerey,
- Satey,
- wkc.

Fitina dumi-dumey

Fitina dumi-dumi no go no.

Wongey

- Nduŋŋa wongu (laabey nda cara) nda
- Laabu wongu (laabiizey nda cara).

Nduŋŋa wala laabey nda cara wongu ga ti fitina kaŋ na laabu hinka wala laabu boobo margu. Wongu kaŋ mana nduŋŋa kubay wala laabu wongu ga ti. Wongu kaŋ furo laabo soojey nda kundey kaŋ na malfa sambu care ga wala mo kundey nda care game ra.

Borey baafuna ra fitiney

Borey baafuna ra fitiney wala fitiney kaŋ ga furo borey nda cara game ra ga ti jaŋ ga ma care se yaŋ kaŋ ga furo boro hinka game ra (zama se i faham care se, donda-caray, jaŋ ga saaware care ga yaŋ, wkc.).

A ga hin ga te mo kaŋ boro bumbo no si faham nda nga boŋ (bora nda nga boŋ fitina).

Mafaarey / sabiiley / fitiney tiksey

Fitiney mafaarey ga ti:

- Laasaabey kan i gaayi (ga-ham, lakkal, baafunay, borey wala dumey wkc.)
- Care waasu nda fayanka-fayanka (sikka, dumi-fantayar, jan ga yaafayar, toone care ka waaniyar, alboro wala wayboro fayanka, ciiti janay, yaw wangay, dumi fayanka, addini fayanka, jan ga sabayar, baara-baara..),
- Adamayzey da laalay (adiilitaray janay, bakiiluitaray, sikka guunuwa, laami, canse, nooru baagasinay, kuta, jan ga naanay, koytaray baagasinay, karha, humburukumay, toone, kambe kuna futay...),
- Sanney jan ga care ganayar (jan ga ma care se yar, care futandiyar...),
- Laabaari janey (miila yamo wala tangari, jan ga ma care se wala jan ga faham care se),
- Mayray laalo nda deemokarasi gazeyar (mayray fuwey nukando, taali gooba janey, himandey kayandiyar janay, talkataray, arzaka duure kan sinda fondo tangamayar...),
- Mayray baka-baana,
- Laabo nda laabey nda care game ra kan hirrey si hin ga biirimay laala nda wongu arzaka zaadayar ganji.

Fitiney dumey

- Poltik fitiney
- Baafunay fitiney
- Naamu fitiney
- Arzaka fitiney
- Addiney fitiney
- Dumey fitiney

Fitiney hawzuyar nda i kosarayyar: dabarey

Baani goray waate: i ga hin ga goray hanno te fitiney waate nda i ga goy nda fitina hawzuyar cawandiyar dabarey lokkol nda boŋ-feeray sentarey. A ga nar i ma du da hanno, alhaali hina wo-ne yar dumi: tabbatandi, waaniyar, adilitaray nda margasinay, laabaari nooyar hanno nda faham care se yar.

Harey kan wongey nda fitiney ga hay ga ba gumo: fundi nda jiney janay, adamayze kar ga sayyar, lakkal-tunay, fayyar, kuray-fay, care wiiyar, tuuriize hanyar nda furukutaray, windanta nda cinarey alandaaba borey ganayar, doori, wayborey komyar nda i sarayar, baafunay saruusey, lokkoley, labtaaney ganji goyyar, wkc.

Wongey waate: "DIH nufa ga ti a ma adamayze kan wongu nwa fundey nda i burcinitara hallasi nda mo a ma taabey kan wongey kande zabu. Ndujja fondo yar no kan ga hiney nda wongu teerey kaynandi, a ga borey kan si yanja ra hallasi. DIH kan i cina wongey ma ga si adamayzey alhakey kan ga goy alwaati kulu barmay. Alhaku kunda hinkaa din ga care kubandi no.

Ndujɗa adamayze alhaku (DIH) cawandiyayɗa nda dondonyayɗa sijiri no go no kaɗa ndujɗa komita kaɗa ga borey gaakasinay kaɗa se i ga ne “kuruwa ruzu” (CICR). I ga ne mo a se “I ma adamayze alhaku guna” EDH.

Fitiney kosarayyan ga ti ndujɗa laabey marga beero nufa beero sanda mate kaɗa sarto aya 1 na a ci nda. Wo-din ma ga, za 1980 bananta, fitiney haaley barmay gumo. Laabey nda care game ra wongey na nango naɗa laabiizey nda care game ra fitiney se. Fuula-kwaaray koyey si kala han kulu danji hinka game ra wala hari kaɗa jaasa, ngey ga ti fitiney boro sintiney kaɗa ga leebu.

Jine-koyyan taji no fitiney kosarayyanɗo du 1990 ra, Boutros Boutros Ghali kaɗa ga ti ONU jine-funa a baani goray tiraa sjiro ra. I mana gaabi daɗa kala “fitiney kosarayyan siyaasa beeri” kaɗa ga ti “fondo konney kaɗa i sambu ga fitiney kosaray kambu hinkaa game ra, i ma ganji jama jaɗa ga ma care se yan ma fitina hay nda mo i ma si ta fitiney ma beeri ba da i tunu.”

Fitina kosarayyan siyaasa nufa ga ti i ma fitiney tiksey bay nda i bonzayan laabo wala laabey nda care game ra. I ma goy nda saaware hanno, sabandi, sasabandiyayɗa, salaɗ ga ye care me ra yan, faaliyan nda ciiti hanno teeyay fitina waate. I ga fitina kosarayyan siyaasa te hawzuyan, hanseyay nda baani goray cinayan fondo ra. Annasaara jiiri 1997 no “Carnegie margaa” kaɗa te fitina laaley boɗa na fayanka hanno daɗa fitina kosarayyan kayna nda ibeeri gama ra.

Fitina kosarayyan kayna, CEDEAO laabey ra ga ti teera suubanante yan kaɗa i sambu ga fitina kaɗa ga ba ga tun bonza. Ngey ga ti fitina kaseeta, sabandi, sasabandiyayɗa, wongu jiney taayan ga a kosaray, soojey nda hiney margu ga sambu nangu fo sanda, care gaakasinay nda CEDEAO soojey.

Fitina kosarayyan beero kaɗa i ga te baani goray sabbay se nufaa ga ti i ma tangam nda fitiney mafaarey tiksey. Ngey ga ti poltik tajey, mayray fuwey, jine-koyyan sijiri tajey, bayray tontoni nda baani goray ce-kayandiyayɗa siyaasa.

Fitiney kosarayyan fondo ra, kambe danyanɗo ga hin ga te nda fitina kosarayyan siyaasa, naaru ga konkonsa teeyay, tugu ga siyaasa teeyay sabandiyayɗa

A ga boori mo ndujɗa nda laabey margey, gomnantey kaɗa go sataa ra nda fuula-kwaaray satey ma daɗa ngey fitina kosarayyan politik sijirey ra amma i ma ciya hari kaɗa i ga goy nda kaɗa borey kulu dumi ma bara a ra ga fitiney kosaray.

Fitina kosarayyan fondoy gonda:

- (a) Naaruyan ga laabaari no nda addiney jine-funey mo ye yan, bonkooney nda boro adilantey, i ma naaru ga koy gandey ra ga alhaaley neesi nda fitiney kosarayyan hiney ceeciyayɗa (sandayey bonzayan margey kaɗa ga borey kulu guna).
- (b) faaliyan
- (c) sasabandiyayɗa
- (d) sabayan: salaɗ ga ye care me ra fondoy teeyay yanjekaarey game ra.
- (e) soojey ma fitiney kosarayyan
- (f) naanay danyayɗa

Laabey, cimi-cimi teerey gonda:

- (a) Baani goray nda lakkal-kanay kan i gorandi hino barmayyar boŋ,
- (b) Laabey fitina kosarayyar sijirey ma goy laabey baani goray jine-fune nda fuula kwaarayey sata ma kambe daŋ care kambe ra ga laabari ceeci ga i ma i fisi,
- (c) Dottijey kan yar ga borey sasabandi sata goyey nda CEDEAO jine-funa wakiilo,
- (d) Boro adilantey goy hanney: diyey kan ga koy boro beerey do, sasabandi ma ga,
- (e) Fondoy kan CEDEAO (CPCC) fitina kosarayyar sataa daŋ kayandiyar,
- (f) laabey ma dogonay te adamayzey alhakey fuwey se, satey kan ga tangam nda nukando, sata beerey kan ga haggoy nda sappa nda siyaasey kunda; i ma du ga kande i se i goyo fonda ra.

CEDEAO go ga fu fo gorandi kan ga sasabandiyar no gaabi a ma du ga di satey kan go ga fitina kosarayyar kan yar ga ti dottijo sasanbandikey nda i wakiiley wala laabukoyo wakiilo. Wo-ne no ga nar i ma fitiney kulu dumey (idogoney nda igaabey) kan go ganda ra gaabi nooyar ma kaanu, a ma du mo nafa gayante.

Fitiney hawzuyar nda bonzayar dumey

Fitiney tiksey bayyar

Sintina day i ma fitiney tiksey bay. Fitina ga hin ga bara nda sabiili fo wala iboobo (i ma guna fitiney sabiiley wala tiksey).

Fitiney hawzuyar dumey nafey nda taaley fisiyar

Fitiney hawzuyar barmayyar nda i bonzayar ce-diraw taji wo-ne ra, no ga nar fondoy kan borey ga hin ga sambu ma fitiney ban hala abada. I hima ga laasaabu fitina kulu kaaniyey nda a doorey haali kulu ra sanda:

- Fitinante hinkaa kulu ma guna wala i ma si guna
- Margasinay ma furo fitinante hinka game ra wala a ma si furo
- Fitina bonzayar wala a jar ga bonzayar
- Ay du wala ni du, wala ay mana du wala ni mana du, wala ay du wala ni mana du.
- Boro ma faham nda ni boŋ nda boro jarey
- Boro ma goy nda laasaabu nda hina kan ga sandayey bonza
- Waafakay fondoy timmandiyar

Fitiney hawzuyar dumey ra, i ga du

– **Gaabi wala hini (Tangami):** kambu fo ma kambu fo tilasandi nda anniyey. Gaabikooni mayra no: Ay zaama ni jar: wo-din kulu mana sanda bonza?

- **Ciiti fondo:** Laabu ciiti fondey no a ga goy nda. Zuuzo no ga ciiti. Afo ma du cimi, afo ma jaŋ cimi ciiti fondey ganayaŋ ra.
- **Alkaalitaray:** Kambu hinkaa ma sambu alkaali, ikulu mo ma yadda nda a ciito. Alkaalo sanno no ga ŋwa.
- **Salaŋ ga sabayaŋ:** Kambu hinkaa ma saba ngey boŋ se. A ga hima : « Ay du ni du ».
- **Sasabandiyaŋ:** salaŋ ga ye care me ra yaŋ kaŋ ra kunda hinkaa ga yarda nda ngey ma fitiney bonza duumi. Sasabandika ga i daŋ fondo. A ga hima "iri kulu ma zaama".
- **Sabayaŋ** ga ti i ma sandayo bonza abada; nga mo ga ti da baani goray sintin ga zaada.
- **Bonzayaŋ:** i ma sanda wo bonza care banda mate kaŋ ga naŋ kambu hinkaa gama ma boori. Manti wo-ne ga ti taalo bisayaŋo.
- **Alhaaley barmayyaŋ:** Kambu hinkaa kambe daŋ care kambe ra beero no. Kambu hinkaa ma anniya hanna sambu ga sabagasinay taji yaŋ gaayi.

Salaŋ ga saba, sasabandiyaŋ, sabayaŋ, sanday bonzayaŋ, alhaaley barmayyaŋ, ga ti hawzuyaŋ dumi hanney kaŋ gonda nafa beeri yaŋ kambu hinkaa kulu se.

Fondo 10 kaŋ i ga gana ga fitineybonza baani-baani

1. Araŋ ma ceeci ga bay harey kaŋ go ga fitiney te, araŋ ma si futu mo. Araŋ ma ceeci ga bay araŋ haaley kaŋ go ga borey bine tunandi.
2. Araŋ ma hina daŋ nda himma ga hangan care se, araŋ ma laabaari nda fahamay ceeci, araŋ ma hããyaŋ te.
3. Araŋ ma harey kaŋ ga borey anfaani bay; araŋ ma araŋ anfaano bay nda hari kaŋ si boori araŋ se wala goray kaŋ araŋ sambu za doŋ.
4. Araŋ ma sandayo sabiilo bay kaŋ si mo i ma a dake borey kaŋ a ga guna boŋ.
5. Araŋ ma laasaabu mo fondo boobey kaŋ ga sandayo bonza. "Ifo no araŋ ga miila ga ti fondo hanna?" Araŋ ma di diiyaŋ hanno kaŋ si fitina kambu kulu tuuma.
6. Araŋ ma goy nda cimi fondey kaŋ i gaayi ga du ga sabayaŋey kaŋ ga hin ga te neesi. "Mate no boro cindey te fondo wo-ne ciney boŋ?"
7. Araŋ ma fitina kambu hinkaa sabayaŋ fondo hanney bay.
8. Araŋ ma gaayi fondo hanna.
9. Araŋ ma yarda araŋ ma ye ga ka ga salaŋ ga saba da fonda kaŋ i gaayi si te
10. Araŋ ma care di.

CAWANDIYANJO CE-DIRAWO

Tira 1: Baani goray ce-kayandiyaj, fitiney kosarayyanj nda i bonzayanj

Dumbari 2: Fitiney kosarayyanj nda i hawzuyaj

Dumbaro boŋ bayra

I ma darza harey, bayray nda nduŋna goray margu ga goy nd'ey ga fitiney hawzuyaj ce-dirawey bay.

Cawandiyajo nda dondonyaj nufey

- I ma faham nda fitinay bayra nda sannizey nda mo i hawzuyajo.
- I ma fitiney kosarayyanjo nda i hawzuyajo nda bonzayanjo fondey bay.
- I ma konda fitiney kosarayyanjo, i hawzayanjo nda i bonzayanjo jine, i ma goy nda darza harey nda doŋ fondey, fayanka-fayanka haggoyyanj ra.
- I ma fitiney kosarayyanjo, i hawzuyajo nda i bonzayanjo cawandiyajo goyey te.
- I ma du da hanno yanj ga fitiney kosaray, i ma i hawzu, i ma i bonza (bisandiyaj nda baani goray)

Alwaato: guuru 16

Jiney wala cawandiyaj harey nda tirey

- Sijiri nda lokkol tirey
- CEDEAO tiraa
- Silma, foto, deesaj
- Tira nda suura ce-kayante
- Antarneetu

Sijirey sokonayey

Gagari	Hiney / waaniyanjey	Bayray kanandey	Dabarey	Alwaato
1	-I ma fitiney boj sannizzey feeri -I ma fitiney haaley sabiiley nda harey kanj i hay bay	Fitiney, wangu sabiiley harey kanj a hay nda fitiney haaley	-Tirey ceeciyan (hantumantey nda mansin waney) -Jama goy	Guuru 4
2	-I ma fitiney kosarayyanjo, hawzuyanjo nda bonzayan sandayey bay.	Fitiney kosarayyan, hawzuyan nda bonzayan sandayey	-Ci ni bayra -Konkonse -Faakaaray	Guuru 2
3	-I ma fitiney sabiiley bay ga du ga i kosaray ga i hawzu.	Fitiney kosarayyan nda i bonzayan fondoy wala i jinayey.	Tirey cawo	Guuru 2
4	-I ma fitiney kosarayyan, hawzuyan, bonzayan dumey kar care ga.	Tirey kanj ga poltiko hawzuyanjo guna	Cawandiyaj ce-dirawo tirey teeyan, i hanseyan	Guuru 2
5	-I ma goy nda fitiney kosarayyan, i hawzuyan nda i bonzayan dabarey cawandiyano goyey ra	-Cawandiyaj goy-jiney nda a ce-dirawo tira kayney -Cawandiyaj nda dondonyaj gagarey ce-dirawo -Bayrey neesiyan	Marga teeyan nda boro fo yanj kanj go goyo ra.	Guuru 6

CAWANDIYANJ CE-DIRAWO SILMANJ

Caw boŋo: Baani goray ce-kayandiyaj, fitiney kosarayyanj nda i hawzuyan

Dumbari 2: Fitiney kosarayyanj nda i hawzuyan

Dumbaro bayra

I ma darza harey, bayrayey nda goray haaley margu ga goy ga fitiney hawzu.

Cawo maayo wala dondonyaj haalo:

Baani goray, bisandi care se nda jayzetaray. Cawandiyano wala dondonyano nufa.

- I ma faham nda fitiney nda i hawzuyan bayrayey nda sannizzey
- I ma ngey boj danj fitiney kosarayyanj, hawzuyan nda i bonzayan goyey ra.

Waaniyar gorandiyar

Waaniyar		
Bayraye	Haaley nda goy waaniyar	Dabarey nda goray waaniyar
-I ma fitiney haaley, tiksey nda harey kan ga kande bay	-I ma me dar nda lakkal-kanay sandayey bonzayaro ga faakaaray beerey ra, yanjey waate wala hari kan ga hima nda ya-din.	I ma hari kulu kan ga hima nda fitina haali i ma i neesi, i ma i fisi-fisi.

Goy-jiney nda tirey

- Foto iddu kan ga farkay hinkaa taarifo deede
- Mayray tiraa
- Saruuso ce-dirawo tiraa

Alwaato: guuru 2

Gagaro cawandiyar dondonyar ce-dirawo

Fayandey	Goyey		Dabarey
	Cawandiko albora wala waybora	Cawko wayborey / waborey	
Bayray zeeney wala caw zeeney fongandiyan	Cawandiko albora wala waybora: -A ma hā ga du ga bay nangu kaŋ me cawey bayrayey nda fahamyaneŋ go.	Cawkey -I ma tu hāāyaneŋ ga -I ma caw bayrayey baribata te.	-Carmey laasaabo -Ci ni bayra -Faakaaray
Caw soolaa	A ma cabe wala ma naŋ i ma farkay 2 taarifo foto iddo cabe	-I ma goy te i ma deede ngey nda ngey fahama	Jama goy
Goyey feeyan kundey nda cara wala jama goy	-A ma tiraa deede hawzu -A ma salaŋ ga ye care me ra yaŋo kaŋ ga i no laabaari hanney hawzu. -A ma baribata ce-kayante kaŋ ga haali laaley ganji te.	-I ma tu hāāyaneŋ ga -I ma taarifo boŋ goyo kaŋ i na no te.	-Jama goy
Bayray zeenry tontono wala bayray gaabandiyan nda i dunguri yandiyan	-A ma sanda kaŋ gaaru fahamay dogono no foori kulu boŋ, ma goy mo nda jama goyo baribata. -A ma cawko albahaarey wala cawko wayborey ga i ma foorey kaŋ sanney i te dumi yaŋ ci iri baafuna ra (windey ra, goray ra, wkc.) -A ma hā cawko alborey wala cawko wayborey ma faakaaray kundey ra nga nda care ga du ga sanni yaŋ ci kaŋ ga i ga du fitiney tiksey, sabiiley haaley nda i kosarayyaŋo. -A ma cawko alborey wala wayborey ga i ma fitiney beera nda harey kaŋ i ga hay ci.	-I ma foorey kaŋ sanney i te, dumi yaŋ ci iri baafuna ra; -I ma sanni yaŋ ci kaŋ ga hin ga fitiney tiksey sabiiley nda i haaley ci; -I ma beera nda harey kaŋ fitiney beerandiyan ga hin ga hay ci.	-Boro follon goy nga nda jama goy
Bayrayey neesiyaŋo nda i balaso	-A ma cawko alborey wala cawko wayborey burŋe i ma te tira kayna yaŋ, wo kaŋ i ga kanji, zuwey kaŋ ga hin ga sarku laayey ga, boŋ-feeray seeda kaŋ ga sinji ga du ga fitiney kosaray.	-I ma te hari kaŋ i ci, ma suuban sanno dumo kaŋ ga kaanu ni se gumo.	Boro follon wala jama goy
Bayrayey gorandiyan	-A ma hā i ma tiraa te fitina kaŋ ni miila boŋ wala cimi-cimi wane kaŋ ra gonda sabiiley, ma te a te nda, nda mo a bonzayan fondey. -A ma naamey nda naamey teerey goyey te sanda bayray sata yaŋ kaŋ ga naŋ cawkey ma care bay, laabo naamey nda laabu waaney waney ma te a follon, kambe goyteerey goy ma zaada (deesaŋ kaŋ ra sanni go wala dooni teeyan) -Satey din goyey fondo ra, i ma faakaaray beeri yaŋ te, i ma fatta ga koy fooru nangu fo, wkc...	- I ma tiraa te (kunda-kunda) - I ma kambe daŋ sata wala satey goyey ra.	-jama goy -tirey ceeciyan -hari fo cawyan -tiyaatar kayna -bayray ceeciyan sata teeyan kaŋ ga goy mo nda hari kaŋ i gaayi care banda.

Tira 1 antarneetu fondey: Baani-goray ce-kayandiyaj nda i hawzuyan

Dumbari 1: Baani goray ce-kayandiyaj

Baani goray bayray

-<http://www.larousse.fr/dictionnaires/francais/paix>

Baani goray ce-kayandiyaj

-http://www3.unesco.org/iycp/fr/fr-sum_cp.htm

-<http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0010001130/113034.Fpdf>.

Baani goray cawandiyajo

-http://www.ehl.icrc.org/images/ressources/pdf/other_languages/french/introductory.pdf.

-<http://www.un.org/cyberschoolbus/peace/frame2.htm>

Wangey

-http://www-ehl.icrc.org/images/resources/pdf/other_languages/French/modules2.Pdf

Fitiney hawzuyan nda i kosarayan hanna. Fitina hawzuyan dabarey

[http://www.ehl.icrc.org/index.php?Option:com_content et sectioned: 15 et task: view et hidemanmenu: 1 etid: 548](http://www.ehl.icrc.org/index.php?Option:com_content§ioned:15&task:view&hidemanmenu:1&etid:548)

-http://www.ehl.icrc.org/images/resources/pdf/other_languages/French/module_2.Pdf page 2.

Baani goray bayto

Da ni ga miila kañ farhã gaabu ga bisa malfa,
 Da ni ga kambe kañ i salle ni se gaabo bay,
 Da ni ga bay kañ hari kañ ga borey margu bisa hari kañ ga i fay,
 Da ni ga miila kañ fayanka wo gomni no, manti bone,
 Da ni ga waani ni cala gunayan nda baakasinay gurayze,
 Da ni soofa tammahã ga bisa i sikka,
 Da ni ga bay kañ ni no ga jin ga sintin, manti ni cala no,
 Da zanka gunayan ga hin ga ni bina yeenandi,
 Da ni gorkasino farhã ga ni bina kaanandi,
 Da ni ga bay kañ boro yaw wo ni koy no,
 Da ni hin ga batu baakasinay ra,
 Da ni ga hin ga yadda boro fo ma ni gaakasinay,
 Da ni ga hin ga ñwa nda borey nda bine folloy,
 Da ni ga bay kañ yaafayan ga dira ga mooru nda faasayan,
 Da ni ga waani ga doonu ga gaanu borey bine-kaanay se,
 Da ni ga yadda nda yaamar, ma du a nafa ma si a yeeti ma si faasa,
 Da boro waani wo ñaakafoosin no ni se,
 Da futay wo gazeyan no ni se manti gaabi cabeyan,
 Da ni soofa ni bina ma sara ga bisa boro fo se taali teeyan,
 Da ni ga miila kañ baakasinay hinne ga ti i ma yadda ni ga gumo,
 Da ni ga miila baani goray ga hin ga te,
 Ya-din ga baani gora ga ka.

Pierre Guilbert

anouslesamies.centerblog.net/ub-Textes-beaux-textes.html

Tira 2

Adamayzey alhakey



Ndujɲa alhakey kaɲ ga adamayzetaray zaadayɲ tabbatandi ga fayanka nda waadu nda koddoru!

I ga fongandi ne-wo kaɲ adamayze kulu takayaɲ lugo ga hima care no, ya-din ga iri adamayzetaray folloɲ.

Alain Mouchoux

OING margaa jine-funa yarima no

Oslo, oktobur, 21-2210



Adamayzey alhakey

1. *Nduɲɲaa, gandey nda laabey adamayzey alhakey*
2. *Adamayzey alhakey dabarey, fondey nda haaley*

Kayfuru

Iri alwaato ra, fitina kulu dumi no go nduɲɲaa ra, waana-waana Afirki kaɲ dumi tuusuyaɲ wala dumey ma care wangu no han kulu, ga baani-gora nda lakkal-kana ganji.

Wo-din se, a ga hagu, i ma fondo yaɲ gorandi kaɲ ga baani gora no gaabi CEDEAO laabey ra. A ma du ga te se, i ma ɲayzetaray daɲ laabiizey game ra nda laabey bumbey nda care game ra ga du ga adamayzey alhakey hallasi.

Tiraa bayra:

I ma goy nda darza, harey bayray, teerey dabarey nda dey ga du ga adamayzey alhakey fondey, goyyey nda haaley no gaabi nduɲɲaa, gandey nda laabey ra.

Tira hinkanta dumbarey

- 1- *Nduɲɲaa, gandey nda laabey adamayzey alhakey*
- 2- *Adamayzey alhakey dabarey, fondey nda haaley*

Dumbari 1: Ndujɲaa, gandey nda laabey adamayzey alhakey

Dumbaro bayra

I ma du darza harey, bayrayey, goy dabarey nda alhaali hanney kaɲ ga adamayze alhakay kayandi, ndujɲaa, laabu gandey nda laabey ra.

Cawandiyano nda dondonyano nufey

- I ma ndujɲaa, gandey nda laabey adamayzey alhakey bay.
- I ma ndujɲa, gandey nda laabey adamayzey alhakey kaɲ goy nda borey kulu gaakasina.
- I ma ndujɲaa, gandey nda laabey adamayzey alhakey cawandiyano goyey te.
- I ma du haali hanno ndujɲa, gandey nda laabey adamayzey alhakey se.

Bayrey kanandey

1. Laabaarey boɲey

a. Sanniizey maaney

Adamayzey alhakey

Adamayzey alhakey ga ti alhakey kaɲ go adamayze kulu se za day kaɲ boro no. Ngey ga ti: “ndujɲaa ciiti fondey kaɲ ga adamayzey nda satey hallasi nda hari kulu kaɲ lamba i baafuna nda i burcinitara ga.”

Mourgeon ne adamayzey alhakey ga ti duurey kaɲ ciiti fondey gaayi, i bara mo boro kulu se a wane borey ra nda hino do gora.

Alhakey ga ti poltik tajey se daba.

Alhaku ga ti lakkal kaɲ ciiti fondey yarda a ma hari fo te wala a ma si a te, a ma ma hari fo kaani a ma du wala a ma boro fo tilasandi a ma hari fo te nga se.

Adamayzey alhakey ga ti boro lakkaley kaɲ ciiti fondey ga bay adamayze kulu se. Adamayze alhaku yaɲ no kaɲ boro kulu gonda za a hayyano go, a go adamayze burcinitara tabbatandi. Adamayze alhakey si neera, ndujɲaa hari yaɲ no, a si fay mo.

Boro alhakey

Duurey kulu kaɲ adamayze kulu ga hin ga du. Ndujɲa alhakey, ndujɲa hari yaɲ no kaɲ si neera kaɲ ciitey fondey wala ciiti tira beerey ga bay, kaɲ ikulu ibeero ga ti annasaara jiiri 1789 adamayze alhakey nda laabiize sanni beero.

Annasaara sanni kaamusu

b. Sanniizo taarifo

Adamayze hallasiyaɲ nda alhaku tugante sanno gay. Tiraɲ kaɲ i ga bay gumo ga ti Ingilisi, 1215 sartu beero (Magna Karta) kaɲ ga salaɲ boɲ duure alhaakey boɲ. Alwaati follonka ra, Afirki wayno-kaɲay laabey ra Mande Sarto kaɲ se i ga ne “Kourou kaɲ Fouga” na borey gorayey laasaabu fondo hanney boɲ ga du ga baani goray ce-kayandi.

Ingiliisi laabu, 1215 sartu beero no i kubandi nda 1628 alhakey tiraɲ kaɲ na adamayzey boɲ-duure kayandi amiiru do, nda mo annasaara jiiri 1689 tiraɲ.

Jiiri zangari 16 ga, Kalvin almasiifutara ra adamayzey kulu boɲ-duure gorandi Irkoy fonda ra. Grotius mo, almasiifu zuuzu no, za 1625 ci kaɲ adamayze gonda tilas yaɲ amma a gonda mo alhaku beeri yaɲ. Ingilisi mayra barmayyaɲo no fondo hanno te sanniizo cinayaɲo se, a ga ciya sanno bangandiyaɲ no wala 1660 boɲ-duure tajo no, 1679, diptey sappa ganji i ma boro kulu gaayi taari boɲ.

Za 1688 no Ingiliisi laabu no mayray barmayyaɲo alhakey daɲ ciiti fondey ra.

Bayraykooney na sanney te waana-waana J. Locke kaɲ na fuula-kwaaray mayray sanni te nga tiraɲ ra. A ne kaɲ mayray hagante ga ti wo kaɲ i daɲ waafakay boɲ da mo koyne ndujɲa goray alhakey ga hino mayra kaynandi.

Zangari 18 waate kulu, Amirki boɲ-duura sanno bangandiyaɲo jiiri 1776, nda Faransi wana kaɲ te uttu hando zaari 26, 1789 kulu no na adamayze boɲ-duure gaabi tabbatandi. 1789 boɲ-duure bangandiyaɲo nufaa ga ti laabo hino ma naɲ adamayzey kulu ma du ngey boɲ nda hari kaɲ i ga may. Wo-din ga ti “alhakey” kaɲ se i ga ne sintinay wadde.

Wadda-wadda hinkanta “alhakey” wo (goy nda naamey alhaku) ngey ga ti arzaka alhakey kaɲ ga ba hino kambe daɲ yaɲ adamayze baafuna se.

Hunkuna, wadda-wadda hinzanta alhakey sanni no go ga te kaɲ ga windanta kaɲ si ziibi alhakey kayandi, nda mo baani goray nda ɲayzetaray alhakey.

Jiiri 1325 ma care se yaɲo na gomni beeri hay; a naɲ borey du hari hanno kaɲ na borey te a folloɲ, alborey nda wayborey ma saba fitiney ciitey ga.

Duurawo mo naɲ, ndujɲaa laabey baani-goray sataa na ma care se yaɲ sanney gorandi annasaara jiirey 1820, 1888 nda 1889 kaɲ yaɲ gonda wayborey alhakey baani goray nda lakkal-kayna kookarey.”

Adamayze alhaku nda Afirki doɲ alhakey

A si boori boro ma miila kaɲ Afirki doɲ borey si adamayze alhaku bay. Afirki gonda naamu-naamu zeeno yaɲ adamayze alhakku boɲ. Doɲ Afirki ra, alhaku wo, ciiti fondo no kaɲ ga cimi nda taari fayanka.

Alhaku si fay nda hallasiyaɲ, nda tilas harey (Keba Mbay). Afirki ra, dottijo buuyaɲ fu tonyaɲ no. Malkey no ga ne « Baɲɲa ce-taamu si waana nda burcini ce-taamu. »

Doɲ alhakey nufey ga ti boɲ-duure ce-kayandiyaɲo nda naamey gaabandiyaɲ, adamayzetaray baafuna nda Afirki jine-koyyaɲ. Wo no ga cabe kaɲ wayborey ga ti fundi gaayikey, alborey mo fundi hallasikey nda batukey, zankey mo fundi tajandiyaɲ nda a koy jine yaɲ seeda no, dottijey baafuna ma si tuusu seedeɲ no.

Dumbari 1: Ndujɲaa, gandey nda laabey adamayzey alhakey

Annasaarey do no adamayzey alhaley sanno fun. Borey go ga nga boɲ hã hala sanno wo ndujɲaa kulu no a ga guna .

Laarabey nda sinuwey mo na sanno din yankar.

Alsilaamataray ra adamayzey alhakey sanney nda Afirik waney kulu go yankaryaŋo ra, wo-ne kulu mana ganji ndujɲaa baayaŋo kulu yadda nda sanno din mate kaɲ i na a ci 1948 sanney ra.

c. Sanni bangandiyaŋ nda a boɲ waafakay fayanka

Ciiti fondey boɲ, fayanka go sanni bangandiyaŋ nda sanni gaayiyaŋ boro alhakey boɲ.

- Sanni bangandiyaŋ gi ci fondey kaɲ boɲ ndujɲaa laabey sata waafaka kaɲ ga gomnantey daɲ fondo. Manti tilas ciiti fondo haali no, koyne mo laabo mana kambe daɲ a ga. I ma a bay yaŋo si te kala nda jama.
- Sanni fo gaayiyaŋ (sarti) boro alhakey boɲ ga ti ndujɲaa laabey fondo no kaɲ ga ciitey tilsandi laabey kaɲ go sataa ra boɲ. I ga naɲ laabey ma kambe daɲ a ga, nga day i ma sintin ga goy nd'a. A gonda soola yaɲ kaɲ i te.

d. Laabu fo ndujɲa ciiti fondo dumi-dumey ganayaŋ

Gaayiyaŋ: fondo no kaɲ laabey ga gana ga yadda nda sanni fo gaayiyaŋ.

Kambe daɲ yaɲ: fondo no kaɲ laabey ga goy nda ciitey wala sanni fo gaayiyaŋ boɲ. Laabo ga kambe daɲ ga cabe kaɲ nga si teera te kaɲ tiraa sooley kayandi. Kambe daɲyaŋo ga hin ga te nda borey kaɲ laabo ga donton.

"Sanney kaɲ i gaayi wala a wane fondo fo ga saba nda yardayaŋ sintina. A ganayaŋ manti tilas amma a ga cabe kaɲ laabo gonda niyya a ma sarto laasaabu a ma du ga yaari. Ba day kaɲ kambe daɲyaŋo manti yaariyaŋo, a ga naɲ laabo ma si teera yaɲ te kaɲ si haggi nda nufey wala sarto sijiro "

Yadda yaɲ: a ga cabe kaɲ laabo go sataa ra, wo-din no ga tilas dake a boɲ a sooley kulu ma ciiti fondey gana. Sorro baa-yaŋ diptey no ga yarda amma kala nda zuuzu fu beero na guna ga di hala a ga koy nda laabo mayray tiraa. Goy wo-din no ga naɲ laabo hino ma nga boɲ gaayi tiraa ga.

"Yardayaŋo wala furoyaŋo ga ti laabo ciiti fondey ma koy nda sanno kaɲ i gaayi sooley. Ba kaɲ furoyaŋo nda yardayaŋo ga hari folloŋ hay, i ce-dirawey ga fay. Yardayaŋo ga laabo ga kambe dake tira boɲ nga a ma yarda a ga. Furoyaŋo mo ce folloŋ no a ga te, a sinda kambe daɲyaŋ fo koyne. Yardayaŋo sooley kaɲ hino gaayi wala furoyaŋo ga barmay nda laabo mayray tiraa. Hala i ga yarda wala ga furo, laabo ga sarto caw ga di hala a go koy nda nga mayray tiraa."

LC “Laabu fo ga hin ga yarda sarto wala sanni fo ga amma a ga hin ga soola cindi waasu.”

Teerey-goyey: Fondo no kaɲ a sambayanɲ banda, i ga hin ga goy nda ndujɲa sarto. Yarda fo yaɲ, teerey goyey boɲ no i ga i tonton ga goy nd'ey.

Teerey goyey ga no fondey sokonyanɲo sanno ga ka.

Laabey baayanɲ kulu ra, mayray tiraa ga ti ciiti tira beero ndujɲa alhako

- Alhakey sabayanɲo ga ti kaɲ ndujɲa alhako mana fay nda laabo alhako ya-din ga ndujɲa alhako fondey nda ce-dirawey ga laabo wano no gaabi. Harey din kulu go laabo mayray tiraa ra. Adamayzey ga hin ga faasa nda i na i alhakey taamu. “Alhakey sabayanɲ ciitey ganakey kaɲ ga waana hino nda nga haaley si alhaku nda fondo cimi-cimey guna. I ga miila kaɲ alhaku fondo kulu kaɲ mana fun hino waney ga manti ihanno.”

- Ciitey fayyanɲo: kaɲ ga ndujɲa ciiti fondey fayanka nda laabo waney. Wo-din ga naɲ ndujɲaa ciiti fondey si hin ga te laabo waney kala day da a ga te mayra tiraa aya fo. Lakkal candiyanɲ goyey teeyanɲ ga, cawandika hima ga ne cawkey ma goy nda laabo ndujɲaa ciiti fondey ganayanɲ sanney.

2. Ndujɲaa, gandey nda laabey adamayzey alhakey hallasiyanɲ fondey: goy-jiney nda ce-dirawey

Adamayzey alhakey sanney bangandiyano 1948, no te daba ndujɲa alhakey bangandiyano booriyanɲo nda hina kaɲ a du cabe gaabo kaɲ a du laabo kulu ra. Gaabo nda kwaasa kaɲ adamayzey alhakey bangandiyano du no ga cabe a nafey ndujɲa laabey ra.

Adamayzey alhakey boɲ tiraa boobo no fatta ga dake wo-din ga. Tirey wo mo no go ga kosaray boobo te adamayzey alhakey fondo ra.

Ndujɲaa marga beero adamayzey alhakey sanney bangandiyano, 1948

Abirillu, 1945 no laabu waytaaci cindi hakku (48) wakiiley na care margu ga ndujɲa margaa beero sinji, sarto fondey boɲ.

I na ndujɲaa marga beero sinji no a ma du ga wangey banandi laabey nda cara game ra a ma salanɲ ga saba tiraa te.

ONU Laabu gaabikooni fo yaɲ mana ba i ma adamayzey alhaku te. I mana yarda nda laabu fo yaɲ wala ndujɲaa laabey ma furo mate kaɲ laabu fo ga nga laabiizey hawzu nda. I ga miila kaɲ sanney din si furo day kala ngey laabu poltiko sanni ra. Amma laabu fo yaɲ kaɲ ga kayna wo zaama, za day kaɲ Amirka na i gaagasinay nda mo faaliyanɲ kaɲ na adamayze alhakey day ONU sarto ra. Hala day tiraa mana ci alhaku kaɲ yaɲ no, hari kulu mo si tabbatandi kaɲ laabey kulu ga yarda nda alhakey din.

Adamayze alhakey sataa, i na a sijiri a ma du ga borey alhakey tirey te kan borey kulu hima ga goy nd'ey nduɗɗnaa ra, kan borey kulu hima ga i bay. Sataa jine-funa Eleanor Roosevelt no na sijiri te kan bare ga ciya nduɗɗnaa adamayze alhakey sanney bangandiyano wala DUDH.

Sanney bangandiyano wo, tiraa kan na fondey kayandi kan laabey tabattandi amma a si kankamandi ciito do haray. DUDH sinda kala adamayze alhakey aya 30. Aya dumi hinka no go no:

- Fuula-kwaarayey nda poltikey alhakey: Alhakey nda boɗ-duurey kan ga borey hallasi nda hin futey a ma boro fo kulu no nga boɗ-duura.

- Arzaka, nduɗɗna goray ndaa naamey alhakey: alhakey no kan ga arzaka, nduɗɗna goray nda naamey hallasi.

Nduɗɗna alhakey sanney bangandiyano tiraa ne kan adamayze alhakey hallasa ga kande laabo boɗ duure, ciiti nda baani goray, laabo ra; alhakey din ga wa nda mayray laala nda care guruzugandiyar, a ga nan mo baafuna ma boori nduɗɗnaa kulu ra.

Fuula-kwaarey nda poltikey mo ga borey hallasi nda hino mayray futay, a ga boɗ-duura no gaabi. Ayey wo ra no i go: 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 18, 19, 20, 21.

Arzaka, nduɗɗna goray nda naamey ga arzakey, goray nda naamey hallasiyar tabbatandi. Ayey wo ra no i go: 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27. DUDH darzey ga ti: burcinitaray, sabayar; boɗ-duure ciiti nda care beerandiyar borey nda care game ra. Adamayze alhakey tira teekey;

Rene Casin, alhaku cawandiko beeri no, Faransi boro no:

Peng-Chun Chang, sin bayraykooni beeri no, jine funa yarima no

Eleanor Roosevelt, Amirki boro no, jine funa no

Valentin Teplikor, nduɗɗna alhaku cawandiko beeri no Ruusi boro no

Charles Malik, Liban bayraykooni beeri no

Dr (Mrs) Hausa Nehta, cawandiko wayboro no, Indu no.

Nduɗɗna alhakey goy-jiney wo, sarti yar no kan i te, i na kambe dake i ga, i margu-margu wala i kulu margu ga yarda i ga, a ga tilasandiyar te laabey kulu kan go a ra se.

Adamayze alhakey tira dumi boobo no go no kan ga nan boro ma faham nda sanney kan boɗ i ga salar.

Sintina, boro ga du sanney gaayiyar tira beerey kan ga adamayze alhakey wala sata beeri waney kulu guna; tira ce-kayantey no.

1. Nduɗɗna fonda ra (ONU), yarda tira hinka no go no kan ga alhakey kan i ci alhaakey sanni bangantey ra kan na fuula-kwaarey boɗ-duura nda nduɗɗna goray wane margu ga dunguriyandi nda mo i sabandiyar:

- Nduɗɗna yarda tiraa kan ga salar arzakey, nduɗɗna goray nda naamey boɗ.
- Arzaka fondo, nduɗɗna baafunay nda naamey boɗ alhakey: fondey kan ga arzakey nduɗɗna lakkal kanay daahirandi..

2. **Gandey fonda ra**, yarda tirey no ga adamayzey alhakey hallasiyaŋ fondey kubandi. Gandey haaley wo go no Yurop, Amirki nda Afirki, i gonda mo hawzuyaŋ.

Afirki ra, a wane *adamayzey alhakey sarto* (1981) nda a wane *adamayze alhakey yaamaryaŋ sataa* no sanno ga guna. **Afirki adamayzey alhakey** ciiti fu beero go kande nga *gaakasinay a wane adamayzey alhakey gaabandiyaŋ nda i hallasiyaŋ*.

Wayboro alhakey sanney mo go no, amma i ma kambe daŋ i ga ba kaŋ se Afirki marga beero go ga goy nd'ey. **Afirki sarto kaŋ ga haggoy nda alhakey nda i gora kaŋ i gaayi 1990 mo go no**.

CEDEAO gonda sanni baafunante yaŋ kaŋ ga ti:

- Baani goray nda fitiney hawzuyaŋ tiraa kaŋ CEDEAO te annasaara jiiri 1999
- Mayra hanno tiraa kaŋ i tonton annasaara jiiri 2001
- Borey koy nda ya, i goray alhako tiraa kaŋ i te annasaara jiiri 1979
- Jama laabiizetaray tiraa kaŋ i te annasaara jiiri 1982

Sata hinkanta go no kaŋ na yardayaŋ tira yaŋ te kaŋ nufey ga ti adamayze alhaku waana-waana:

Dumi tuusu, wongu ra taari beeri, ndujɗnaa boŋ borey wiiyaŋ, tamtaray, adamayze neerayaŋ, pottol, laabu ra ganayaŋ, goray nda lakkal-kanay, kambe kuna futa nda taali fo yaŋ wala gurugay laalo kaŋ mana hagu. Silmaney:

- Yardayaŋ tiraa kaŋ ga dumi tuusuyaŋo kosaray
- Yardayaŋ tiraa kaŋ ga fayanka-fayanka ban
- Yardayaŋ tiraa kaŋ ga tangam nda care kambe kuna futa nda boro taabandi dumi-dumey kaŋ si fondo.

Sata hinzanta gonda yardayaŋ tiraa kaŋ ga boro fo yaŋ hallasi kaŋ ga ti: borey kaŋ wongu dirandi ngey laabey ra, gawey, laabu waaniize, goyteerey wayborey, zankey, leebantey. Silmaney:

- Yardayaŋ tiraa kaŋ ga haggoy nda zankey alhakey
- Yardayaŋ tiraa kaŋ ga fayanka-fayanka daŋ wayborey game ra ban
- Ndujɗnaa yardayaŋ tiraa laabu waniizey nda ngey almayaaley alhakey hallasi.

Bananta day, i ga hin ga fayanka-fayanka yardayaŋ tirey margu kaŋ yaŋ ga tangam nda: dumi fayanka-fayanka, wo kaŋ ga salaŋ alboro wala wayboro boŋ, cawandiyaŋo fayanka-fayanka, wo kaŋ mo ga goy nda banandi guna yardayaŋ tiraa kulu ga sanku yaŋ sambu laabey se nda sooley kaŋ ga goyey gasandi nda fondey kaŋ ga i neesi.

Yarda tirey kulu ga gorandi kaŋ laabey ga goyey kaŋ i te hantum satti ga ka satti, nda goyey tontonyaŋo. Wo-din ga naŋ i ma haggoy nda alhakey kaŋ tirey gaayi. Goyey gasandiyaŋ hantum din no ndujɗna bayraykooni beerey ga margu ga guna, ga i ma a neesi. (Silmaŋ: adamayze alhakey sataa kaŋ fuula kwaarey nda poltikey alhakey sarto gorandi. Ngey no ga laasabuyaŋ wala janceyaŋ, tontoni i ga hin ga fahamey hã mo laabu fo ga mate kaŋ a go ga alhakey no wala a si ga i no.

Ndujɗnaa kulu ra, borey hẽney nda i hãyaŋey, boro follaŋ wala laabey gonda fondo yaŋ kaŋ i ga gana ga adamayzey alhakey taamuyaŋ jance.

Za annasaara jiiri 2007, no sataa kaɗ ga nduɗɗnaa laabey alwaati ga ka alwaati (EPU) (gomnantey nda care game sata no kaɗ ga haggoy nda adamayze alhakey) na soola yaɗ gorandi ga du ga laabu kulu adamayze alhakey hawzu. Jiiri taaji kulu ra, EPU ga nduɗɗnaa laabey tirey guna, ga laabu 193 gaakasinaɗ i ma du ga adamayze alhakey boriyandi, i ga i zuga mo i ma margasinay ga goy hanno yaɗ te. A nufey ga ti laabey ma salaɗ ga ye care me ra nd'a ga du ga satey goyey kubandi kaɗ manti nda goy hinka teeyaɗ.

3. Nduɗɗnaa laabey tilasey

Lalabuyaɗ tilasey: laabo hino hima ga kambe ka adamayze alhakey ce-dirawo ra. Silmaɗ:

- Hallasiyaɗ tilasey: laabo hino hima ga alhakey taamuyaɗo kaɗ boro fo yaɗ go ga te kosaray. Silmaɗ: wayborey alhakey kaɗ ga i wa da doɗ teera cindey hallasiyaɗ.
- Tiksey gosandiyaɗ: laabo hino hima ga ciiti, mayray nda arzaka fondo yaɗ sambu kaɗ ga adamayzey alhakey gasandi, a ma i no gaabi.

Jaɗ ga tilasey wo haggoyyaɗ manti kala alhakey taamuyaɗ.

4. Laabey dabarey adamayzey alhakey no haray

Da i ga ba deemokarasi ma du gaabi, kala day da i ma borey kulu no ngey alhakey.

Laabey hiney hima ga fondo ce-kayante kulu sambu kaɗ ga naɗ adamayzey alhakey ma gasu. Laabu kulu hino hima ga soola ga kande nga gaakasiney jiney wala arzaka ga du ga alhaku gasandi.

A hima ga, nda nga ciiti fondey, ga taali teerey daabu, ga borey kaɗ i tooɗe bana, ga tangam nda barabara. Adamayze alhakey hin fuwey ma borey hẽẽney tirey nda hããyaɗ waney goy kaɗ manti nda laabo zuuzey.

5. Laabo ciiti fondey nda adamayzey alhakey sabandiyaɗ

A ga tilas laabey hiney ga i ma ngey ciiti fondey sasabandi nda nduɗɗnaa adamayzey alhakey waney.

Adamayze alhakey yardayaɗ tirey wo borey kulu sanni no za day kaɗ i ga alhakey kaɗ ga boori boro kulu se ce-kayandi. Ya-din ga, i ma ceeci fondo yaɗ kaɗ laabey hiney nda laabiizey ga ngey tinayey bonza.

Adamayzey alhakey goyo hima ga te borey wane, jama wala satey kaɗ ga tangam alhakey fondo ra, i tangam mo sankey kaɗ i sambu ma te cimi boro kulu baafuna ra.

CAWANDIYAŊO SIJIRO TIRAA

Tira 2: Adamayzey alhakey

Dumbari 1: Ndujɲaa, gandey nda laabey adamayzey alhakey.

Dumbaro bayra: I ma darza harey nda bayrayey, goyey dabarey nda da hanney kaŋ go ndujɲaa, gandey nda laabey haaley daŋ ga adamayzey alhakey hallasi.

Cawandiyano wala dondonyano nufey.

- I ma darza harey nda bayray kaŋ go ndujɲaa, gandey nda laabey haaley adamayzey alhakey boŋ bay.
- I ma goyey gaabandiyaney dabarey kaŋ go ndujɲaa, gandey nda laabey haaley adamayzey alhakey boŋ bay. I ma si dirgan mo adamayzey dumey kulu.
- I ma cawandiyano goyey kaŋ go ndujɲaa, gandey nda laabey haaley adamayzey alhakey boŋ te.
- I ma du da hanno yaŋ ndujɲaa, gandey nda laabey haaley adamayzey alhakey boŋ.

Alwaato: guuru 22

- Goy-jiney nda cawandiyaney tirey /tirey
- CEDEAO tiraa
- Silma
- Foto
- Tirey nda suura dumi-dumey.

Sijirey sokonyan

Gagari	Hiney nda waaniyaney	Cawey	Dabarey	Alwaato
1	-I ma adamayzey alhakey sanniizey nda fondey feeri	-Sanniizey, cawey marganta tirey kan ga salan ndunnaa, gandey nda laabey adamayzey alhakey bon	-Tirey fisiyan	Guuru 2
2	-I ma goy-jiney nda adamayzey alhakey hallasiyan bay.	-Goy-jinay dumi yan nda laabey gandey nda ndunna adamayzey alhakey hallasiyan goyey.	-Silmaney laasaabo	Guuru 2
3	-I ma ndunnaa tilsey kan go laabey bon bay.	-Nduinnaa tilsey kan go laabey bon adamayzey alhakey do haray	-Tiyaatar kayna	
4	-I ma cabe tirey sokonyano anfaano i ma du ga goy nd'a nangu yan ra.	-Laabey dabarey adamayzey do haray.	-Silmaney nda tirey laasaabo	Guuru 4
5	-I ma du da hanno kan ga adamayzey alhakey no gaabi	-Gosey teeyan kan ga da hanney zaadandi adamayzey alhakey haggoyan nda i gaabandiyan.	-Tirey laasaabo -Tiyaatar kayna	Guuru 4
6	-I ma jan ga haggoy nda adamayzey alhakey sandaey bonza.	-Fitiney bonzayan dabarey jan ga haggoy nda adamayzey alhakey.		Guuru 2
7	-I ma fondo yan sambu kan ga adamayzey alhakey haggoy, a ma kay i se.	-Da hanno zaadayan nda cimi adamayzey alhakey haggoy kayyano i se.	-Jama kulu ma tun ga goyey te. Tiyaatar kayna.	Guuru 2
8	-I ma adamayzey alhakey dan cawandiyan goyey ra.	-Cawandiyan goy-jiney bincikeyan kanandey kulu ra. -Cawandiyan nda dondonyan cawo teeyan -Bayrey neesiyen		Guuru 6

Cawandiyɲ ce-dirawo silmaɲ

Cawo boɲo: Adamayzey alhakey

Dumbari 1: Ndujɲaa, gandey nda laabey adamayzey alhakey

Dumbaro bayra

I ma darza harey bayrayey, goyey dabarey nda da hanney daɲ, ga ndujɲa, gandey nda laabey adamayzey alhakey gaabandi, i ma haggoy nd'ey.

Cawandiyɲo nda dondonyɲo nufa:

I ma adamayzey alhakey darza harey nda bayray kan go ndujɲaa, gandey nda laabey bay.

Caw ma nda cawandiyɲo halo: Alhakey ceeciyɲ

Waaniyaney gorandiyɲo

Alwaato: guuru 2

	Waaniyaney	
Bayrayey	Haaley nda goy waaniyaney	Dabarey nda goray waaniyaney
-I ma adamayzey alhakey dumey bay	-I ma haggoy nda adamayzey alhakey	-I ma adamayzey alhakey jiney kan ga a no fahamey nda haaley hanse
-I ma adamayzey alhakey sannizy feeri	-I ma ngey tilasey te	-I ma adamayzey alhakey haali fo fisi ga du ga a bay.

Jiney/cawandiyɲ jinayey

Ndujɲa, gandey nda laabey jiney: (Tirey, sartey, yardayan tirey) mayray tira, ciitey ayey nda ciiti tira fo yaɲ. Deesaɲ, foto nda silma haaley (antarneetu).

Gagaro cawandiyajo nda dondoyajo ce-dirawo

Fayandey	Goyey		Dabarey
	Cawandiko albora wala waybora	Cawko wayborey wala wayborey	
Bayray zeeney nda cawey neesiyan	-I ma cawkey cawo boŋ bayrayey neesi.	- Ma tu hāāyaney ga	-Lakkal neesiyan laasaabo (q.c.m) -Boro folloŋ goy
Cawo soolaa	Ma alhaali fo ci. Foto kaŋ ga cabe adamayzey fattayan ga ngey alhakey ceeci. Borey gonda tikta yan kaŋ boŋ i hantum ga adamayzey alhakey hā: sanni duuyan biirimay alhaku, goy alhaku fayanka-fayanka si no. Boro fo yan mo gonda goobu yan cindey mo gonda tondi yan kambey ra. Ma te hari kaŋ i ne. - _M a fota daŋ batu - _M a alhakey kaŋ i go ga ceeci bay, i ma i kubandi nda adamayzey alhakey kaŋ i du tirey ra. - _M a ci dirakey din se fondo fo yan kaŋ sinda fitina - _M a haali beerey tirey fay, ma no sata kulu se tira fo.	- _M a tu hāāyaney ga - _M a fota daŋ batu	-Hāāyan nda tuuyan -Jama goy
Goyey teeyan satey nda care game ra Sata kulu ma nga goyey cabe.	- _M a fisiyano hawzu - ma i zuga i ma salaŋ - _M a baribata yan te	- _M a fotey fisi - _M a te hari kaŋ i ne.	-Faakaarey -Sanda bonzayan dabarey
Bayray tontonyan i gaabandiyar nda i duguriyandiyar	- _M a faakaara hawzu - _M a dunguriyandiyar hawzu	Ma tuuyaney soola fondey boŋ: alhakey dumey, hallasiyan jiney hallasiyan haaley.	-Faakaaray - Dunguriyandiyar
Neesiyan nda goyey balasyano.	- _M a hāāyan hantumante wala me sanni te bayray guna	- _M a tu hāāyaney ga.	-Boro folloŋ goy
Bayray gorandiyar	Ma haali fo ci Araŋ lokkolo ra, i na tira kaŋ ga borey no laabaari ka zama a na sanni te kaŋ lokkol jine funey di mana hagu. Araŋ lokkolo sataa kaŋ ga haggoy nda adamayze alhakey go ga soola ga faasa a se.	- _M a ci fondey nda a yey kaŋ ga a cabe	-Jama goy -Te ga cabe -Tiyaatar kayna

Dumbari 2: Adamayzey alhakey fondey nda i alhaaley

Dumbaro

I ma darzey, bayrey, teerey dabarey nda da hanney gorandi ga adamayze alhakey fondey nda i haaley gaabandi.

Cawandiyajo nda dondonyajo nufey

- I ma adamayzey alhakey haaley, nda fondey bay
- I ma adamayzey alhakey goray, haaley fondey nda haaley goyey gaabandi; i ma goy mo nda satey tontoney
- I ma adamayzey alhakey goray haaley, fondey nda haaley cawandiyaj goyey te
- I ma du da hannay adamayzey alhakey gorey haaley, fondey nda haaley se.

Bayray kanandey

1. Adamayzey alhakey nda ngey fondey

- **Adamayzey ndujna alhakey kan si gana:** Adamayzey alhakey te ndujna i kulu hari, i si gana mo. Boro kulu ga hin ga goy nd'ey nangu kulu kan bora go ndujnaa boŋ. Boro kulu si hin ga i naŋ nga baayi ra boro kulu mo si hin ga i ganji boro fo se.
- **Hari kan si fay:** Adamayzey alhakey si fay Fuula-kwaarey, poltikey, arzakey, ndujna goray nda naamey alhakey no ga adamayze no a burcinitara. Darza follonkey no bora kulu se, i si hin mo ga i sogon kanandi kanandi kulu dumi boŋ.
- **Alhakey care ganayajo nda i gama:** Alhaaku gasandiyaj a ma kubay wala a ma gaze si te kala day da alhaku foyaj gasu.
- **Alhakey sabayan nda i jan ga fayanka-fayanka:** Adamayzey kulu ga hin ga du alhakey kan sinda fayanka wana-wana dumey, harey, alboro wala wayboro, jiiri, ciine, addiini, laabiizetaray wala ndujna goray, leebu, arzaka hayyan wala haali fo yan sanda adamayzey alhakey goy-jinayey.
- **Gaakasinay nda jan ga care waasuyan.** Boro kulu wala dumey kulu gonda alhaku i ma kambe dan a se kan sinda bara-bara nda kan gonda maana. I ma di a se, a ma di nga goray monduma, arzaka, baafunay, naamey nda poltiko kan yan ga adamayze alhakey fondey gasandi.
- Alhakey baribata teeyan nda tilaso nda i dan jine yajo.
- **Laabey hiney nda tilsey hawzukey hima ga ci mate kan cine no i go ga adamayze alhakey kayandi nda.** Da i si ga ciiti fondey gana kan go adamayze alhaku goy tirey ra, kulu alhakukoyey kan waney i taamu ga hin ga i ce zuuzu kwaara wala ciiti fu fo do sanda mate kan laabo mayray ciiti fondey na a gaayi nda.

2. Adamayzey alhakey haaley

- Boro kulu wane no adamayzey alhakey, i na nduɗɗnaa kulu kubay, za boro hay no a te boro wane.
- Adamayzey kulu burcinitara nda a darza fondey boɗ no i go.
- I ga saba, i si fay, i ga gana.
- A ga gaabu i ma i ye banda wala i ma di boro fo ma i ka.
- A ga teera yaɗ tilsandi wala hari fo naɗ waana-waana laabey hiney wala teera teeko alborey wala wayborey.
- Nduɗɗnaa kulu ra.
- Ciito no ga a hallasi.
- I ga borey nda borey kundey hallasi.

3. **Adamayzey alhakey fondey:** kaɗ ga koy nda nduɗɗnaa gandey nda laabey ciiti haaley. Goy nda haala fondey no kaɗ tilas hawzukey kaɗ ga ti hino mayray fuwey ga hin ga ci hari kaɗ te. Nduɗɗna laabey sankey no bayray kooni beerey kaɗ go ngey boɗ goray ra ga hawzu. I si ne i se kala “sartey gunayaɗ satey wala yardayaɗ satey”.

4. Adamayzey alhakey sandayey

- Gande kayney ra fitina boobey.
- Adamayzey alhakey taamuyaɗ booba fitiney ra.
- Poltiko anniya jaɗa adamayzey alhakey haggoyaɗo nda i hawzuyaɗo
- Adamayzey alhakey goy-jiney nda tirey jaɗ ga bayyaɗ.
- Laabey ciiti fondey nda nduɗɗnaa waney kaɗ si koy care banda.
- Adamayzey talkatara nda fayanka-fayanka.⁹

5. Adamayzey alhakey ce-dirawo nda adamayzey alhakey boɗ cawandiyaɗ

Adamayzey alhakey fondey kaɗ boɗ i na a cina ga koy nda sijirey kaɗ i te, i bonzayaɗo nda i neesiyaɗo.

Adamayzey alhakey ce-dirawo mana cina kala margasiney fondey boɗ. Kaɗ ga bora kulu guna nda mo borey kulu no ga mo ye goyey ga i teeyaneɗ waate. Ngey ga ti goyo teeyaɗo, a fisiyaɗo, a sijiriyaɗo, a gasandiyaɗo nda a ganayaɗo, a neesiyaɗo.

Jama poltikey nda i jine-koyyaɗo si ga guna nda gaabi kala adamayzey alhakey nufey gasuyaɗo ga.

L’ABDH ga kande nga gaakasinaɗ sijirey jine-koyyaɗo ma boorri kaɗ ga naɗ goyey ma te, i ma saba.

Sijirey, poltikey nda jine-koyyaɗ haaley kulu si kala alhakey nda tilsey kaɗ ga saba nda nduɗɗna alhaku.

Hunkuna, i ga ba no nduɗɗnaa mayray fuwey sanney kaɗ ga jine-koyyaɗ margasinaɗ guna adamayzey alhakey boɗ ma te a folloɗ.

I ga laabiizey no bonfeeray adamayzey alhakey boŋ kaŋ ga naŋ i ma du ga kambe daŋ jama poltikey sijirey ra borey baafuna ma du ga te.

Fondo hinza no mayra ga guna ga sanni baafunandi alhaali hanno ra

- Sanno wala sanda gonda jama se anfaani
- Boro jama ma tilsandi i ma teera fo te
- Sanno gonda anfaani gomnato sata kaŋ a ga guna se da mo sata no ga haggoy nda sanno.

Hinikoyey si hin ga sanney kulu kaŋ borey wala satey du gana. Sanno kaŋ i ga ŋwa batu zaari ra ga ba gumo ya-din mo satey hããyaŋey si ban. Wo-din se, i ga hin ga poltik mayray borey yganje. Goy ga ba i se kaŋ i ma du haro kaŋ se poltik bayraykooni ga ne “boro ma bisa ni hina ga.” Sanno ga to i se karre ga sanda mate kaŋ i na a ci nda sanno gasandiyaŋo fondo ra. Da zaari goyey ba gumo mayray borey se, nda mo care dukurandiyaŋo ba, to kala day carmaykooni beeri kaŋ ga goyey ce-dirawey bay no ga to harey kaŋ i ga ba i ma du ga. Mayra si hin ga sanday kulu bonza kaŋ ga jama nafa. Amma jama sijiro ga ti nangu kaŋ mayra borey ga seedey kaŋ ga naŋ i ma sintin, nda mo i ma ci harey kaŋ i ga ba ngey ma te. Laabaari nookey nda laabiizey ga ti jama sijiro teeko beerey.

I ma konda bayrayey jine kaŋ ga naŋ laabiizey ma ngey alhakey hããyaŋey nda ngey tilasey hantum jama sijiro ra.

A ga hagu mo i ma borey kaŋ boŋey feeri daŋ dondonyaŋey haali yaŋ ra, i ma du ga jama poltik sanney kaŋ ga i baafuna, nda i jama baafuna guna. I ma sandayey bonza, i ma tangam hiney kaŋ ga haggoy nda sanney bonzayaŋo do.

CAWANDIYAŊO SIJIRO TIRAA

Tiraa 2 : Adamayzey alhakey

Dumbari 2 : Adamayzey alhakey dabarey, fondey nda alhaaley.

Dumbaro bayra

I ma darza harey bayrayey nda teerey dabarey nda da hanney gorandi ga adamayzey alhakey, fondey nda haaley gaabandi

Cawandiyano nda dondonyano nufey

- I ma adamayzey alhakey fondey nda haaley bay
- I ma adamayzey alhakey kaŋ yaŋ ga bora nda boro kulu gaakasina goy dabarey fondey nda haaley gaabantey zaadandi.
- I ma adamayzey alhakey dabarey, fondey nda haaley cawandiyano te.
- I ma du da hanno adamayzey alhakey dabarey, fondey nda haaley se.

Alwaato: guuru 18

Goy-jiney, cawandiyaj harey/tirey

- Sijirey nda cawandiyaj tirey
- CEDEAO tiraa
- Silma
- Foto
- Tira yaj nda suura dumi-dumi.

Sijirey sokonyaj walhã

gagari	waaniyanjey	Cawey	Dabarey	alwaato
1	-I ma adamayzey alhakey, dabarey fondey, sannizay feeri	-Dabarey nda fondey	-Ci ni bayra -Tirey ceeciyanjo (hantumantey nda mansiney waney)	Guuru 2
2	-I ma adamayzey alhakey haali beerey ci	-Adamayzey alhakey haali beerey		Guuru 2
3	-I ma adamayzey alhako beerey goy dabari sijiri	-Adamayzey alhakey ce-diraw	-Faakaaray	Guuru 4
4	-I ma du da hanno ga du ga adamayzey alhakey fondey nda haaley lalabu.	-Da hanno jine-koyyan gosey kan ga adamayzey alhakey dabarey, fondey nda haaley lalabu.	-Jama goy -Boro follon goy	Guuru 4
5	-I ma dabarey, fondey nda haaley bay cawandiyano goyey ra.	-kanandey cawandiyano nda a tirey fisiyan. -cawandiyano ce-dirawo tirey -gagari cawandiyano nda a dondonyano. -bayrayey neesiyan	-Konkonso -Goy dondonyan -Te ga cabe -Tiyaatar kayna -Deesan	Guuru 6

CAWANDIYANJ CE-DIRAWO TIRA SILMANJ

Dumbari 2: Adamayzey alhakey dabaray, fondey nda alhaaley.

Cawo maayo wala cawandiyano haalo: Adamayzey alhakey gaabandiyano

Dumbaro

I ma darzey, fondey, goy dabarey gorandi ga adamayzey alhakey fondey nda haaley gaabandi.

Cawandiyajo nda dondonyajo nufaa

- I ma adamayzey alhakey goy dabarey, fondey nda haaley bay.

Basira		
Fannin sani	Fannin iya yi	Fusa'o'i
-Kwankwance ka'idodin tushe dangance da hakkokin dan Adam	-Girmama hakkokin wasu -Yin ayyukan da suka rataya a kanka.	-Kayyade kayan aikin hakkokin dan Adam, wafanda suke ba da damar ganewa da yin aiki da halayen da ake iya fuskanta.

Waaniyaje:

Alwaato: guuru 4

Goy-jiney wala ganje

Ndujnaa, fandey nda laabey tirey (deemokarasi nda mayray hanno tiraa kaɗi i tonton, dumbari 1 ga koy 7), nda mo laabey wane wala tira kulu dumi kaɗi i ga guna fandu boɗi wala i ga hangan raajiyo.

Gagaro cawandiyaj wala dondonyajo ce-dirawo

Nduɗɗnaa laabey jiiri zambar fo sanni bangante no

Fonday	Goyey		Dabarey
	Cawandiko albora wala waybora	Cawko wayborey wala wayborey	
Bayray zeeney nda cawey neesiyaŋ	-I ma cawkey cawo boŋ bayray zeeney neesi.	-ma tu hããyaŋey ga	-Tuuyaŋ hanno suubanyaŋ iboobo ra -Boro follon goy
Cawo soolaa	<u>Goy 1:</u> -I ma naŋ cawko alborey wala cawko wayborey ma tiyaatar kayna cabe kaŋ ra i ga adamayzey alhakey kaŋ ndu .aa kulu ga bay taamu. (Ndu .aa adamayzey alhakey sanney bangandiyaŋo). I ma i hã i ma ci alhakey kaŋ i taamu	-I ma tiyaatar kayna te, i ma ci alhakey kaŋ i taamu.	-Tiyaatar kayna -Jama goy
	<u>Goy 2:</u> Cawandiko albora wala waybora ma goy sata yaŋ te a ma ne i ma ndu .aa adamayze alhakey sanney bangandiyaŋo tiraa boŋ-daka caw. -A ma caw, ma tu adamayzey alhakey hããyaŋey ga. -ma konda cawo jine, waana aya 1, 4, 18, 23 nda i ma hã cawko alborey wala wayborey ma ceeci ga adamayzey alhakey haaley kaŋ go no bay.	-I ma cawo, i ma tu afo-fo wala sataa hããyaŋey kaŋ cawandiko albora wala wayboro te. -I ma caw, i ma tu a follon wala sata nga sata cawandiko albora wala wayaborey hããyaŋey ga.	-te ga cabe -tuuyaŋey tirey -te ga cabe -Tirey cawyaŋ nda fisiyaŋ nda hããyaŋ nda tuuyaŋ.
Bayray teeyaŋ kundey wala jama goy	-A ma fisiyaŋo te, i ma salaŋ ga ye care me ra yaŋo zuga, i ma baribatey soolaa.	-I ma ci goyey kaŋ i te jama ra, kaŋ cawandika albora wala waybora hawzu.	-Faakara ma te jama ra -dabarey darzey kwaarandiyaŋ
Bayray tontoni, gaabandiyaŋ nda i dunguriyaŋdiyaŋ	-A ma i ga i ma laabaarey kaŋ cawkey kande sokon i ma i gaayi nangu fo nda mo i ma i kubandi.	-I ma dunguryaŋdiyaŋ te adamayzey alhakey goy haaley, fonday nda haaley walhã boŋ	-Walhã kaŋ ga dunguriyaŋdi
Neesiyaŋ nda balas teeyaŋ	-A ma neesiyaŋ haali sijiri kaŋ ga hima nda adamayze alhaku sanday kaŋ i ga ba ga bonza	-I ma sanda bonza	-Boro follon goy
Bayray gorandiyaŋ	-A ma cawko alborey wala wayborey ga i ma koloobu te, ga du ga adamayze alhakey gaabandi, ga faasa i se.	-I ma jama margu, i ma koloobey ce ga faasa adamayze alhakey se, ga i gaabandi, ga konda jine mo kookaro	-Jama marguyaŋ nda i boŋ danyaŋ -Marganay beeri -Bora kulu ma kookari

Ndujñaa laabey margaa beero kañ i te deesambur 2000 ra no i na sanney wo ka**Adamayze alhakey, deemokarasi nda mayray hanno**

Iri si ye nda banda deemokaraasi gaabandiyañ nda alhakey duure se, nda mo adamayze alhakey nda boñ-duure fondo beerey kañ ndujñaa kulu ga bay haggoyyañ nda mo jine-koyyañ alhako.

Fondo wo-ne boñ, sankey kañ iri ga sambu ne:

- I ma haggoy nda adamayze alhakey, i ma goy nda ikulu kañ go ndujñaa sanney bangandiyañ tiraa ra.
- Laabey kulu ra, i ma ceeci ga fuula-kwaarey alhakey poltikey, arzakey, baafuney nda naamey waney, afo kulu no gaabi, i ma hallasi.
- Laabey kulu ra, i ma gaabi dañ ga goy nda deemokaraasi goy fondhey nda teerey, i ma haggoy mo nda adamayze alhakey, ba dumi kañ si ba waney.
- I ma tangam nda wayborey taanuyajo, nda mo i ma goy nda fondo kañ boñ i waafuku kañ ga tangam nda wayborey fayanka-fayanka.
- I ma fondo konno yañ sambu kañ ga ce-yawey, ce-yaw goyteerey nda ngey windey haggoy, a ma si hallasi ga du ga fayanka-fayanka, dumi fayanka kañ go ga beeri ga koy iri baafuna ra ban. Harey kulu no ga nañ goray hanno nda yaafa care se yañ iri baafuna ra ma du gaabi.
- I ma goy kambe ga care kambe ra laabey poltikey kañ ga borey sabandi gorandi, kañ ga nañ laabiize kulu ma kambe dañ poltiko goyey ga.
- I ma laabaari nookey alhaako ce-kayandi i ma du ga ngey goyo te, nda laabiizey waney mo kañ ga i laabaarandi.

Hina-buuney hallasiyañ

Iri ga kookari kulu te kañ ga nañ zankey nda fuula-kwaarayey kañ laabu balaawey, teerey kañ ga dumi tuusu, wangey nda hari kañ ga hima nd'ey go ga taabandi ma du gaakasiney nda hallasey kañ yañ ga i no ngey ga-ham baaney nda waasi.

Fondo wo-ne ra sankey kañ iri ga sambu ne:

- I ma fuula-kwaarayey hallasiyajo fondhey kayandi, i ma i gaabandi sanday laaley ra danga ma te kañ ndujña adamayze alhako na gaayi nda.
- I ma laabey margasina gaabandi, i ma di laabey kañ go ga borey kañ wangey go ga gaaray ngey laabey ra se. Fonda din ra, i ma nañ ngey gaakasina ma koy care banda, i ma borey din kulu ga nda lakkal-kanay nda burcintaray ra, i ma du ga ye ngey borey ra ga goro.
- I ma laabey zuga i ma kambe dañ tirey ga, ga du ga goy nda zankey alhakey fondhey, nda mo waafakayaño kañ ga salañ zanka kayney kañ yañ i dañ wongey ra, i neerayaño wayborayze kayney waykuura nda furukutaray filmey kañ ra zanka kayney go.

I ma tu Afirki boona cindey ga

Iri go Afirki deemokarasi gaabandiyaŋo banda, iri ga kambe daŋ Afirki borey kaŋ go ga tangam nda baani gora nda jine-koyyaŋ kaŋ ga gay ma tabbati se, talkatara ma zabu, Afirki ma du ga goy nda nduyŋa arzaka hawzuyaŋo fondey.

Fondo wo-ne boŋ sankey kaŋ iri sambu ne:

- I ma Afirki deemokarasiyo poltik satey nda mayray fuwey ga
- I ma gandey nda laabey fitiney kosarayyaŋo fondey no gaabi, i ma yarda nd'ey, i ma poltiko kayandiyaŋo, i ma Afirki fando baani goray goy no nooru goy ma du ga te.
- I ma fondo konno yaŋ sambu kaŋ ga talkatara banandi, Afirki ma koy nda jine, a garawey ma tuusu, laabu waaney ra jinay neera ma boori, jine-koyaŋ gaagasina (APD) ma tonton, laabu waney kampaney ma feeriyayŋo ma te gumo, nda mo bayrayey ma te laabey kulu ra.
- I ma Afirki ga a ma du hina yaŋ kaŋ ga ba, a ma du ga siida nda doorey kaŋ ga diksa kar ga sayyaŋo gaayi.

Tirey kaŋ i nafa nda

- AGI, Marc. De l'idée d'universalité comme fondatrice du concept des droits de l'homme d'après la vie et l'œuvre de René Cassin. Antibes: Editions ALP'F Azur, 1980.
- Kaba Sididi, les droits de l'homme au Sénégal collection Xaam saayoon, 1997.
- Seck, Cheik Yérim. Keba Mbaye: parcours et combats d'un gran juge (avant-propos de Robert Badinter; Préface d'Ahmadou Mahtar Mbow). Karthala, Paris 2009.

Antarneetu tirey**Antarneetu fondo nafante fo yaŋ:**

www.amnesty.org/fr: suivre le lieu « adamayzey alhakey bayyaŋ »

www.un.org/pubs/cyberschool bus/: Antarneetu fondo wo-ne si kala zankey nda furo-tajey ma ga i ma du ga adamayzey alhakey bay.

www.ohchr.org/fr: i ma dabando gana « araŋ adamayzey alhakey » ga du laabaari yaŋ adamayzey alhakey gorandi yaŋ harey boŋ. I ma dabando gana « adamayzey alhakey bayyaŋ fondey » ga du laabaari adamayzey alhakey ganayaŋ satey boŋ. Araŋ ga hin ga bay mo laabey kaŋ na adamayzey alhakey gorandiyaŋ harey daahirandi, araŋ ga du mo laabu boobo boŋ baribata yaŋ.

Kubandey

kubandi 1.

Dabaro kaɗ ga adamayze alhakey daɗ sijirey ra

Ifo ga ti adamayze alhakey dabaro?

Dabari no kaɗ ga i ga adamayze alhakey daɗ me ga, i ga goy nd'ey hari kulu kaɗ ga ci nduɗɗnaa laabey marga beero sanney, a tirey nda a goy sijirey ra. Dabaro din ga ti laabey jine-koyyaɗ gaakasinaɗkey ganjo adamayze alhakey ga lalabuyaɗ ra. Adamayzey alhakey dabaro no i ga adamayze alhakey hallasiyaɗ goyey te ga gasandi nda.

Ifo ga ti adamayze alhakey dabaro?

Hari no kaɗ ga naɗ borey ma faham nda adamayze alhakey gasandiyaɗo ganjiyaɗ sabiiley kaɗ i gorandi nduɗɗnaa adamayze alhakey fondey boɗ. Nga no ga alhaku koyey hina tonton, i ma i ceeci, alhaku hawzukey mo ma ngey tilasey toonandi.

Ifo ga ti adamayze alhakey dabaro?

A ga cabe kaɗ adamayze kulu no gonda alhaku, borey kaɗ ga haggoy nd'a mo, a ga i tiney ka taray. A ga te hari kaɗ ga naɗ i ma adamayze alhakey kulu gasandi duumi. Gasandiyaɗo nda jine-koyyaɗo kulu a ga kande i se nafa follonka.

Ifo se i ga yadda nda adamayze alhakey dabaro jine-koyyaɗ se?

- Darza
- Jine-koyyaɗ sijirey nafa
- Mayray sabiiley darza tontoni nduɗɗnaa laabey margaa se.

Nduɗɗnaa laabey kulu fahama.

- **Nufaa:** jine-koyyaɗ markasinay sijirey kulu hima ga adamayzey alhaku fondey gasandiyaɗo daɗ jine mate kaɗ i na a ci nda nduɗɗnaa adamayze alhakey kayandiyaɗ tiraa nda goy tira fo yaɗ ra.

- **Fondoy:** adamayze alhakey fondoy ga jine-koyyaɗ sijiri nda markasinay kulu gaakasinaɗ goyey nda sijirey teeyaɗ ra.

- **Gasandiyaɗo:** Jine-koyyaɗ markasina ga alhaku hawzukey hina tonton, i ma du ga ngey tilasey toonandi, alhakukoyey mo ma ngey alhakey ceeci.

Jine-koyyaɗ markasinay sijirey kulu hima ga adamayze alhakey fondoy gasandiyaɗo daɗ jina mate kaɗ i na a ci nda nduɗɗnaa adamayze alhakey kayandiyaɗ tiraa nda goy tira fo yaɗ ra.

Nufaa: jine-koyyaɗ sijirey kulu nufa kokoranta ga ti adamayze alhakey toonandiyaɗ: Nduɗɗnaa laabey marga beero yadda nd'a:

- A ga fondo baajine-baajiney ceeciyaɗ no gaabi.

Sijiro albahaarey si fun kala nduɗɗnaa haaley marga beero satey nda i dabarey ga.

Adamayzey alhakey fondey no ga markasinay nda sijiri fondey gaakasinay goyey nda sijirey teeyan ra

- **Fondey:** adamayze alhakey ganayaŋo no ga fondey gasandiyano boryandi.

Adamayze alhakey fondey no ga hirri daŋ batama kaŋ ra jine-koyyan te ga.

Adamayze alhakey fondey no ga cabe mate kaŋ i hima ga te jine-koyyan fondo ra.

Adamayzey alhakey fondey

Alhaku fondo kayna: Sijiro waate, haayaney kayney kaŋ fondey no i go ga goalhaku fondey bande. ne..

...jine-koyyan sandayey bayyan sanda adamayzey alhakey boŋ sanney (neesiyay) ... jine-koyyan nufey bangandiyay ... fondey kaŋ i ga gana kayandiyano

Adamayzey alhakey kayandiyano ga naamey guna

Naamey fahama go alhaaley kaŋ ga adamayzey alhakey kayandi ra.

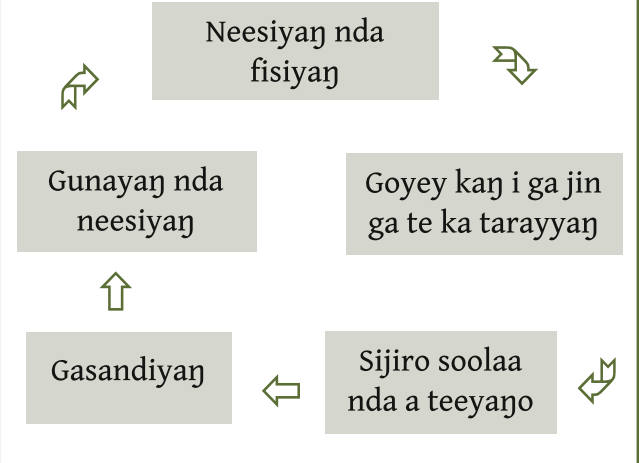
Da i na naamey gaabandi, a ga naŋ borey ma faham nda sijirey ga boori.

Day manci wo-din se no boro ga ne kala i ma ni naamo dake beene hala a ma to borey se fitina ga.

Naamu yan go no kaŋ, boro ma tangam ka i ceeci manci kala boro alhaku no.

CEDEF go ga tangam nda wayboro alhakey kayandiyay .

Laabey ga ba hina kaŋ ga borey hallasi, i ma ngey tilasey toonandi.....



Sijiri fondey ra, mate kaŋ i ga te ga goy nda adamayze, alhaku fondey nda wo kaŋ yan ga hagu adamayze alhaku fondo ra.

Wo kaŋ ga hagu adamayze alhaku fondo ra

Jine-koyyan margasina ga kande nga gaakasinay tinaykoyey hina tontonyan ra i ma du ga ngey tinayey toonandi, tinay bayey mo i ma tinaykoyey din dake i boŋ

-**Gasandiyano:** i ma amaana kaŋ go adamayze kulu nda nga laabo game ra no gaabi (hããyan-tinay).

I ma di za sarrusi goyey kala a ma koy gonitaray gaabandiyano ga, ga admayzey alhakey hã, ga i gasandi.

Alhakukoyey nda alhaku hawzukey

Alhakukoyey: Alhaku hawzukey: i si ngey boro 6; ba, ba kayna; laabu 652; 595; 567. jine-borey. Alwaati Boro fo kulu, yaŋ, boro yaŋ gonda alboro, wayboro ngey boŋ tinay yaŋ. wala zanka. Ga- Boro wala goyey kaŋ kwaaray wala go ngey boŋ goray ra ibi, dumi kulu gonda jine-funetaray, kaŋ kaŋ dumi no. jama do haray. I ga Talka; arzakante hima ga i alhakey wala satey. batu.

Adamayzey alhakey wo ndujnaa kulu hari no kaŋ boro kulu si hin ga taamu

Wo-ne ma ga, boro kulu no i si hin ga ganji alhaku fo.

Adamayze alhakey hallasiyaŋ, fondey ganayaŋ poltikey nda jama sijirey hima ga bara nda borey kaŋ si ga du ngey alhakey laasaabu kubante yaŋ. I ma du dabari yaŋ ga alhaali wo-ne bonza.

Adamayzey alhakey si fay-fay, i go ga dabu-dabu mo care ga

Wo-ne ma ga, i ma alhakey bay, i ma i kosaray ga wa nda hari futo. Ciiti fondo ra:

I ma si alhakey dake care boŋ kosarayyaŋo ga. Hino ga hima:

A ma jine-koyyaŋ sandayey kulu laasaabu ga i te doonu boŋ folloŋ, ga a ma i bonza care bande.

Laabo mayray fuwey:

I ma saruusey nda care game ra hawzuyaŋ daahirandi.

I ma saruusey kaŋ ga haggoy nda kosarayyaŋo, da gana ga gunayaŋo nda garhãyaŋo daŋ goyo ra.

Hina tontonyaŋ nufey**Adamayzey alhakey ga borey sasabandi, a si fayanka te borey game ra**

Wo-ne ga sariya, saruusi goy, borey nda care game ra nda satey game ra fayanka kulu ban.

I ga saruusey kaŋ ga haggoy nda kosarayyaŋo daŋ goyo ra.

Ciiti fondey ga hima ...

Laabo goy fuwey hima ga ...

Poltikey hima ga ...

**Adamayzey alhakey ga goy nda bora kulu
(boro kulu si ye banda)**

Fondo wo-ne ga cabe kaŋ adamayze kulu ga kambe daŋ nda a di daama, a kookaro ma ba, a ma si ye banda mo. Kosarayyaŋ saruusey ma kambe daŋ.

Jine-funey sankey, dabarey nda ce-dirawey ra, i hima ga du: fondo yaŋ kaŋ ga naŋ bora kulu ma furo sooley nda jine-koyyaŋey ra.

Laabaari suubanante yaŋ

Fondo kaŋ ga naŋ borey kaŋ i kambe banda ma ngey me daŋ sanney ra.

Mayray fuwey do haray, i hima ga:

Deemokaraasi fondey no gaabi.

I ma si deemokaraasi fondey nda naamu harey nakasandi. Fuula-kwaaray satey hima: I ma gurjay, i ma si kambe salle boro fo ga, i ma bara nda hina.

I ma lakkal nda sankey kaŋ i ga sambu ga.

**Adamayze alhaku kosarayyaŋ saruusey ma
kambe daŋ**

Fuula-kwaaray satey.

I ma mo daŋ ga guna hala gomnato go ga adamayze alhakey toonandi.

I ma adamayzey boonayey ka care ra, i ma ceeci mo borey ma da barmay.

I ma ngey boŋ laabaari yaŋ no nda ngey boŋ baribata yaŋ samba nduŋnaa adamayze alhaku batuyaŋ satey se.

Hino borey hima ga

Sanka yaŋ sambu moso-moso ga garhãyaŋ fondo sijirey kaŋ si gaabu hanse.

I ma goy nda adamayze alhaku do haray gomnato tinayey, saruusi kayney nda ibeerey ra.

Garhãyaŋ fonda

Fonda wo ga ba:

Hala ga sohõ, fonda ga ba laabaari sambukey ma goro ngey boŋ goray ra, hari kulu mo ma si i lakkal tunandi.

Satey kaŋ ga tangam adamayze alhaku se ma wayborey nda alborey daŋ saaware ngey nda borey kaŋ i kambe banda.

Garhãyaŋ fonda

Fonda ga ba:

Laabo jine-borey kulu, gomnatey nda alhaku hawzukey ma haggoy nda adamayze alhakey.

Garhãyaŋ fonda:

Fonda ga ba:

I ma gana fonda yaŋ kaŋ ga nafa i ga muraadu feeri mo. Adamayzey alhakey kosarayyaŋ saruusey ma lakkal daŋ ciiti fondey hima ga:

Saba nda adamayze alhakey kosarayyaŋ fondey.

I ma fondo yaŋ nda dabari yaŋ gorandi i ma du ga tinayey toonandi ga marga nda adamayze alhakey.

kubandi 2: Ndujɲaa, gandey nda laabey adamayze alhakey fondey

Ifo ka ci adamayze alhaku?

Ciiti fondo kayandiyaɲ, hari hanno yaɲ kaɲ borey ga ba.

I ma borey burcintaray batu (boɲ-duure, sabayaɲ burcintaray ndujɲaa misey kulu ra.

A ga laabu kulu guna.

Ndujɲa laabey margaa sanni no.

Adamayze alhaku hallasiyaɲ fondey laabu gandey ra

Goy-jiney Afirki waafaka adamayze alhaku nda laabey borey waney ma ga.

Mate kaɲ a ga te nda Afirki margaa kaɲ ga haggoy nda adamayze alhaku nda laabey borey waney.

Adamayze alhakey ciiti fuwo, Afirki ra, CEDEAO ciiti fuwo.

Laabey ra adamayzey alhaku batuyaɲ fondey

Ciiti fuwey nda mayray tirey, mayray fu nafantey (diptey fuwey, gomnatey ciiti fuwey, saruusey adamayze alhaku batuyaɲ fuwey)

Sijirey nda fondey kaɲ na borey boɲey feeri. Fuula-kwaaray sata nafantey nda laabaari sambukey kaɲ ga ci hari kaɲ i ba.

Adamayze alhaku batuyaɲ fondey laabu gande nda ndujɲaa waney gamey

Ndujɲaa nda laabu gande sata no ga margu ga te afo hanno

Laabey waney ga hima ga ndujɲaa laabey waney gana no.

3 Tira

Laabiizetaray nda a ce-kayandiyaŋ



« Hala boro ga ne boro fo ma hari hanno te, boro no ga sintin »



Laabiizetaray nda a ce-kayandiyan

1. Laabiizetaray

2. Laabiizetaray ce-kayandiyan

Kayfuru

Boro si hay nda laabizetaray. Hari no kan ga ba dondonyan nda tangami kuuku; a ga ba alhaali kulu ra gurjay. Adamayze yan kan go ngey boŋ goray ra, da i ga ba ngey baafuna ma boori kala da i du bayray, gonitaray, ndunna goray waaniyan, laabiizey teera hanney nda i burcintara.

Fondo wo-ne ra, laabiizetaray biirima nufaa ga ci, a ma te hari kan ga nan laabiizeyan kan ga ba deemokarasi ma kambe dan wala i ma me dan poltik, arzaka, naamu nda baafunay fondoy ra.

CEDEAO laabu boobo ra no fitina go. Wo-din banda deemokarasiyo go ga yanje te zama sappey banda sabayan si ba gumo.

Laabiizey kambe danjano si ba gumo laabo goyey ra, nga mo no ga ci kan arzaka zaadayano si wasu; a ga baani goray gayante mo ganji laabu ganda ra.

Wo-din ma ga cawo wo kan salan laabiizetaray nda a ce-kayandiyan boŋ gonda maana gumo-gumo.

Ya-din ga, wo kan i go ga ceeci ka ci borey ma baafunay care ra, i ma care beerandi, i ma care naamu beerandi. Ya-din mo no tirey kan i te fondo wo-ne yan ra, i ma goy nd'ey.

Tiraa bayra

I ma laabiizetaray ce-kayandiyan nda laabiizetaray darzey nda bayrayey gorandi ndunna goray alhaaley ra.

Tiraa dumbarey

1. Laabiizetaray

2. Laabiizetaray ce-kayandiyan

Dumbari 1: Laabiizetaray

Dumbaro bayra:

I ma laabiizetaray darzey bayrayey gorandi ndujna goray alhaaley ra

A ma borey no carmay nda fahamay laabiizetaray nda ndujna baafunay fondo ra

Cawandiyay nda dondonyay nufey

1. Borey ma du fahamay nda carmay laabiizetaray boŋ ndujna baafunay fondo ra
2. Borey ma ba laabiizetaray fondey
3. I ma cawandiyay fondo yay kayandi laabiizetaray boŋ
4. Borey ma ngey laabiizetara daahirandi.

Bayray kanandey

1. Laabiizetaray maaney

Laabiizetaray: Laabiize manci kala bora kaŋ ga nafa nda nga laabo, nda alhakey kulu waana-waana sappe waney. Laabiizetaray manci kala laabiize alhaali. A ga naŋ i ma bay boro kaŋ nda boro kaŋ yay go kwaara ra waato. Sohõ mo i ma bay boro kaŋ nda boro kaŋ yay go laabu fo ra, i ma baafunay laabo din ra.

Laabiizetarey ga boro no poltik do haray alhakey kulu, a ga tinay yay dake boro boŋ laabo baafuna ra.

Laabiize: Alhakukoy no kaŋ gonda laabiizetaray nda poltik fondo ra alhaku, a gonda mo tinay yay laabo do haray. Hunkuna laabiize ga hima a laabo ma a hallasi. A ga hima ga nga tinayey toonandi. Laabiizetara kubando ga ci bora ma du laabiizetaray tiraa nga hayrayey ma ga (kaŋ ga ci laabo boro yay) wala mo hino ma bora no nd'a. Bora ma te mo arkusu.

Adamayze alhakey dabaro ma ga laabiizetaray

Nga no ga laabiizetaray margu nda jama poltik fondey teeyay. Wo-din fondo ra, laabiizetaray manci kala laabiizey kookaro nda i hina kaŋ ga naŋ i ma kambe daŋ goyey nda neesiyajey kulu kaŋ i ga te laabo hawzuyay fondo ra.

Bonfeeray ma ga i ga hima ga sanni yay te danga:

- *Laabiizetaray boŋ sanniizey:*

- Poltik teeyay nda fondo/ laabu nda jama do burcintaray
- Bora kulu alhakey nda jine-funetaray maaney ciyay
- jayzetaray, laabiizey marga
- Adamayze fo alhaku beerandiyay

- Deemokaraasiyo baafunandiyay
- Jama ra baani goray nda care diiyay
- Goray kaɗ dumi ra laabiize go
- Arzaka misaali
- Naamey fay-fayyaɗo boro ma yadda nda
- Hini beerandiyay nda boro ma goy nd'a
- Laabiizey ma salaɗ ga ye care me ra.

- *Sanday yaɗ kaɗ yaɗ ga ti:*

- Deemokarasi saruusey hina-bana
- Jaɗ ga naanayyaɗ kaɗ go hini borey nda care game.
- Hino boɗ sandayey
- Borey jaɗ ga fahamyaɗ nda laabiizetaray
- Laabey ra care gaakasina dokkorayyaɗo
- Laabiizetaray boɗ-feeray jaɗay
- Deemokarasi fondo ra laabiizetaray boɗ fahamay jaɗay
- Laabiizey jaɗ laabiizetaray beerandiyay booba
- Salaɗ ga ye care me ra kaɗ si ga wasa
- Laabey cinayaɗo kaɗ boɗ laabiizey si ga te me fo
- Laabiizey gaakasina si ga wasa.

2. Laabiizetaray nda laabu jine-koyyaɗ

Laabu ra, laabiize nda laabiizetaray maaney gonda tontoniyaɗ kaɗ iri ga te i se. Wo-din ga kande, laabiize wo boro no kaɗ gonda hina jare nga laabu hino do haray. Danga a ga nga me daɗ hini fondoy kayandiyay ra, a ga ci hari kaɗ nga ga ba hino ma te wala jama ma te. Adamayze me sanni kulu hima ga zaada ga kande borey se nafa. Ya-din ga, laabiizey kulu ma kambe daɗ, i ma kande ngey gaakasinaɗ.

Deemokarasi fondo ra laabiizetaray ga boro no alhaku yaɗ nda tinay yaɗ kaɗ ga naɗ borey ma nga me daɗ gomnati jiney hawzuyaɗ ra. Ya-din ga boro no kaɗ ga lakkal daɗ gumo hiney kulu hawzuyaɗey ra.

Laabiize kulu hima ga hini beerandi; zama deemokaraasi fondo ra no hiney ka, diptey mo no ga tirey daahirandi.

Kambe danyaɗ fondo ra, laabiizey hima ga goy yaɗ te kwaarey ra, baaricey ra nda laabo ra. I ma du ga faham nda laabo ce-dirawo.

Amma, laabiize kulu se alhaku hããyaŋo hima ga saba nda a na nga tinay fo toonandi. Boro alhaku kulu ma bay kaŋ boro fo mo alhaku no, ya-din ga boro ma boro cindo mo alhakey bay.

Arzaka fondo ra laabiizetaray

Wo-ne ga salaŋ laabiizey gaakasina boŋ arzaka zaadayay fondo ra. Laabiize hima ga bay hari kaŋ ga ci nga goy fondo wo-ne ra ga marga nda laabiizey tinayey kaŋ ga ka alhakey banda.

I ga ba i ma laabiizey boŋey feeri jangaley nda patantey banayan ra. Arzaka fondo ra boŋ-duure hanno nda hina ce-kayante kaŋ ga nooru daŋ ga goyey te.

3. Laabey cinayan sandayey CEDEAO ganda ra: mate kaŋ laabiize hima ga te fayankey hawzuyan fondo ra, laabey ra nda laabey care diiyaŋo ma ga.

Boro ma hin ga baafunay nda boro laabiizey fayanka go araŋ game, manci kala laabiizetaray alhaali hanno. A ga cabe kaŋ boro yadda kaŋ laabu wo boro kulu wane no.

Da i kande laabu cinayan sanni Afirki laabey waana-waana CEDEAO laabey ra, i si fongu kala za annasaara mayra waate.

Hirrey kaŋ i jeeri annasaara mayray waate ga laabey ka care ra, na fayayan te dumi folloŋ nda care game, jama yan kaŋ go care ra wala ga i say laabu waani-waani yan ra. Afirki laabey, mate kaŋ i na i jeeri hunkuna, ga waana mate kaŋ doŋ borey go ga baafunay care ra nda. Ya-din ga, a ga sandi borey ma kay ka ba ngey laabey hala i ma i cina, wo-din mo za laabey ra kala CEDEAO ganda ra.

Wo-din se no dabari taji yan hima ga ka kaŋ ga haggoy nda fayankayaney nda koy nda ya ma gay borey game ra; politik nda arzaka fonda ma borey margu ga te afo Afirki ra waana-waana CEDEAO laabey ra.

Borey ma ma care se, i ma naŋ ngey baafuney ma te afolloŋ. Hunkuna, sanda kaŋ go laabey se ga ci mate no i ga te ga naamu waani-waaney te afolloŋ; laabiizey care diiyaŋo mo ma tabbati, kaŋ ga naŋ laabey ma si fay.

Fayankey nda poltik fondey hawzuyaŋo si te kala nda i na borey sasabandi, i ma ciiti fondo kayandi borey game ra, zaada fondey mo i ma i kayandi, hawo kulu ma borey nafa care bande. Wo-ne banda, boro ma ba ni cala boro kulu kaŋ cine no. Poltik fondo ra, i ma naamey kulu gaabandi i ma zaada care bande, a ga bisa i ma i fay.

Fayanka hawzuyaŋo, wo kaŋ a ga ba day ga ci salaŋ ga ye care me ra jine-funey nda care game ra, care beerandiyay ra, laabo cinayan ma ga.

Boro kulu ma si ba nga boŋ ga bisa nga cala. Boro ma ŋwaaray hari kaŋ ga bora kulu nafa; nga ga ti laabiizetaray ganjo.

Cawandikey ga hin ga laabiizetaray sandayey bangandi cawkey se i ma faakaaray a boŋ. A ga hin ga ne i ma koy ga ceeciyan te a boŋ, i ma tira yan hantum kaŋ i ga koy ga cabe jama se silmaŋ: wa fitiney kaŋ go Afirki wayno-kaŋa ra cawo te.

Tira kayna soolaa

Tira 3: laabiizetaray nda a ce-kayandiyay

Dumbari 1: laabiizetaray

Dumbaro bayra:

I ma laabiizetaray darza harey nda barayey gorandi ndujna goray alhaaley ra.

Cawandiyay nda dondonyay nufey:

1. Borey ma du fahamay nda carmay laabiizetaray boŋ ndujnaa baafunay fondo ra.
2. Borey ma ba laabiizetaray fondoy
3. I ma cawandiyay fondo yaŋ kayandi laabiizetaray boŋ
4. Borey ma ngey laabiizetaray daahirandi

Alwaato: Guuru 16

Goy-jiney / Caw harey / tirey

- Caw sijirey nda tirey kaŋ i ga nafa nda
- CEDEAO tiraa
- Silmey
- Fotey
- Tirey nda suurey.

Sijirey sokonyay

Gagari	Hiney nda waaniyanay gaabandi	Bayray kanandey	Dabarey	Alwaato
1	-I ma laabiizetaray gaabey bay	Bayrayey darza harey nda laabiizetaray sannizey	Tirey ceeciyay (wo kaŋ i kar tira ga wala wo kaŋ go odinaateeru ra) Misaali gunayan: i ma laabu fo misa caw, tiyaatar kayna, faakaaray	Guuru 3
	I ma laabiizetaray fondoy bay	Laabizetaray teerey nda a fondoy		Guuru 3
2	-I ma ci goyey kaŋ i ga te laabiizetaray ma koy jina	-Da hanno -kambe danyay laabiizetaray goyey ra. -I ma di baarico se -WKC		Guuru 4
3	-I ma laabiizetaray cawandiyay te	-Cawandiyay jiney laasaabu -Cawandiyay soola tirey teeyay -Cawandiyay -Bayrayey neesiyay		Guuru 6

Cawyaŋ sijirey soola silmaŋ

Tira 3: laabiizetaray nda a ce-kayandiyay

Dumbari 1: laabiizetaray

Dumbaro bayra:

I ma laabiizetaray darza harey nda bayrayey gorandi nduɗɗa goray alhaaley ra.

Cawandiyay nda dondonyay nufey: boro ma te laabiize ce-kayante

Boŋ-daka / dondonyay alhaaley: laabiizetaray fondey

Waaniyaney kaŋ i ga ba borey ma du

Waaniyaney		
Boŋ ga bayrayey	Da	Dabarey
-I ma laabiizetaray fondey bay	-Boro ma laabiizetaray da	-boro ma kambe danyan nafey
-I ma laabiizetaray goyey bay	hanno yan cabe	fahamandi laabu goy ra
-I ma meero goyey bay nda komino muraadey	-Boro ma kambe dan jama goy ra, laabo goy ra.	-boro ma cabe nafa kaŋ go no laabiize kambe danyan laabo cinayajo ra.

Alwaato: Guuru 2

Goy-jiney /caw harey / Tirey

- Sijirey nda tirey
- CEDEAO tiraa
- Silmey, fotey, hanganyaŋ nda gunanyaŋ hari fo yan
- Tirey nda suura yan kaŋ ga salaŋ laabiizetaray boŋ
- Antarneetu fondey kaŋ ga salaŋ laabiizetaray nda a cawandiyajo boŋ
- Cawandiyay nda dondonyay goyey teeyajo.

Cawandiyano nda dondonyano ce-dirawo

Fonday	Cawandiko albora wala waybora	Cawko wayborey wala waborey	Dabarey
Bayray zeeney gunayayan	Cawkey lakkal candiyan kambe dan laabu goy ra laabiizetaray ma ga.	- I ma tu haayaney ga -I ma sanni yan te laabiizetaray goyey bon	-Haayan boobo ra boro ma sambu afo -Boro fo goy -A ni bayra -Faakaaray
Cawo soolaa	I ma cabe alhaali kan ra laabiize fo si laabo goy sanni ra silman; coro hinka go ga bisa meeri me ga, i di fisi gu. -Ay si bay nangu kan nooro go ga gana kan meeri go ga ta. Afo ma ci ya-din. -Ay wo ay sappe i se. Wo kan cindi si ay guna. Cawandika ma cawkey dan i ma tu sintina bora se laabiizetaray hanno fondo ra Boro fa mo i ma a fahamandi a ma nga gaakasinay dan meeri goyey ra.	I ma fay sata-sata ga ceeci tirey ra, nda ngey bayra bumbo ra laabaarey kan ga nan i ma sandayey bonza.	-Tirey ceeciyar -Sata goy
Sata goyey teeyan nda goyey cabeyan	A ma ne cawkey ma cabe mate kan ngey te	I ma ci hari yan kan borey ga te	-Borey ma margu ga faakaaray -Sanday bonzayan
Bayray tontonyan, gorandiyar dunguryandiyar	-I cabe komin fo sijiri kan ra a goyey nda a arzaka go I ma bayrayey marganta cabe. A ma bayrayey dunguryandi, a ma ci bayrayey kan i du	Kalaaso borey ma sata fo goy guna ga sanda bonza faakaaray kuuku banda I ma ci laabaarey nda hujey kan ga coro hinka no. -I ma dunguryandiyano soola danga -Laabiizetaray fonday -Maana, jine-funtaray nda kominey bon bayray -Laabiizetaray goyey kan manci sappe -Kambe danyano nafey laabo goyey ra.	-Faakaaray -Ci ni bayra Sata goy
Neesiyar balas	-A ma ci sanday alhaali kan ga bayrayey neesi	-I ma care diiyan goyey bonza nga bon se. -A ma bayrayey dunguryandiyano te kan ga laabiizetaray goyey nda fonday guna nga nda laabo wala komino ra goyey kambe danyan	-Boro follon goy
Bayray gorandiyar	A ma nga goyyar te lokkolo ra kan ga lokkollizey ma kambe dan A ma goyey ganayan te.	-I ma goy yan suuban; i ma goyyar sijiri wala sata yan kan ga saruusey goyey gana ga di, wala meero waney, kan i ga te lokkol fondo ra -I ma goy yan te lokkol cawyan jiiro me a me	-dalagey sappa; -I ma te sata yan kan ga saaware nda saruusey -Tiyaatar kayna yan teeyan.

Dumbaro bayra

I ma laabiizetaray ce-kayandiyay darzey, bayrayey gorandi ndunna goray alhaaley ra

Cawandiyay nda dondoniyay nufey

- Borey ma du fahamay nda carmay laabiizetaray nda a ce-kayandiyay boŋ
- Borey ma ba laabiizetaray ce-kandiyay fondoy
- I ma cawandiyay fondo yay kayandi laabiizetaray boŋ
- Borey ma ngey laabiizetaray daahirandi

Bayray kanandey

1. Laabiizetaray ce-kayandiyay

Maaney

- ***Laabiizetaray ce-kayandiyay***: boro ma lakkal ye laabu ga, a mayray fuwey ga, nda a goyey. Boro ma si fappe sappey waate, laabiize hima ga laabo daŋ jine ngey cecey ra.
- ***Laabiizetaray mo***: boro ma goy nda hari kulu kaŋ ga hagu ndunna baafunay goray ra; care beerandiyay, care daŋ me ga yay.

Da i na kar goobu fo, laabiizetaray ce-kayandiyay ga ci boro ma bakar jama hari se. A ga ba boro ma te poltik do haray lakkal, borey ma ni alhakey bay nda ni tinayey komino baafuna ra. Laabiizetaray ce-kayandi manci kala alhaali kaŋ ra laabiize ga nga alhakey nda tinayey beerandi.

2. Darzey kaŋ go laabiizetaray ce-kayandiyay ra

- « Laabu baakasinay »
- Jama hari beerandiyay
- Burcintaray
- Da hannay
- Goyey ra kambe daŋyay
- Bisandi care se yay
- Boro ma ceeci jama hari ma koy jina
- Gaakasinay
- Boro ma haggoy nda gomnanti jiney

3. Laabiizetaray ce-kayandiyay fondo ra saniizey:

Laabiizetaray nda a ce-kayandiyay sinda maana kala laabu fondo ra. A ga hima i ma sanniiwo wo bangandi.

3.1. Laabu: gomnati alhaali no

- Boro kan go ga baafunay care ra, poltik fondo ra, batame ra kan gonda hirri; boro yan mo no kan naamey ga hima care hini folloɗ mo no go ga i may. (Ciiti fonda kan ga mayray tirey bayra caw ga ne kan laabu manci kala boro jama no kan margu ga te afo, batame folloɗ boɗ; a gonda nga burcintaray batama din ra nda taray; a ga hin mo ga boro fo wala boro boobo tilasandi.
- Saruusey kulu fuuma no, hiney dimma no, kan ga fayanka nda laabiize folloɗ.

Laabu manci kala boro jama kan te afo, kan ga kay boro jama nangu ra , a ga salar i ma ga. A se no hini beero go batame ra kan i jeeri, a ga fay nda laabu cindo.

Jama hawzuyar fondo ra, laabu misa no ga hagu ga bisa hari kulu adamayzey baafunay ra. Gomnato no ga a goyey te. Laabu gonda hina yan kan nga hinne se no i go danga soojey, wala borey tilasandiyar kan go fondo, WKC.

I ga hin ga ne koyne kan laabu manci kala mayray fuwey marganta nda saruusey kan ga nan mayrayo nda goyo ma te. A ga tilas no laabu ma borey hallasi, a ma goyey kulu te borey ma ga (biirima, ga-ham baani, hari, danji, windante ma hanan, wkc.) Gomnato saruusey no ga i te mate kan i na goyo fay-fay nda.

A ga hima i ma kwaarandi mate kan laabu arzaka hawzuyar go ga te nda. Laabu burcin hima ga bara nda mayray tira nda hini.

Laabu yan kan margu ga hin ga te sata kan beeri nda laabu folloɗ, day i goy care ra danga afo. Nga ga ci danga CEDEAO kan ra gonda laabu waani-waani yan; waafakay go i game ra kan go mayray tira nangu ra; a gonda jine-fune kunda-kunda yan kan yan ga ci a mayray fuwey.

3.2. Laabu (maana hinkanta)

- Adamayzey kan go ga baafunay batame folloɗ kan gonda hirri ra dimmaa; i fun-do folloɗ, i taarifi fo; i naamu fo ce fo yan i ciine fo, i poltik fondo fo.
- Bora kulu hari, kan si fay, a ga fay nda borey kan go a ra a burcintara mo ga beeri.

Ya-din ga laabu wo boro yan kan go care ra no kan ga bay kan ngey hima-cara, taariifey, naamey, ciiney nda diiney ga ngey margu. Laabu manci kala poltik hari no, a gonda jama yan kan go ngey boɗ batame ra kan gonda hirri. Nga no ga sariya gorandi borey se kan yan go mayray tira folloɗ cire.

Laabu ciine gonda misaali yan kan i ga dunguryandi ga te laabu aleesi kan go danga boonay hari laabiizey kulu se. Adamayzey baafunay bayraykooni yan ga ne kan kala da borey kan go ga baafunay care ra kulu yadda kan ngey kulu laabu folloɗ ize yan no.

Dumi fo yan kan go ga baafunay care ra ga yadda kan ngey laabu folloɗ, a gar mo sanni yan kan bisa ma ga i go laabu ra kan manci wo kan i go ga miila. (Silmar: malinke, yorbancey, fulaney).

3.3. Laabu borey

“Borey talaato kan go ga baafunay care ra batame kan gonda hirri ra, kan yan gonda naamu fo, poltik jine-boro yan: Niizer laabo borey. (Laabo borey nda batama kan gonda hirri nda poltik sijirey ka ci harey kan yan ga margu ga te laabu.

Tira kayna sjiro

Tira 3: laabiizetaray nda a ce-kayandiyaŋ.**Dumbari 2: laabiizetaray ce-kayandiyaŋ****Dumbaro bayra:**

I ma laabiizetaray ce-kayandiyaŋ darza harey, bayrayey gorandi nduŋŋa goray alhaaley ra.

Cawandiyaŋ nda dondonyaŋ nufey

- Borey ma du fahamay nda carmay laabiizetaray boŋ nduŋŋa baafunay fondo ra
- Borey ma ba laabiizetaray fondey
- I ma cawandiyaŋ fondo yaŋ kayandi laabiizetaray boŋ
- Borey ma ngey laabiizetaray daahirandi.

Alwaato: guuru 14

Goy-jiney / caw harey / tirey

- Sijirey nda tirey
- CEDEAO tiraa
- Silmey, fotey, hanganyaŋ nda gunanyaŋ hari fo yaŋ
- Tirey nda suura yaŋ kaŋ ga salaŋ laabiizetaray boŋ
- Antarneetu fondey kaŋ ga salaŋ laabiizetaray nda a cawandiyaŋ boŋ.

sijirey sokonyaŋ walhã

Fayandi	Hiney nda waaniyaŋey i ga gaabandi	Bayray kanandey	Dabarey	Alwaato
1	-I ma laabiizetaray ganjey bay	Laabu, alhaku, tinay, laabiizetaray, alhakey nda tinayey i ma i kar care ga....	Tirey ceeciyaŋ misaali laasaabu	Guuru 4
2	I ma ceeci fondo kaŋ ga naŋ borey ma kambe daŋ laabo goyey ga	Laabo cinayaŋ gaabi harey: -Laabu gaakasinay ra -Salaŋ ga ye care me ra dumey nda diiney game ra. -Fayanka gaabandiyaŋ -baasataray gaabandiyaŋ.		Guuru 4
3	-I ma laabiizetaray daŋ cawyaŋey ra.	-Cawandiyaŋ harey laasaabu -Cawandiyaŋ dabarey tira teeyaŋ -Cawandiyaŋ -Neesiyaŋ		Guuru 6

Cawandiyay sijirey soola silman

Tira 3: laabiizetaray nda a ce-kayandiyay

Dumbari 2: laabiizetaray

Dumbaro bayra

Laabiizetaray ce-kayandiyay darzey, bayrayey gorandi ndunna goray alhaaley ra.

Cawandiyay nda dondonyay nufey

Bora ma nga laabiizetaray alhakey nda tinayey bay

Cawo boŋ / dondonyay alhaaley:

Laabu cinayan sandayey: salaŋ ga ye care me ra dumey nda diiney boŋ.

Waaniyan kaŋ i ga ba

Gonitarey		
Boŋ ga bayrayey	Haaley (da)	Dabarey
-Dumey kaŋ ga ba i ma i bay	-I ma dumi waani-waaney beerandi nda diiney	-I ma cabe hari kaŋ ga dumey nda diiney margu
-Diina beerey bayyan	-ma care diiyan laabu ra baafunandi	-I ma ci fayankey din nafa
-I ma ci dumi nda diina fayanka nafa laabu cinayan ra	-I ma salaŋ ga ye care me ra gaabandi dumey nda diiney nda care game ra	-I ma ci nafa kaŋ fayankey din ga kande laabo cinayan ra. -I ma hujje yan no kaŋ ga cabe nafa kaŋ go fayankey game ra.

Alwaato: guuru 2

Goy-jiney / Cawan harey / tirey

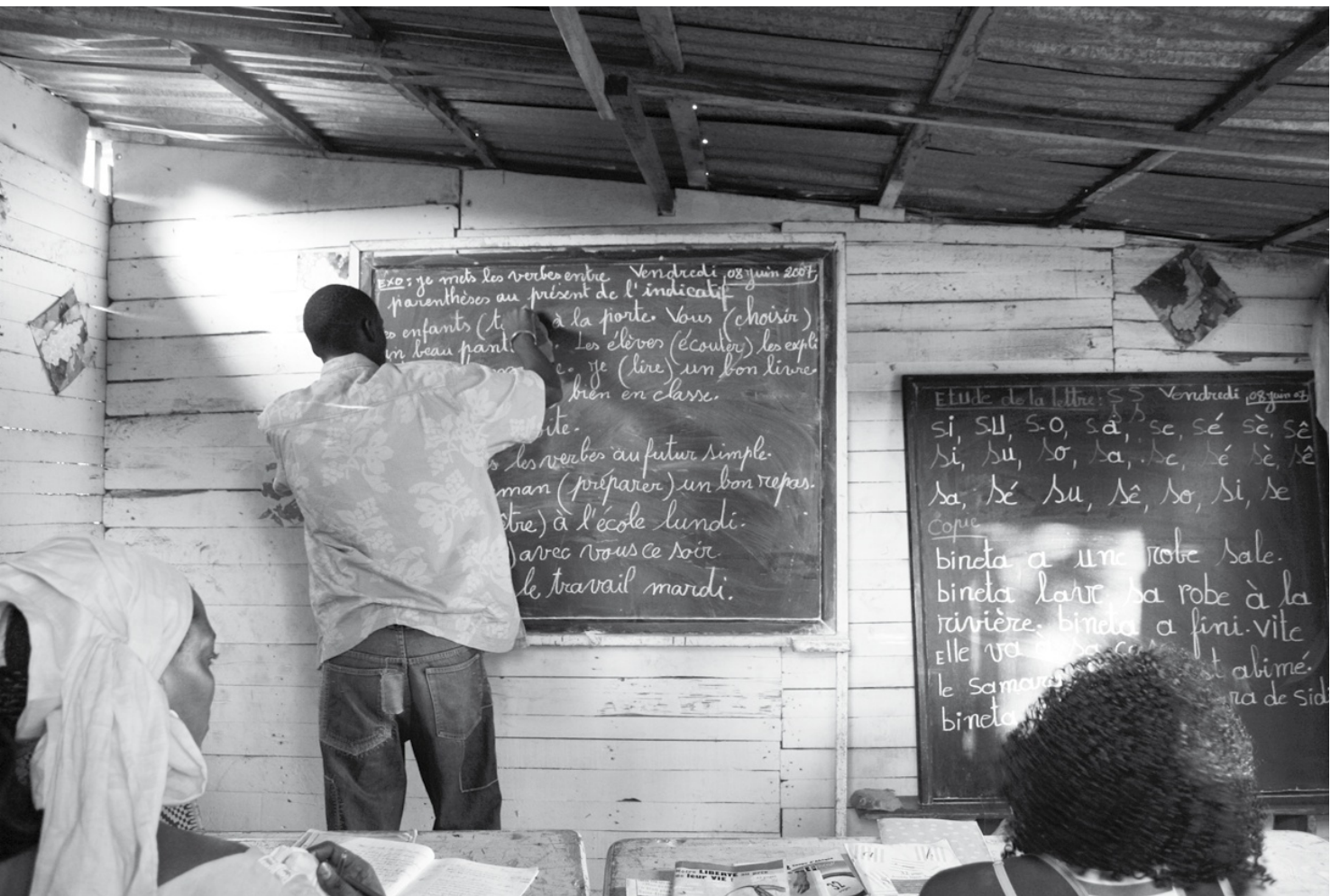
- Sijiey nda tirey
- CEDEAO tira
- Silmey, fotey na hanganyan nda gunayan hari fo yan
- Tirey nda suura yan kaŋ ga salaŋ, diiney, dumey; diiney nda dumey fayankayaŋo nda laabo cinayaŋo
- Anternet fondoy kaŋ ga salaŋ diiney nda dumey fayankayaŋo nda laabo cinayaŋo.

Cawandiyar nda dondonyar siji ce-dirawo

Fayandey	Goyey		Dabarey
	Cawandika waney	Cawka waney	
Bayray zeeney gunayar	Cawkey fahama gosi yar hari kar ga dumi nda diina fayanka guna	- I ma tu haayaney ga -I ma dumey nda diiney fayanka sanni te, i ma faakarar i bor.	-Haayan boobo ra -Boro fo goy -Kande ni bayra -Faakarar
Cawo soola	A ma ci misa fo kar ra almayali hinka kar dumey nda diiney ga fay, iI si ga saba diiney ra afo jingar bor. Silmey: Noowel jingaro ga, Poolu, zanka fo kar almasiifu ganako no, na Abdu burne a ma ka ngey do. Mahamadu, Abdu baaba wangu a ma koy. Poolu baabo na a faali day a wangu. Cawandika ma ne cawkey na ceeci ga sandayo bonza, i ma ceeci laabu cinayar sandayey ra hujje yar kar ga Abdu baabo faali a ma yadda nda diina waani.	I ma fay sata-sata ga ceeci tirey ra, nda ngey bayra bumbo ra laabaarey kar ga nar i ma sandayey bonza.	-Tirey ceeciyan -Sata goy
Sata goyey nda cabeyar	A ma ne cawkey se i ma cabe goy kar i te	I ma ci hari yar kar borey ga te	-Borey ma margu ga faakarar -Laasaabu feeriyar
Bayray tontoyar, igorandiyar dunguryar diyar	-I ci mate kar i ga te ga dumey nda diiney fayanka, hari kar ga i margu nda i nafa laabo cinayar ra. -I ma bayrayey dunguriyar te.	Kalaaso borey ma jeeri sata fo goy ga: -I ma sanda bonzayar dabarey te; -I ma ci hari yar kar ga nar Abdu koy jingaro do -I ma dunguryandiyar te danga: -dumey nda diina beerey -hima-carey kar go dumey nda diiney din game ra -fayankey nafa laabo ciinayar ra.	-Faakarar -Kande ni bayra -Sata goy
Neesiyar / balaso	-A ma sanday alhaali cabe ga bayrayey neesi	I ma sanda bonza boro fo-fo I ma dunguryandiyar te bayrayey kar i du bor dumey nda diiney game ra.	Boro follor goy
Barmayyar gorandiyar	A ma goy yar soola lokkolo ra kar ga nar dumey nda diiney ma care di. A ma goyey gana ga gunayar sijiri.	-I ma goy yar suuban; -i ma goy yar soola, i ma sijiri jiiri me a me	-Sata yar teeyar -Tiyaatar kayna

Tira 4

Deemokarasi nda mayray hanno



« Deemokarasi kaɗ boori manci hini no kaɗ ga borey sasabandiyaɗ dokkoray; hino no kaɗ ra borey bumbo no ga ngey boɗ suuban, a si hirri daɗ adamayze kulu tontoni se kala day boro kaɗ mana kookari wala kaɗ mana ba. »



Deemokaraasi nda mayray hanno

1. Deemokaraasi
2. Mayray hanno

Kayfuru

Sanday booba kaɗ go ga Afirki wayno-kaɗa laabey jine-koyyaɗ ganji, danga nukkando, hini barmayyaɗ booba, poltik... ga deemokarasi sinjiyaɗ sandandi nga nda mayray. Deemokaraasi ka ci borey hini kaɗ borey te, borey ma ga. Day a ga hagu i ma ceeci ga bay hala borey ga hin ga goyo din gasandi wala i ma bay boro kaɗ yaɗ dumi, CEDEAO gandara go ga may ga ne borey ma ga.

Kuray fo haray, i hima ga tabbatandi kaɗ laabiize boobo no gonda bayray, laasaabu, gonitaray nda da kaɗ ga hagu i ma du ga furo gonnato goyey ra; kaɗ ga naɗ i ma ngey alhakey ceeci, i ma ngey tinayey mo toonandi, deemokarasi nda mayray hanno gaabandiyaɗ fondo ra. Deemokarasi nda mayray hanno cawo i mana a te kala wo-din ma ga.

Tiraa bayray

I ma carmay yaɗ, dabari yaɗ nda da ce-kayante yaɗ no borey se deemokaraasi nda mayray hanno gaabandiyaɗ fondo ra.

Dumbarey

1. Deemokarasi
2. Mayray hanno

Dumbari 1: Deemokarasi

Dumbaro bayra

I ma darza, dabari nda da ce-kayante yaƙ gorandi deemokaraasi nda mayray hanno gaabandiyar fondo ra

Cawandiyar nda dondonyar nufey

1. Borey ma du fahamay nda darza deemokaraasi fondey boƙ
2. I ma dabariyar te kaƙ ga naƙ deemokaraasi ma koy jine, i ma goy nda hari hanney kaƙ go laabo ra nda nafey kaƙ i ga du borey ga
3. I ma cawandiyar te deemokarasi gaabandiyar fondo ra
4. I ma da hanno yar no kaƙ ga deemokarasi gaabandi.

bayray kanandey

Sanniizo maanaa

Abaraham Linkoln ne kaƙ, a manci kala “borey hini kaƙ borey te borey ma ga”

I ga hin ga ne mo kaƙ deemokaraasi manci kala:

“Gomnati kaƙ go ga may laabiizey yaddayar ra”

“Gomnati alhaali kaƙ gaabo si kala borey se”

« hini kaƙ ce-diraw laabiizey no ga mo dake a ga, ngey boƙ se wala diptey »

“Alhaali no kaƙ ra laabiizey ga hin ga jine-borey barmay baani-baani, gomnato gonda fondo kaƙ ga may zama se borey yadda a ga” laabiizey manci kala jama kaƙ go care ra laabu follon ra; ngey no ga may ngey mo no i go ga may.

Mate kaƙ borey ga deemokarasiyo te nda: deemokarasi kayante nda siirante

Doƙ Gareesu laabu deemokarasiyo ikayante no; danga laabiizey kulu (kala day wayborey, zankey nda baƙney) ga margu nangu fo ga sanku beerey sambu. Deemokarasi no kaƙ ra bora kulu ga me daƙ sankey kaƙ ga laabiizey guna ra; i sambuyar no nda i teeyar no.

Hunkuna, poltik fondey baayar kulu, deemokarasi kaƙ mana kay no go no zama borey sinda hino ngey boƙ se day boro yar no i ga suuban kaƙ ga salar i nangey ra (diptey).

Deemokarasi darzey, fondey nda a ganjey

Deemokarasi gonda fondo yar, mayray fu yar teera yar nda doonay WKC. Kaƙ yar ga ci a gaabo. Alhaaley, alhaali bangante yar no nda baayar kulu: boƙ-duure, saba yar, taray kwarar sappe kaƙ ga saba, hiney fayyar WKC. Day, deemokaraasi batuko yar go no kaƙ si bangay. Ngey ga ci tirey kaƙ yar i hantum kaƙ i hima ga gana (sappe banda, boro ma yadda kaƙ i na ni zeeri);

Deemokarasi darzey

Hari hanno hinka no deemokaraasi se ibeeriyaŋ, boŋ-duure nda borey sasabandiyaŋ. Harey wo, adamayzey alhakey tirey kulu ra no i go: wo kaŋ yaŋ i te 1789 wala 1948. Hari hanno fo yaŋ ka ga tonton danga: bisandi care se yaŋ, care beerandiyaŋ, margasinay, partiyey boobandiyaŋo, boro ma yadda nda fayankey, gaakasina, baani gooray wkc.

Deemokarasi fondey.

- **Sappe:** kaŋ ga naŋ boro kulu kambe ma furo sanku beera sambuyaŋ ga.
- **Jama mayray:** hino si kala laabiizey se, i na gomnato no amaana a ma a gaayi.
- **Jama baayaŋo nda borey kaŋ si ba alhakey:** hino si kala nango kaŋ sappa no boro jama, wo kaŋ mana du jama mo i ma i alhakey kosaray.
- **Mayray tiraa:** mayray tiraa no ga ci hiney nda nangu kaŋ me gomnato ga may ga kay; nga mo no ga laabiizey kulu alhakey batu. A ga hagu i ma sankey guna hala i go ga mayray tiraa gana kaŋ naŋ i mayray tiraa cimandi.
- **Hiney fay-fayyaŋo (diptey fuwo, gomnato nda zuuzu-kwaara):** borey kaŋ ga sankey sappa te (diptey) si goyo te (gomnato); borey kaŋ ga sariyey te mo go no i ma du ga goyey te a ma boori.
- **Sariya nda borey sasabandiyaŋ:** gomnato sankey hima ga saba, i ma si baara-baara te borey game ra.
- **Ciiti-fuwey ma bara ngey boŋ goray ra:** ciiti-fuwey mana hima ga baara-baara te, i ma i fay mo nda mayray-fu cindo.
- **Faakaaray mate kaŋ ni ba:** boro kulu ma ci hari kaŋ kaanu a se, ma salaŋ mate kaŋ ni ba, laabaari sambukey ma ci hari kaŋ i ba, borey ma ngey margey te mate kaŋ i ba.
- **Soojey boŋ ye ganda fuula-kwaaray hino se:** sooje beerey manci boro kaŋ yaŋ i sappe ga daŋ, ya-din ga fuula-kwaaray hino no ga i dabari
- **Parti boobu nda sappe cimi wane kaŋ sinda tilasandiyaŋ:** parti boobu game ra sappey sinda boro fo tilasandiyaŋ, boro kulu ga sappe, cimi sappe yaŋ no, kwaarayyaŋ ra mo no i ga i te.
- **Jama hari:** I ma hari kaŋ jama kulu wane no hallasi.
- **Kambe danjaŋ:** laabiizey ma kambe daŋ laabo goyo ra. Alhakey laabu: hiney ga goy nda alhakey, ya-din ga i hiney gonda me sankey kulu hima ga mayray tira, a ma laabey game ra waafakayey nga nda laabo tira cindo gana.
- **Hino barmayyaŋo:** i ga ba deemokaraasi fondo ra, hino ma cin ga barmay-barmay.
- **Laabiizey mo danjaŋo:** laabiize kulu hima ga bay nga boŋ se, wala borey kaŋ i suuban ma bay fondo kaŋ ra i go ga jama arzaka daŋ, bora kulu mo ma goyteerey tilasandi i ma ngey goyey te a ma boori.
- Wkc.

Harey kaɗ ga deemokarasiyo baafunandi

- Laabu ganda ra gonda, Afirki adamayze alhakey ciiti fuwo, CEDEAO ciiti fuwo, diptey fuwo kaɗ ga ci fuwey ra ibeeri. Afo yaɗ mo go no danga laabo sasabandiko, adamayze alhaku boɗ yaamarkey, adamayze alhakey boɗ laabo ra sataa, wkc. I ga hin ga barmay laabu ga ka laabu.
- **Mayray tiraa:** a ga laabiizey alhakey hallasi, a ga hino borey mo mayrayo me cabe i se.
- **Zuuzey hino:** a hima ga bara nga boɗ goray ra no; nga ka ci deemokarasi ganjo.
- Baaricey ra gonda marga yaɗ danga yaamarko yaɗ saajo wane, parfe goy do wane, komino wane kaɗ ra konsayyey go.
- **Fuula-kwaaray satey:** i ga te boro kaɗ yaɗ ga hino kakaw amma i ga cin ga furo hino borey game ra ga i sasabandi.
- **Laabaari sambukey:** i hima ga bara ngey boɗ goray ra. I goy beero ga ci i ma laabiizey nda hino borey laabaarandi nda poltik do haray sandayey.
- **Referandomo:** a ga no laabiizey ga sappe ga ci ngey diiyaɗo poltik fondo fo ra, mayray tiraa fondo ra, wala diptey fuwo sanni.
- **Bora kulu ma kambe daɗ arzakaa hawzuyaɗo ra:** a nufey ga ci bora kulu ma kambe daɗ hawzuyaɗo ra nda sankey sambuyaɗo ra.

Laabu ganda ra deemokarasi sandayey

Deemokarasiyo gaabandiyaɗo nda a jine-koyyaɗo CEDEAO ganda ra gonda sanday yaɗ

- **Jahiltaray:** jahiltara kaɗ go CEDEAO laabu boobo ra ga laabiizey ganji i ma ngey alhakey bay i ma i ceeci, hala i ma furo laabo goyey ra. Wo-din se laabey hima ga noorey tonton biirima fondo ra. Nga ga deemokarasiyo gaabandiyaɗo ga tabbati laabey ra.
- **Dumi fayanka:** ne-wo a ga hima i ma kookari nda naamey kulu beerandiyaɗ, borey ma furo care ra ga te afo, ga marga nda baani goray boɗ biirima nda fitiney hawzuyaɗ;
- **Jaɗ ga goy nda nafa harey kaɗ go laabo ra:** wo-din yaɗ nduɗnaa laabey ma margu ga te afo go ga ceeci ga i sara. A ga hima i ma haggoy nd'ey danga laabo arzaka.
- **Soojey hiney sambuyaɗo:** mayray tirey mana yadda nda sooje hini sambuyaɗ deemokarasi ra. I ga hima ga a ganji no zama laabiizey hinne no ga hin ga kande barmayyaɗ deemokaraasi ra.
- Hini sambuyaɗo kaɗ ga i ga mayray tirey barmay.
- Talkataray ga deemokarasi gayyaɗ ganji zama a ga biirimay hanno ganji, a ga laabiizey kambe daɗ goyo ra yaɗ ganji, a ga nukkando mo baabandi.
- Yanjey kaɗ poltik fondoy ga kande sappe waate ga laabey daɗ care ra, a ga te mo lakkal-tunay hari CEDEAO laabey ra.
- Mayray-fuwey dokkorayyaɗo: nukkando ma ga, mayray-fuwey sinda gaabi, a ga deemokarasiyo ganji. I gaabo ga hin ga ye ga ka nda i ga goy nda kuna-hannay.

- *Hini daarandiyajo*: adamayze alhakey taamuyan, mayray tirey barmayyan, jine-boro hirri daaruyan wkc.

SIJIREY TIRA

Dumbari 1: deemokarasi

Dumbaro bayra

I ma darza yan fahamay, dabari yan nda da hanno yan gorandi deemokarasi taabandiyar fondo ra.

Cawandiyar nda dondonyar nufey

1. Borey ma du fahamay nda carmay nda fondo yan deemokarasi fondo ra.
2. I ma dabari yan te kan ga nan deemokarasi ma koy jine, i ma goy nda hari hanney kan go laabo ra nda nafey kan i ga du borey ga.
3. I ma cawandiyar te gaabandi yan fondo ra.
4. I ma hanno yan no kan ga deemokarasi gaabandi.

Alwaato: guuru 18

Goy-jiney/ Cawandiyar harey / Tirey

- Sijirey nda tirey kan ga cawan guna.
- CEDEAO tiraa
- Silma, fotey
- Tirey nda suurey

Sijirey walhã

Fayandi	Hiney nda waaniyanjey	Bayray kanandey	Dabarey	Gayyanjo
1	-I ma sanniiize wallafi	Deemokaraasi nafey, fondey nda a ganjey	Tirey ceeciyaj	Guuru 3
2	I ma faham nda hari kulu kan go deemokaraasi ra.	Deemokaraasi gagarey: mayray fuwey, goy-jiney..	Sata goy	Guuru 3
3	-I ma sandayyan bay.	Deemokaraasi baafunandiyaj sandayey laabo ra nda Afirki wayno-kanja ra.	Kande ni bayra Konkonso	Guuru 2
4	I ma goyyaj ci kan ga nan deemokaraasi ma koy jina	-Laabaari sambukey nafaa deemokaraasi gaabandiyaj ga -Tirey ganayyan -Faakaaray partiyey dimma gaayiyaj bon -I ma te hari kan ga nan sappey ma kwaaray bora kulu se, i ma si te mo yanje;	-Salañ ga ye care me ra -Faakaaray -Silman laasaabu	Guuru 4
5	I ma deemokaraasi cawandi	-Cawandiyaj harey laasaabuyaj; -Cawandiyaj dabarey tirey teeyaj -Cawandiyaj -Neesiyaj.	-Dondonyaj -Gosi	Guuru 6

Waaniyanjey

Waaniyanjey		
Bon ga bayrayey	Haaley (da)	Dabarey
-I ma sappey fondoy bay -I ma laasaabu ga di jan ga deemokaraasi fondoy ganayan hasarawo	-I ma yadda nda hari kan i du -I ma sappa tiraa gana -I ma sappey te nda cimi	-I ma du laasaabu hanno -I ma sappe fondoy laasaabu.

Goy-jiney/Cawyaŋ harey/tirey

Sappe tiraa, fondo danyaŋ tiraa, lokkol ce-diraw tira, saruusi goy tirey, sappe waate foto yaŋ, sappe goy-jiney (sundurku, sappe tira, baribata tira, kosandi, bikki, tampo, dawa, ambulooku, borey maayey silla, lakire, walhã beeri.

Foyandi	Goyey		Dabarey
	Cawandika waney	Cawka waney	
Bayray zeeney gunayayan	Cawandika: -ma cawkey hã ga du ga bay mate kaŋ cine no i ga faham nda harey kaŋ boŋ cawo ga te.	Cawkey: -ma tu hãyaŋey ga	-Hãyaŋ boobo ra boro ma sambu afo -Boro fo goy
Cawo soola	-ma cabe tira fo ra nangu kaŋ sappe banda yanje te; -ma cawkey hã ga i gosi i ma du ga faham hari kaŋ go tiraa ra.	-ma guna -I ma salaŋ tira ra wo kaŋ i di boŋ	-Boro fo goy
Sata goyey zugayan / sata goyey cabeyan	-ma cawkey fay sata-sata; -ma ne cawkey ma ci mate kaŋ i ga sappe te nda -ma ne cawkey ma laasaabu sappe banda misaaley, ifo no ga i te, ifo no i ga hay; -ma ne cawkey ma ci ma te kaŋ i ga te ga i bonza. -ma cawkey margu i ma baribata te ngey sanney boŋ.	-ma ci mate kaŋ sappe ga te nda; -hala sappey ga te (sooley) -sappey waate (mate kaŋ sappa ga te nda); -sappey banda; -ma laasaabu sappe banda yanjey mafaarey nda wo kaŋ i ga hay. -ma faakaray i boŋ -ma bonzayan fondo sambu	-Sata goy -Bayray bangandiyay dabarey. -Faakaaray tiyaatar kayna
Bayray tontoyan, i gorandiyay dunguryandiyay	-i ma ye ga kwaarandi, i ma kubandi, -sanniize beerey wallafiyay; -sappe alwaati hinzaa; -ma di cawkey se i ma sappe banda yanjey mafaarey nda harey kaŋ i ga hay ceeci; -ma naŋ cawkey ma du fondo hanno yaŋ kaŋ ga sandayey din bonza; -i ma dunguryandiyano te walhã ga; -ma ne cawkey ma haro wo kulu hantum.	-ma wallafi: -sanniize beerey; -sappe alwaati hinzaa -ma bay sappe banda yanjey nda wo kaŋ i ga hay nda i mafaarey -ma salaŋ i boŋ -ma sappe fondo beerey bay -ma ci harey kaŋ ngey te.	-Jama goy -Sanday bonzayan dabarey
Bayray neesiyano balas	- ma cawkey hã: • I ma ci sappe fondey; • I ma ci sanday kaŋ i ga hin ga du fondo fo kulu ra; • I ma ci mate kaŋ i ga te ga bonza.	ma yaamarey gana	Boro fo goy
Barmayyan gorandiyay	-ma ne cawkey ma me-taasu boobo te kaŋ go koy nda: • Porpuganda; • Sappe; • Sappe kaŋ banda sinda fitina	-ma me-taasey te sappe cimi wane kaŋ sinda yanje nda zaytaray boŋ	Boro fo goy

Dumbari 2: Mayray hanno

Dumbaro bayra:

A ma fahamay, dabari nda da hanno yaŋ gorandi mayray hanno fondo ra.

Cawandiyay nda dondoniyay nufey

1. Borey ma du fahamay nda fondo yaŋ mayray hanno boŋ
2. I ma dabari yaŋ te kaŋ ga naŋ mayray hanno ma koy jine, kaŋ ra i ga alhaali hanno kaŋ go laabo ra no gaabi, nda dumi-dumey alhaali hanney
3. I ma cawandiyay te kaŋ ga naŋ mayray hanno ma duumi
4. I ma da hanno yaŋ no kaŋ ga naŋ mayray hanno ma duumi

Bayray kanandey

Sandayey kaŋ nukkando ga kande laasaabo, ga cabe kaŋ CEDEAO ganda ra borey alhakey ce-kayandiyay ga sandi. Wo-ne ga cabe kaŋ mayray hanno ga gaabu. Mayray hanno sanniiizo i mana a ka kala Ingilisi laabu arzaka fondey bayray nda saruusi cawayan bayray ga. 1990 no nduyyaa bancki beero na a bangandi, ga fahamandi kaŋ wo-din hinne no ga naŋ laabu ma koy jine.

Mayray hanno maanaa

Dunguryandiyay ga, i ga hin ga ne kaŋ a maana ga ti margassina kaŋ go laabo jine-borey nda talkey game ra laabu hawzuyan fondo ra kaŋ ra gonda:

- Mayray-fuwey kaŋ i gorandi deemokarasi fondo ra;
- Mayray-fuwey goyey kaŋ ga laabo hawzuyan tirey gana.
- Laabiizey kaŋ ga laabiizetaray, nda deemokarasi fondey ganayan kambe danyay.

“Mayray hanno manci kala fondey, sankey, laabaarey nda lakkal danyaney marganta, kaŋ ga naŋ laabu, mayray-fu wala saruusi beeri kulu kaŋ dumi no goy ma te ga boori.”

Mayray hanno fondey

Deemokarasi fondo ra mayra gondo fondo taaci (4)

-**Tinay:** mate kaŋ a ga laabo borey guna no, a ga laabiizey guna. CEDEAO laabey na ngey goy fondey kayandi no ga marga nda adamayze alhaku batuyan satey ce-dirawey; danga mate kaŋ i na nduyyaa adamayze alhaku batuyan nda waafakey fo yaŋ gaayi nda. Day hala ga ka sohõ, sanday yaŋ go no kaŋ nukkando no ga kand'ey nga nda adamayze alhaku taamuyan cindo.

Wo-din ga cabe kaŋ, manci deemokarasi fondey kayandiyay hinne no ga mayray hanno janyay bonza.

A ga tilas no jine-funey ga, i ma lakkal daŋ laabo ce-diraw tirey borey ma i gana, ciitey ma te cimi boŋ, mayray tirey ganayan fondo ra.

Laabiizey hima ga faham no kaɗ harey kaɗ ngey ga hã gomnato ga mana hima ga bisa a gaabo; a ciya borey do haray no, goy-jiney wala nooro do haray no fahamay wo, a hima borey ma duw'ey no lakkaley ra.

Wo-ne ma ga laabiizey hima ga du laabiizetaray fahama. Nga ga ci: « yadda, naanay, ndujɗa laasaabu, nda teera yaɗ kaɗ yaɗ te doonay borey baafunayey ra, kala nangu kaɗ i te borey se duumi hari ». J. Pershoor, Civitas marga, Mexico kwaara, Saktambur, 1999.

Fuula-kwaaray satey hima ga goy yaɗ te. I hima ga ngey kambe daɗ alhakey ma kay, laabiizetaray nda borey alhakey boɗ biirima ra, nda baani goray nda deemokarasi ma kay. I hima mo ga kambe daɗ laabaarey kar ga sayyaɗo ra; i na tangam nda teera laaley nda taaliteerey jaɗ ga diiyaɗo, ga marga nda, i ma ngey boɗ yaɗ te koray kaɗ ga boɗ-baaney batu.

-Kwaarandiyaɗo: A gaabo ga ci laabaarey windiyaɗo kaɗ manci nda taali. Hari kulu, borey kaɗ a ga guna ga hin ga maan'a, ya-din mayray fuwey mo laabarey ga naɗ borey ma sanney ce-dirawey gana. Laabo jine-borey ga hin ga me daɗ habey nooyaɗo ra, jangaley taayaɗo ra, nda borey baafuney boryandiyaɗ ra.

Da gomnato ga ba nga teerey ma boori, kala a ma cin ga borey laabaarandi nda sankey, kwaarayyaɗ nda borey ma sankey bayyaɗ ma ga. Nga ga no i ga du borey ma kambe daɗ laabo goyey ra.

- **Laabu kaɗ ga goy nda alhakey:** ciiti fondey hima ga goy nda cimi, laabey goy tirey mo ma kay cimi boɗ waana-waana tirey kaɗ i te adamayzey alhakey boɗ.
- **Gaakasinay:** Alboro ga wayboro ga hima ga mo daɗ sankey sambuyaɗ ra ngey boɗ se, wala i wakiiley ma me daɗ i se. Kambe daɗyaɗ hanna ga sintin nda i ma naɗ borey ma ngey margey te, i ma salaɗ hari kaɗ i ba, kaɗ sinda lakkal-tunay. Borey hiney mo ma naɗ i kambe daɗyaɗo ma te nafa sankey sambuyaɗ ra. Silmaɗ-kayna, borey ga hin ga te sata kaɗ ga koy ga hã (ceeci) wala kaɗ ga dogonay yaɗ te, ga hino tilasandi a ma sanday yaɗ bonza jama se, wala i ma di borey se i ma ngey sandayey din bonza. Satey kaɗ go ngey boɗ goray ra (ONG) ga hin ga goy wo-ne yaɗ te.

Afirki wayno-kaɗa ra, mayray hanno sandayey.

CEDEAO gonda soola hanno yaɗ mayray hanno gorndiyaɗ ma ga:

- Waafakey A/SP1/12/01 deemokarasi nda mayray hanno waney kaɗ tonton waafaka kaɗ te fitiney kosarayyaɗ, i hawzuyaɗ nda i bonzayaɗ, baani goray nda lakkal-kanay fondo ra;
- Waafaka kaɗ i te borey koy nda yeeyaɗ ma dogon se, nongoray alhakey kay kaɗ i sambu jiiri 1979;
- Waafaka kaɗ te laabiizetaray fondey gaayiyaɗ boɗ jiiri 1982.

Haro wo kulu si ganji, sandayyaɗ go no:

Nukkando kaɗ si ban: a cindi laabey ra koyne; nukkandi banganta nda ganda-ganda wano ga te arzaka fondo ra, borey baafuna ra nda laabo ce-dirawey nda deemokarasi fondey ra.

- Gomnati goy yaɗ kaɗ antampiriizi fo yaɗ si te ga boori ga naɗ arzaka batamuyaɗ ma ye ga ka laabo ga;

- Cawandiko kaɗ go gomnati lokkol ra kaɗ mana jiiro cawo te ga ban zama se a go ga koy bana ga caw lokkol ra; kala zankey ma koy ceeco do i mana di caw cindo;
- Jiney caadaa kaɗ nukkando ga kande;
- Sanda kaɗ go no nda boro fo furo jine boro fo nangu ra ga hawzu, wala hino jara ye huubeerey kambe ra yaɗo kaɗ ga hawzuyaɗey kwaarayyaɗo ganji; nga nda mayray hanno;
- Borey jaɗ ga gomnati jiney hallasiyaɗo

Sandayey kaɗ go borey nda jiney koy nda yeeyaɗo ma dogon ra: hirri boɗ wala mo ba laabey ra, borey nda jiney go sakulla ra.

Mayray sanday fo yaɗ mo go no:

- Borey kaɗ se hino go kaɗ ga boro cindo ye kambe banda saruusi goy fondo ra;
- Jaɗ ga kwaarandiyaɗ
- Murayyaɗey kaɗ go laabey cinayaɗ tira fo yaɗ ra;
- Jaɗ ga kwaarandi yaɗ arzaka boɗ;
- Jaɗ ga alhakey daahirandi laabu ra yaɗ
- Hirrey boɗ borey sakullayaɗ;
- WKC.

Day, CEDEAO go margey kaɗ naɗ laabey na care di ra marga suubanantey ra. Wo kaɗ i ga ba ga ci i ma koy nda kookaro jine kaɗ ga naɗ mayray hanno, borey ma te danga laabu follon ize yaɗ nda borey care diiyaɗo ma duumi.

Cawandiyay Sijiro tiraa

Tira 4: Deemookarasi nda Mayray Hanno

Dumbari 2: Mayray Hanno

Dumbaro bayra

I ma misaali, haali nda dabari hanno yaŋ gorandi, mayray hanno gaabandiyay fondo ra.

Cawandiyay nda dondonyay da nufey

1. I ma sanniizey nda fondey kaŋ ga mayray hanno gorandi bay ga boori
2. I ma naamey nda dumi-dumey baafuna guna/laasaabu ga mayray hanno dabarey gorandi
3. I ma cawandiyay kaŋ ga mayray hanno gorandi te
4. I ma du alhaali hanno yaŋ kaŋ ga mayray hanno gorandi

Alwaato : guuru 18

Goy-jiney, cawyaŋ harey/tirey:

- Fahamandiyay cawo sijirey nda a tirey
- CEDEAO tiraa
- Filimey
- Fotey nda deesaŋey
- Tirey hantumey nda suura cindey
- Interneetu.

Dumbari	Hiney/waaniyaŋey kaŋ i ga gaabandi	Bayray kanandey	Dabarey	Gayyaŋo
1	I ma sanniizey nda bayrey maaney bangandi	Mayray hanno fondey nda a daba/gaŋjey	Tirey (kopto boŋ karantey nda masin ra waney) ceeciyaŋo -jama goy -care no bayray -konkonso -faajikaaray -boro wala sata yaŋ diiyaŋ/gaagasina y ceeciyaŋo -caw silmaŋ yaŋ -guna ga teeyaŋ -Tiyaatar -cabeyaŋ caw -siiyaŋ caw	Guuru 2
2	I ma du mayray hanno goy-jiney, a ce-dirawey nda a dabarey	-deemookaraasi goy-jiney nda a mayray-fuwey -mayray hanno haaley nda a dabarey		Guuru 4
3	I ma sandayey bay	Deemookaraasi sandayey, laabo ra nda laabey kulu ra		Guuru 2
4	I ma mayray hanno gorandiyaŋ goyey sijiri	-sanniizey maaney ciyaŋo -mayray hanno dumi-dumey -wkc.		Guuru 4
5	I ma mayray hanno cawo daŋ lokkol cawey ra	-i ma gagarey cawandiyay goy-jiney fisi -i ma cawyaŋ ce-diraw tirey hantum -i ma cawyaŋ boobo te -i ma bayrey neesi		Guuru 6

Sijirey sokonyaŋ walhã

Cawyaŋ ce-diraw tira silmaŋ

Cawo: Deemookarasi nda Mayray Hanno

Dumbari 2: Mayray Hanno

Dumbaro bayrey

I ma misaali, haali nda dabari hanno yaŋ gorandi, mayray hanno gaabandiyaŋ fondo ra.

Cawo boŋo

Mayray hanno fondey, a ganjeŋ nda a sandayey.

Cawandiyajo nufaa

Hiney		
Bayrey do hare	Alhaali do hare	Dabarey do hare
-I ma mayray hanno fondey nda a ganjeŋ bay	-I ma adilitaray cabe	-i ma mayray-futo sanday fo bonza.
-I ma mayray hanno sandayey bay	-I ma faham hala i ga yadda	-I ma sogonyaŋ te kaŋ ga mayray hanno fondey gana.
-I ma mayray fo ce-dirawo fisi	-I ma cimi fondey gana	-I ma sandey kaŋ ga i bay bonzayaŋ sijiri.

I ma sannizey nda fondey kaŋ ga mayray hanno gorandi bay ga boori.

Hiney kaŋ i ga gaabandi

Ma nda baaba ma	Goyo dumo	Cawo kaŋ a te gagaro	Alboro wala wayboro
Ekwe Abiola	saruuso jine-fune beero	ENA	A
Ekwe Nestor	magatakarda	Jangal taayaŋ hawzuko beeri	A
Koffi Gregoire	Dontonko	Adamayze hawzuyaŋ caw tira Nibarsite jiiri 5 banda	A
Ekwe Alimatou	Nooru hawzuko	Taarifi nda laabu bayyaŋ cawandiko	W
Ekwe Kossiwa	saruuso jine-fune kayna	Tataaney lokkol jine-fune	W
Kamara Toffa	Mooto funko	Mooto funuyaŋ tiraa parmi B	A
Dieng Henri	Leetar fayyaŋ saruuso jine-funa	Nibarsite cawko beeri	A
Wala Henriette	Tirey karka/hawzuka	Ga-ham hanseyaŋ tira	W

Dumbaro ce-dirawo

Fayandey	Goyey		Dabarey
	Cawandiko alborey nda wayborey	Cawko alborey nda wayborey	
Bayray zeeney gunayan	Cawandika ga: -ga hāāyan te ga di nangu kaŋ cawkey to sannizēy kaŋ i ga caw fahama ga;	Cawkey ga: -tu hāāyan ga;	-hāāyan kaŋ jabey ga ba - boro hinne goy
Cawo soolaa	-haalo wo sijiri cawkey se: Ministarey margaa banda habu 2, laabukoyo hāāyan banda no cawandiyān ministaro, Ekwa Hassan, na nga saruuso goyteerey sillaa ka taray (tiraa guna). Tiraa wo fattayanō banda no parmiyal ministaro na fahamay ceeciyān tira samba ministaro se; -tu hāāyanēy kaŋ borey te ga	-ma sillaa guna ga boori -fahamay ceeciyān hāāyan te;	Jama ra
sata goyey teeyano / satey goyyey toonandi jamaa do	-cawkey sokon kunda-kunda afo kulu gonda boro 5 wala 6; -goyo fondey/ce-dirawo ci; -ma sillaa fisi ga di hala bora cawo nda a goyo ga care gana; -ci hari kaŋ se parmiyal ministaro na fahamay ceeciyān tiraa te; -i ga laasaabu yaŋ te sandey bonzayan fondo ra;	-ma sillaa fisi kunda ga ka kunda -sandayey bay -sandayey bonzayan laasaabu yaŋ te	Jama ra goy (jama kulu ra nda kunda ra)
Sannizēy fahama/ Gaabandiyān nda dunguriyandiyān	-kunda goyo toonandiyānō jama do soola -cawkey albahaarey kubandi -mayray laalo silmaŋ ci kayna-kayna fondey wo ra: • borey mayra; • arzaka mayra • poltik mayra • laabiize kambe danyānō jamaa goyey ra; -bayray tajey dunguriyandi; -mayray hanna maanaa ci; -mayray hanna alhaaley nda a fondey; Mayray hanna sandey.	-kunda goyey cabe: • mayray-futo boŋ (almayaali folloŋ hini, hini kaŋ si alboro wala wayboro beerandi, jaŋ ga nafa nda borey); • Taaley kaŋ mayray futa ga hay boŋ; -ci hari kaŋ ngey ga te da ngey no go ministaro nango ra; -tu hāāyanēy kaŋ i te mayray-futo fo yaŋ boŋ se; -furo zaaro bayrayey dunguriyandiyān teeyano ra	Jama ra goy (kunda beeri nda kunda kayna ra)
Bayrayey neesiyanō / Balas	-ne i ma lokkolo ga-ham baani kunda wala kunda fo sijiri; -ne cawko fo kulu ma ci suubanyānō mafaaro	-ga lokkolo ce-dirawo guna ga ga-ham baani kunda sijiri	Boro hinne/folloŋ goy
Bayray nooyan / bayray gorandiyān	-ga walhā sijiri kaŋ cawkey ga toonandi ga ci mayra-futo dumey kaŋ ngey go ga di ngey baafuna ra (almayaalo, lokkol, kura, koomino ganda wala laabo ra) handu hinzaa ra (alhaaley, i mafaarey nda wo kaŋ i hay silley) i ga ci mo hari kaŋ ngey ga te ga alhaali fo kulu bonza.	-goyey kaŋ i na a no te; - da a te handu hinza, a ga borey kabarandi goyey kaŋ a te.	- Boro hinne/folloŋ goy -guna ga teeyan

Gayyaŋo: guuru 2

Cawandiyay ministaro saruuso goyteerey sillaa

CAWO INTERNEETU BOŊ: DEEMOOKARAASI NDA MAYRAY HANNO

Dumbari 1: Deemookaraasi

Sanniizey wallafiyayŋo

-<http://www.universalis.fr/encyclopedie/democratie/>

- <http://aceproject.org/main/français/ve/vec05b01.htm>

Dumbari 2: Mayray Hanno

<http://www.comm.ecowas.int/sec/fr/protocols.additionnel-sur-la-bonne-gouvernance-et-la-democ.pdf>

Deemookaraasiyo

(Suuraa kaŋ Daniel Ganje, Paari I Nibarsita poltik cawandika te)

Deemookaraasi wo poltik ce-diraw sogonyay zeeno no. Maanaa kaŋ Abraham Lincoln na a no ga ti “laabiizey mayra kaŋ laabiizey ga te laabiizey ma ga”. Poltik sijiri kulu ra no laabiizey mayray go. Laabiizey ga ti jamaa kaŋ go ga baafunay te care ra, laabu gande follonka ra. Nangu kaŋ deemookaraasi sijiro ga fay nda sijiri cindey ga ti kaŋ nga wo ra, borey kaŋ i ga may day ga ti borey kaŋ go ga may, zama i ga i daŋ sankey kulu kaŋ ga kwaaraa guna sambuyayŋo saawarey ra. Wo-din se no i ga ne deemookaraasi ga laabiizey nafa fondey kayandi.

Borey go ga ngey boŋ hã mate kaŋ deemookaraasi ra i ga laabiizey daŋ mayra ra. Za doŋ, dumey kaŋ se i ga gareekey waate, kala a ma ka ga to jiiri zambar 1 nda zangu 9, hini kaŋ ra i ga sariyey ŋwa batu, diptey fuwo ra, hala i ga i sambu hinne se no i ga hini deemookaraasi ganako. Sappey kaŋ i ga te ga boro gure-gure yaŋ suuban ga mayra daŋ i kambey ra wo manti deemookaraasi fondo. Mayra kaŋ go laabiizey wakiiley kambe ra hinne no ga deemookaraasi fondey gana. Ya-din ga, sohoŋ, sappey kaŋ laabiizey ga te ga ngey wakiiley sambu wo deemookaraasi fondo no. Swis kwaara fo yaŋ hinne ra no gonda deemookaraasi kaŋ sinda wakiili suubanyaŋ.

Mayray fu, sariya, teere, naamu nda waakiili dumi-dumi yaŋ no go deemookaraasi ra. Wakiiley no ga fondey kaŋ borey hima gana ka, nga mo no ga naŋ borey ma goy nda poltik sankey. Wakiiley ma ga no tangami boobo go ga te, poltik fondo zeeney gaayiyayŋ wala ga i barmayyaŋ do hare. Bayraykooney salaŋ gumo fondey kaŋ ga deemookaraasi cina boŋ. Ngey ga ti sariyey, mayray fuwey nda mayray laasaabey. I na janceyay boobo te deemookaraasi dumi-dumey kulu se, ga afo kulu taaley ci ga du ga barmayyaŋ hanno daŋ a ce-dirawo ra. Iri ga haw ga di tira wo-ne ra sohoŋ deemookaraasiyey ce-diraw haaley baayayŋo kulu. Wo-din fondo ra, laabey wakiiley ma naŋ i ma deemookaraasiyey ce-dirawey nda i laasaabey kar care ga. Wakiiley din ga no i ga jeeri ga deemookaraasi dumi-dumey fisi. Deemookaraasiyey janceyay boobo go adamayzey baafunay boŋ caw guusey ra. Caw guusey wo ga hin ga fondey kaŋ ga deemookaraasiyey nda mayray laasaabey margu cabe.

5 Tira

Alboro nda wayboro himandey kayandi, Baani Goray nda Jine- koyyan gorandiyan



Manti i ma borey kan na taali beerey te wayborey se jukkeyan hinne ma ga no i na laabey nda kundey tilsandi i ma taali beerey toonandi borey do. A ga adilitaray tabbatandi laabo ra. Da adilitaray si no, baani goray si te. Jan ga taali teeko jukkeyan ga laabey kan ra baani ye ga ka ganjey nakkasandi, ga fitina nda baara-baara dan i ra. A ga lakkal-tunay nda baara-baara gorandi laabo ra, a ga wayborey mo dan haali laalo ra kan ga ti wangey tunyano.

Ellen Johson-Sirleaf (wayboro sintina kan te laabukoy Liibeeriya nda Afirki ra).

Ndujɗnaa laabey marga beero ne “Alboro nda wayboro himandey kayandi fahama, wangu waate, ga nan baani goray nda a gaabandiyano ma tabbati duumi tutuutu”.



Alboro nda wayboro himandey kayandi, Baani Goray nda Jine-koyyan gorandiyay

1- Alboro nda wayboro himandey kayandi

2- Alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyay, baani goray nda jine-koyyan sandayey

Kayfuru

Da baayan kulu, alboro nda wayboro himandey kayandi wo laasaabu no kan borey miila ga, wayborey hinne no a ga guna. Tira fo no fatta ga ci nangu kan laasaabu yaamo wo ganda hay ga to ndunnaa ra.

Alboro nda wayboro himandey kayandi wo baafunay laasaabu no kan ga fayanka kan go borey nda care game ra, farji, dumi, talakataray wala arzaka, jiiri nda wkc do hare cabe. A ga kundey bisandi care. Alboro nda wayboro himandey kayandi wo ga kande adamayze zaadayay nda a jine-koyyan, lakkal-kanay gorandiyay ceeciyay fondo ra.

Wo-din banda, ba kan jiiri bandey wo wangey zabu Afirki wayno-kanja ra, lakkal-kanay nda baani goray ma sinji ga boori go borey se sikka ra. Borey kan ga haggoy baani goray ma tabbati laabey kan ra wangey bu go ga kookari ga wangey kosoray, ga waafakay dan borey game ra, ga laabey cina, ga baani gora, deemookarasiyo nda mayray hanno fondey gaabandi.

Ba kan alboro nda wayboro himandey kayandi laasaabo ga boro boobo guna, wayborey nda zankey day no wangey ga taabandi gumo. Hakiika, baani goray si te da manti wayborey nda zankey no furo a ceeciyano nda a gaabandiyano ra. Sanney wo, CEDEAO wayborey baani nda lakkal-kanay gorandiyay sataa no na i te 2009 Abuja margaa soolayano ga. I ga cabe kan i hima ga wayborey dan baani goray hawzuyaney nda wangey wiayan ra.

Amma, wayborey si furo arzaka nda baafunay fondey boryandiyay gurja ra, da i si ga ngey bumbo nda i nafa fondey laasaabu. Wo-din se no CEDEAO alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyay fuwo na baani goray nda lakkal-kanay dan nga sijiri baajiney ra. Anniyaa wo se no i na alboro nda wayboro himandey kayandi fondey dan tiraa wo ra kan ga alhaali hanno no baani goray nda jine-koyyan bonj.

Dumbari hinka (2) no go tiraa wo ra

- Alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyay fondey
- Alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyay, baani goray nda jine-koyyan sandayey

Dumbaro bayra:

I ma haaley nda bayrayey kan go alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyaj fondey ra daɗ baani goray nda lakkal-kanay gaabandiyaj gurja ra.

Dumbarey:

Dumbari 1: Alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyaj fondey

Dumbari 2: Alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyaj, baani goray nda jine-koyyan ceeciyaj sanday.

Dumbari 1: Alboro nda wayboro himandey kayandi

Dumbari bayrayey:

I ma du sannizey nda haaley kaɗ ga alboro nda wayboro himandey kayandiyaɗ guna.

Cawandiyaɗo nufey:

1. I ma sannizey kaɗ go alboro nda wayboro himandey kayandiyaɗ fondey ra bay
2. I ma cawyaɗ te kaɗ ga dira alboro nda wayboro himandey kayandiyaɗ
3. I ma du alhaali hanno kaɗ ga alboro nda wayboro himandey kayandiyaɗ tabbatandi.

Cawey

Sannize baajiney maaney

• Alboro nda wayboro himandey kayandi

Alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyaɗ: sannizey wo no ga cabe margasinay nda fayanka booba kaɗ go alboro nda wayboro game. Fayanka fo yaɗ kaɗ go i game ga hin ga barmay da alwaato ku wala bine da i fun naamu fo ga koy afo.

- Farji: a si barmay, boro ga hay nd'a no
- Alboro nda wayboro sabayaɗ: alhaani hanno no kaɗ ga naɗ i ma alboro nda wayboro saayey sasabandi arzaka nda jine-koyyaɗ fondey do hare
- Alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyaɗ: alhaali hanno no kan ga adilitaray daɗ alboro nda wayboro game.
- Alboro nda wayboro ma saba cicip: alborey nda wayborey ma caw cawandiyaɗ gagarey kulu ra
- Alboro nda wayboro game ra fayanka-fayanka: baara-baara kaɗ i ga cabe alboro wala wayboro se
- Alboro nda wayboro boɗ laasaabu laaley: laasaabu yaɗ no kaɗ i ga te alboro wala wayboro boɗ ga cabe kaɗ Irkoy no na alboro bisandi wayboro; i si ne jama baafunay fondey sogonyaɗo no na i goyey fay.
- Mayray duure: hini, mayra ra furoyaɗ, suubanyaɗ, faaliyaɗ, boɗ-duure gaabandiyaɗ.

• Alboro nda wayboro himandey kayandi fondey

Cawo wo ga no i ga alborey nda wayborey nafa fondey, i goyey nda i margasina laasaabu. Fondey wo, fondo baajini yaɗ no kaɗ ga kwaara wala laabo jine-koyyaɗo boryandi, a ga laabo wala laabey margamarga sijirey gasandiyaɗ. Alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyaɗ go arzaka nda baafunay fondey kulu ra, boro fo wala jama wane.

• Alboro nda wayboro himandey kayandi fondey taarifo

1950 no i na kampani beerey (ndupɗaa banci beero nda sudurku beero) sijiri. Laabey cinayaɗ nda i hanseyan alwaato no. Wangey ban azawaka-kambe, annassarey laabey ra, boro-bi laabey, kaɗ go dandi-kambe, mo go ga gurjay ngey boɗ-duura fondo ra. Hala wo yaɗ ga te, i na wayborey baani fondey hawzuyaɗ kundaa sinji 1946.

1960 furoyaro waate no kundey go ga gurjey, ndujnaa kulu ra, ga ngey ciiti fondey do hare alhakey kayandi:

- Goray hanno fondey
- Laasaabu hanno yar kan ga wayborey dan jine-koyyan goyey ra
- Wayborey dan jine-koyyan fondey ra
- Wayboro nda jine-koyyan: wayborey fatawco go ga zaada,

Wayborey dan jine-koyyan goyey ra nafey: i ga wayborey dan jine-koyyan fondo ra bayra/fahama laasaabu zama ngey nda alborey waney ga fay;

Wayborey dan jine-koyyan nafa ga ti: i ga sijiri hanno yar gorandi wayborey ma ga, kan gonda i se nafa;

Wayboro yar kay ngey boŋ ga, i tangam mo nda sandayey kan alborey goy jaŋa kande i ga. Alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyar fonda ga boori sasabandiyar kan adamayze alhakey kayandi nufey do tooyar se, a ga boori mo duumi jine-koyyan dabarey gorandiyar se.

1990 no batama hagoyyar, borey, arzaka nda naamey duumi jine-koyyan fondey ma care gana se, i na lakkal ye wayborey dan jine-koyyan goyey ra nda i sasabandiyar nda alborey ga.

Peekan 1995 margaa kan i te wayborey ma zaadayar boŋ na alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyar fondey nda jine-koyyan toonandi borey do. Wayborey ma kay ngey boŋ ga, nda borey wala kundey bisa care bonza yar ma ga no i na margaa te.

Alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyar fonda wo dabari taji no kan ga fayankey kan go alboro nda wayboro wala arwasu nda wandiyar game ra cabe.

• *Diraw follonka*

Alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyar fondey wo dabari no kan ga adamayzey himandey kayandi no gaabi. A ga alborey nda wayborey sasabandi jine-koyyan dabarey nda a goyey ra. Wo-din banda mo, a ga nar wayborey nda alborey ma furo jine-koyyan nufey kayandiyar nda i sogonyar dirawo ra, i ma du ikulu boona baajiney laasaabu. Dirawo wo ga kande i ma gomney kan jine-koyyan goyey go ga hay alborey nda wayborey se, nango kulu hare, guna ga boori/fisi. Hala i ga sankey sambu, nufey, dabarey nda arzaka fayyaro boŋ, i hima i ma fisiyar wo te.

• *Goy fayyar nda margasina kan go borey game ra*

-*Alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyar boŋ fahamey nooyar*: goray alhaali si barmay da manti i na dabarey

kaŋ na a sinji barmay no. Fondo wo-ne ra i hima no i ma barmayyan daŋ naamey nda laasaabey kulu ra. Ya-din ga i ga hima ga naamey guna ga dabari hanno yan gorandi borey kaŋ ga goyey te nda batamey

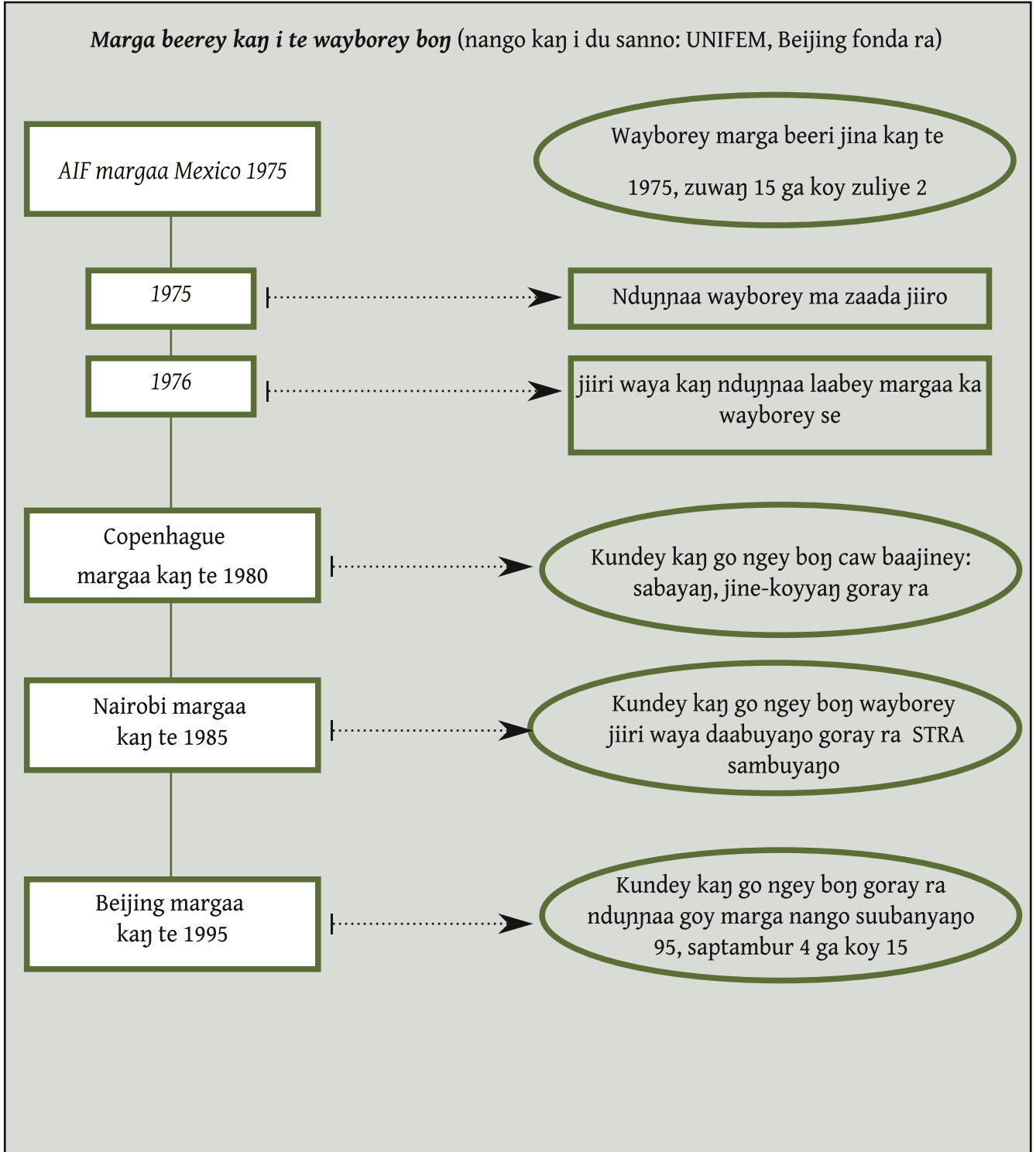
Alborey nda wayborey goyey		
Jinay teeyan	cinayan	Jama goyey
Jiney nda goyyey: cawandiyan, taayan, taamu teeyan ...	Ize hayyan nda naamey gorandiyan: -ize hayyan, -foori-foori teeyan -biriimay, goy dondonyan	-jama goyey sijiri ga i gasandiyan -kwaara poltik goyey -kundey goyey ra furoyan -borey hawzuyan -jama goyey hawzuyan

kaŋ ra i ga goyey te ma ga.

Arzaka fondey, laabo alhaalo nda a ce-diraw fondey, diina nda naamu no ga margasina kaŋ go alborey nda wayborey game ra gorandi, ngey mo no ga ci goyey kaŋ i gisi wayborey se. fondey wo kaŋ iri kabu-kabu ga care gana no, barmayyan mo ga hin ga furo i ra. Silman: laabu fo ga hin ga ba-care daŋ alboro nda wayboro game ra, nga mayray tiraa ra. Ba-cara ga hin ga hijay, fayyan, hayra goyey, zankey gaayiyano, hananyan nda borey gaakasina guna.

• **Alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyaj goy-jiney:**

Marga beerey kaŋ te Mexico nda Beijing:



“Singal ra alboro nda wayboro sasabandi nda cawandiyar, ORGENS”
tiraa karyar hinkanta, 2008 ra no i na sanney wo ka.

• *Ndujɗaa laabey lakkal-kanay yaamaryar sataa sankey, Afirki wayno-kaya boɗ.*

Wayborey, baani goray nda lakkal-kanay boɗ sankaa 1325.

Borey kulu yaddaa boɗ no i na sankaa 1325 sambu oktoobur, 2000, wayborey, baani goray nda lakkal-kanay boɗ. Ciiti nda poltik taarifi fondo no kaɗ yadda i ma:

- Wayborey daɗ jine-koyyar goyey ra,
- Wayboro nda alboro sasabandi daɗ baani goray ceeciyar saawarey ra,
- Baani goray hawzuyar goyey ra
- Baani goray nda mayray gaabandiyar wangu banda.

Goy fondo taaci (4) no go sankaa 1325 ra:

1. wayborey ma furo sijirey kulu sambuyar ra waana-waana:

- Laabey, gandey nda ndujɗaa mayray fuwey ra;
- Fitina kosorayar, a hawzuyar nda a wiyar dabarey sambuyar ra;
- Baani goray fondo ra salar ga ye care me ra yarney ra;
- I ma te sooje yar, puliisi yar wala siwili yar ga furo baani goray hawzuyar ra;
- I ma te ndujɗaa laabey marga beero magaatakadda se wakiili yar.

2. Wayborey nda wandiyey haggoyyar ga i wa komayar nda dabari-zaarey kaɗ i ga te i se zama i mana ti alboro se, waana-waana:

- cahakomay nda faaba alwaatey ra, nda batamey do kaɗ borey zuru ga koy ga faaba ceeci ra;
- I ma borey kaɗ ga koy ga baani goray hawzu wangey do cawandi wayborey nda wandiyey alhakey, nda faaba fondo ce-kayar boɗ, hala i ga koy wangey do.

3. Sariyey ganayar nda wayborey alhakey kayandiyar ga i kambe kuna futa yar ganji nda:

- I ma ciiti wangu ra taali beerey, adamayzey alamdaabayar, ndujɗaa laabey sariyey taamuyar teekey se;
- I ma bay kaɗ batamey ra kaɗ borey zuru ga koy ga faaba ceeci wo siwil nda faaba nangu no.

- I ma si borey kaŋ na wayboro wala wandiyo kom yaafayan daŋ laabey waafakay sankey ra, zama taaley din ga hin ga te adamayze nakkasandi yan wane, wangu taali beeri wala alamdaaba;
- I ma wayborey alhakey gaabandi mate kaŋ ga laabo sariya fondey gana;
- I ma baani goray nda wangu wiiyan sijirey kaŋ wayborey ga sambu no gaabi.

4. Alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyaj danyaj baani goray ceeciyaj gurjey ra waana-waana:

- I ma alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyaj fondo ra yaamarko yan daŋ nduɗɗaa laabey baani goray ceeciyaj gurjey ra;
- I ma wayborey booney laasaabu sijirey kulu gorandiyaj ra.
- I ma wayborey kundey sijirey, i gaakasiney nda i bayrey laasaabu da i ga dabari nda sijiri beerey gorandi.

Wangey ra wayboro komyaj boŋ sanko 1820.

Sanko lamba 1820 yadda kaŋ wayboro komyaj wangu ra wo fondo no kaŋ ga baani goray nda lakkalkanay guna. Sankaa ne:

- Wangu soojey kaŋ se malfa go ma haggoy i ma si wayborey kom zaamayan ceeciyaj ma ga;
- Kundey kaŋ go ga care wangu ma si yadda nda wayborey komyaŋo, i ma haggoy mo nda siwiley;
- Nduɗɗaa laabey margaa nda kundey kaŋ go ga gurjay baani goray kayandiyaj fondo ra ma fondey kayandi kaŋ ga wayborey komyaj ganji.

- Waafakey/Sankey:

- Waafaka kaŋ ga wayborey fayanka-fayanka dumey kulu ganji (CEDEF)
- Afirki laabey adamayzey nda dumey alhakey waafaka kaŋ ga Afirki wayborey alhakey guna;
- Maputo waafaka
 - CEDEAO goy sijiro kaŋ ga naŋ i ma goy nda laabey yaamaryaj sataa sanko lamba 1235 nda 1820 Afirki wayno-kaŋa boŋ
 - Laabey adilay nda alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyaj boŋ dabarey.

CAWO SOGONYAŊO

Dumbaro: Alboro nda wayboro himandey kayandiyaj

Cawo bayray: I ma nafa/goy nda alboro nda wayboro himandey kayandiyaj boŋ misaaley, sannizey nda alhaaley

Cawandiyaj nufey

1. I ma sannizey kaŋ go alboro nda wayboro himandey kayandiyaj fondey ra bay
2. I ma cawyan te kaŋ ga dira alboro nda wayboro himandey kayandiyaj boŋ
3. I ma du alhaali hanno kaŋ ga alboro nda wayboro himandey kayandiyaj tabbatandi.

Gayyaŋo: guuru 14

Cawandiyano goy-jiney

- Fahamandiyano cawo sijirey nda a tirey
- CEDEAO guna ga dondon tiraa
- Filimey
- Fotey nda deesane
- Tira nda suura cindey
- Anterneetu.

Cawo sogonyano

Cawano ce-diraw tira silman

Gagari	Hiney/waaniyaney kanji ga gaabandi	Sanney kanji ga furo cawo ra	Dabarey	Gayyaŋo
1	I ma alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyano sannizey maaney bangandi	-sannizey kanji ga bayrey wo guna: a lboro nda wayboro, a lboro nda wayboro g ame adilitaray, alboro nda wayboro ma saba cicip -alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyano fondey	-Tirey (kopto boji karantey nda masin ra waney) ceeciyo	Guuru 2
2	I ma faham nda alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyano fondey	Dabarey kanji ga alboro nda wayboro fondey gana	-Jama goy -care no bayray -konkonso -faajikaaray	Guuru 2
3	I ma sandayey kanji ga alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyano fondey ra bay	Sandayey kanji ga ganji i ma alboro nda wayboro fondey kayandi		Guuru 2
4	I ma goy yano sijiri alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyano fondey boji	-alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyano goyey: boji ga kayano/ duumi lakkal-kanay nda jine-koyano -kambe kuna futa kanji ga te bora se zama alboro wala wayboro no	-caw silman yano	Guuru 2
5	I ma alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyano cawo dan lokkol cawey ra	-i ma cawandiyano goy-jiney fisi -i ma cawano ce-diraw tirey hantum -i ma cawano dumberi boobo te -i ma bayrey neesi		Guuru 6

Dumbari 1: alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyaj fondey

Dumbaro bayrey

I ma misaali, haali nda dabari hanno yaj gorandi, alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyaj fondo ra.

Cawo bojo

Kwaaraa alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyaj fondey

Cawandiyajo nufaa

I ma alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyaj fondey nda sannizey bay ga boori

Hiney kan i ga gaabandi

Gayyajo: guuru 2

Hiney		
Bayrey do hare	Alhaali do hare	Dabarey do hare
-I ma alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyaj nda farji maaney fay -I ma fahamay no barmayyaney kan go ga furo alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyaj fondey ra boj	-I ma adilitaray nda sasabandiyayan fondey gana	-I ma alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyaj fondey boj sannizey nda bayrey ceeciyaj sijiri hanno gorandi.

Cawandiyajo goy-jiney

- Fahamandiyaj cawo sijirey nda a tirey
- CEDEAO tiraa
- Filimey
- Fotey
- Tira nda suura cindey
- Anterneetu boj cawandiyaj.

Dumbaro bayray

I ma misaali, haali nda dabari hanno yaj gorandi, alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyaj fondo ra.

Dumbari 2: Baani goray nda jine-koyyaŋo

Cawo dumbaro ce-dirawo

Cawo gagarey	Goyey		Dabarey
	Cawandikey waney	Cawkey waney	
Bayray zeeney gunayan	Cawandika ga: -ga guna ga di nangu kaŋ cawkey to sanniizey kaŋ i ga caw fahama ga;	Cawkey ga: -tu hāāyaŋ ga;	- hāāyaŋ kaŋ gonda jaabi boobo - Boro hinne goy
Cawo soolaa	-haali kaŋ ga alboro nda wayboro sasabandi cabe. Silmaŋ: alborey nda wayborey zaaro -ne cawkey ma goyey sillaa te, i ma ci mo wo kaŋ alborey ga te nda wo kaŋ wayborey hinne ga te	-goyey te	Kunda ra goy
Sataa ra nda satey nda care game ra goyey teeyanjo nda I fisiyanjo	-kundey goyey toonandiyāŋo jamaa do soola -cawkey albahaarey kubandi -koy ga ka/koorinka cawo sanniizey wo boŋ: farji, alboro nda wayboro sabayan, alboro nda wayboro game ra adilitaray, alboro nda wayboro sabayan cicip, fayanka-fayankey kaŋ go alboro nda wayboro game, laasaabu laaley kaŋ go alboro wala wayboro boŋ, alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyāŋ fondey taarifi, jama baani goray fondey, diraw follonka cabeyan, fahamay nooyan (alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyāŋ fondey boŋ), goyey fayyan borey game ra.	-kundey goyey toonandi jamaa do	Jama ra goy
Dunguriyandiyāŋ, gaabandiyāŋ nda sanniizey boŋ fahama	-albahaarey dunguriyandi	Fondey wo gana ga dunguriyandiyāŋo te: -sanniiize baajiney maaney feeriyāŋ; - alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyāŋ fondey taarifo te;	Jama ra goy (kunda beeri nda kunda kayna ra)
Bayrayey neesiyanjo / Balas	-ne i ma lokkolo ga-ham baani kunda wala kunda fo sijiri; -ne cawko fo kulu ma ci suubanyaŋo mafaaro	-tu hāāyaŋey ga -tira fo te	-Boro hinne/follon goy -nangey kaŋ mana te hanseyan
Bayray nooyan / bayray gorandiyāŋ	-ga walhā sijiri kaŋ cawkey ga toonandi ga ci mayra futo dumey kaŋ ngey go ga di ngey baafuna ra (almayaalo, lokkol, kura, koomino ganda wala laabo ra) handu hinzaa ra (alhaaley, i mafaarey nda wo kaŋ i hay silley) I ga ci mo hari kaŋ ngey ga te ga alhaali fo kulu bonza.	-lokkol zaari goyey fayyan tajanda/hanse ; - fondey kaŋ cawandika cabe a se gana ga gomanti sijiri.	-Boro hinne/follon goy -tira hantumyan Boro dondonyan Tiyaatar kayna

Cawandiyar nufey

1. I ma baani goray ceeciyar fondey fisi mate kan alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyar fondey ga ba
2. I ma dabari yar gorandi windanta ra, ga alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyar fondey gaabandi
3. I ma cawandiyar kan ga alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyar fondey kayandi te
4. I ma du alhaali hanno yar kan ga alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyar fondey kayandi

Cawey

Alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyar fondey fisiyar

Alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyar fondey fisiyar no ga guna barmayyar kan goy sijirey kande wayborey nda alborey boŋ, waana-waana sariyey nda sijirey do hare, kuray wala gagari kulu kan no. Goy-jinay no kan ga kande albahaarey fisiyar nda dabarey teeyar, wayborey nda alborey ma du ga furo jine-koyyan goyey kulu ra. I alhakey nda alborey waney ma saba.

Dabari no kan ga alborey nda wayborey sakulley nda i bayrey laasaabu da i ga sijirey sambu wala da i ga goy nd'ey, i alhakey ma du ga saba, fayanka-fayanka mo ma du ga ban. I ga guna ga di hari kan boro kulu go ga te wala boro kulu boona ga du ga di nangu kan baara-baara go.

Alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyar fondey fisiyar ga hin ga te mafaari kan ga i alhakey sasabandi.

Alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyar fondey ga kande haayyar wo, gagari kulu ra:

- May no go ga ifo te?
- Nda arzaka fo?
- Ifo ga ti alborey nda wayborey booney nda i nafa fondey? Ifo se?
- May no ga dabari arzakey nda riibey se?
- May yar no ga ba barmayyar ma furo ce-dirawo ra?
- May no si ba barmayyar ma te?

Alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyar sandayo kan ga baani goray nda jine-koyyan ganji

ONU ne kan alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyar fondey si dira kala wayborey nda alborey, arwasey nda wandiyey goyey nda i margasina boŋ. Naamey, arzaka nda poltik fondey no ga goyey dake afo kulu boŋ. Kwaara ra, borey booney nda himandey no ga kande wangey i ga.

Laasaabu fo kan Afirki wayborey jayzetaray sataa (FAS) te "wangey ra wayboro nda alboro sasabandiyar nda wayborey kambe kuna futa" boŋ, no-din Singal, Thies kwaara, 2009, ne kan wayborey si CEDEAO baani goray hawzuyar goyey ra, ba kan i na caw yar nda sariya yar te fonda din boŋ.

Sariyey hinne si nar i ma wayborey nda alborey sasabandi fitiney hawzuyar nda i wiiyar ra. Da i ga ba barmayyar ma te, alborey no i ga no fahamey, laabaari nda biirimay hanno alhaaley wo boŋ:

- Fayanka-fayankey: Pierre Nicola no ga ne " baara-baara si dooru goray ra da manti i na a toonandi boro ga no".
- Dabari-zaaray (kan i ga te wangu ra, zama se bora wo wayboro wala alboro no; zankey sarayar, wkc). Dabari-zaaray wo sannize no kan ga laalayar, yanje, konnaamey nda ibartaray

kan ga kande doori cabe. Wangu ra dabari-zaaray ga boro kulu guna amma wayboro no a ga tar ga du. Haalo wo mafaaro ga kande kan i si alborey nda wayborey sasabandi. Dabari-zaaray ga du waybora zama se wayboro no wala mate kan a ga du wayboro ga ba mate kan a ga du alborey. Dabari-zaaray ga hin ga du bora, a ga-hamo, a farjo wala a lakkalo do hare. Dabari-zaaray ga hin ga fun gonnanto do hare wala a me te hari kan a yadda nd'a (ndunnaa laabey boro hawzuyan marga UNFPA, Alborey nda wayboro sasabandiyar kunda do no sanney wo fun).

Laasaabu fo kan Afirki wayborey najzetaray sataa (FAS) te ga:

- cabe mate kan wangu ga barmayyan dan alborey, wayboro, wandiyo nda arwasu margasina nda goyey fayyan ra.
- nan kunda kan ga baani gora hawzu sojey ma faham nda taaley kan i te-goyey ga kande alborey, wayborey, wandiye nda arwasey ga.
- faakaaray te harey kan wayboro nda alborey game ra goy fayyan ga kande dundumyan goy-jiney bo.
- naamey laasaabu: baani goray hawzukey hima ga kwaraa kan ra wango go ga te naamey bay, zama namu no ga wayboro nda alborey margasinay fondey cabe.
- teere laaley ci (wandiye dumbuyan (MGF) kan i ga te za i go kalaasu kayney ra).
- laabu sariye nda laabey marga-marga sariye jan ga care ganayan nda jan ga goy nda yan si ga nan i ma laabey ra dabari-zaara bonza. Haalo wo ga nan i ma wayborey (zanka wala dottiyo) kom wala i ma taali fo te i se, a ga ganji mo i ma borey kan na taaley wo te jukke mate kan a ga himanda.
- Alborey nda wayboro sasabandiyar danyan sijiri hanney gorandiyar nda teerey ra.

Alborey nda wayboro sasabandiyar fondo ra teerey nda haaley kan ga baani goray nda jine-koyyan ce-kayandi.

- Alborey nda wayboro sasabandiyar fondo ra sijiri hima ga fayanka-fayankey kan i ga te waybora se bonza zama ngey no ga i ganji i ma nga hina cabe goyey ra, nga mo no ga i ganji i alhakey ma kay ga boori. Sijiri kan ga goy nda alborey nda wayboro sasabandi fondey ga ti wo kan ga fondey wo laasaabu za jine-koyyan goyey dabarey, ce-dirawey nda i nufey gorandiyar hane.
- Cawandiyar sijiri kan ga haggoy nda alborey nda wayboro sasabandiyar fondey (za cawo sijirey teeyar do kala a ma koy kalaasu hawzuyan do) ra no i ga wandiya nda arwaso kulu biiri. I ga hima ga goyteerey (cawkey nda cawandikey) nda fuwey kulu dimmaa bay, i ma du ga te i se fuuyan kan ga wasa. Alborey nda wayboro sasabandiyar fondey laasaabuyan ga borey no haali hanno kan ga adilitaray dan borey nda care game ra.
- Boro ma nga baafuna kulu te dondonyar fondo ra
- Naamey goyey kan ga wayborey nda alborey nafa fondey fay ga ka care ra
- Wayborey nda alborey ma saba jine-koyyan goyey ra furoyan do hare

CEDEAO lakkal-kanay nda baani goray sandayey

CEDEAO ganda haali waani-waani booba no kande baani goray nda jine-koyyan gurjey ma fay. Gurjey

fondey wo ga guna:

- sappey kañ ga kande kusuuma kañ ga poltik yanjey hay;
- deemokaraasi gorandiyaj nda a gaabandiyaj sandayey;
- kunda laasaabu laalokoyey bangayyanjo;
- Borey baayanjo kañ sinda alhaalo nda zankey baayanjo laabo ra (Afirki wayno-kanja ra, zankey kañ mana to jiiri 20 ga ba boro 50 boro zangu kulu boñ);
- cawandiyaj, goy dondonyanj nda goy duuyan sandayey;
- borey cawandiyaj do hare booney nda wo kañ i ga hin ga du mooru care yanjo. Baani hawzuyan nda care diiyaj dabarey, nda borey sasabandiyano kañ i si ga no gaabi.
- talakataray laalo kañ go no zama boro zangu boñ boro 50 no go haalo din ra, a ga to mo boro 60 kañ si du dolar 1 zaari ra boro 100 boñ;
- zuru ga laabo nanjan booba kañ poltik fitiney nda wangey go ga te;
- CEDEAO ganda kulu ra, baayi windiyano na doorey, boro neerayanj nda simoogalo kar ga say nango kulu;
- malfa kayney go ga koy nango kulu;
- poltik sijirey sinda gaabi;
- dumey nda care game ra kusuumey;
- hanakwaana neerayanjo tontonyano;
- wangey kuuyano.

Teerey wo bonzayanj fondo ra, i ga hima ga laabey haalo guna ga du ga goy nda wayboro nda alboro sasabandiyaj fondey.

TIRAA SOGONYANJO

Dumbaro bayrayey

I ma nafa nda alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyaj boñ misaaley, sannizey nda alhaaley kañ ga baani goray nda jine-koyyanj gorandi.

Cawandiyano nufey

- I ma baani goray ceeciyaj dabarey fisi alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyaj fondey ra
- I ma alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyaj dabarey ceeci ga baani goray nda jine-koyyanj gaabandi windanta ra
- I ma caw te kañ ga alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyano fondey kayandi

- I ma du haali haano kan ga alboro nda wayboro sasabandi.

Gayyanjo: guuru 12

Cawandiyar goy-jiney

- Fahamandiyar cawo sijirey nda a tirey
- CEDEAO tiraa
- Filimey
- Fotey
- Tira nda suura cindey.

Sijirey walha

Dumbari	Hiney/waaniyar kan i ga gaabandi	Sanney kan ga furo cawo ra	Dabarey	Gayyanjo
1	I ma du alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyar fondey fisiyar goy-jiney	-mayray duure fisiyar walha - alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyar fondey fisiyar walha (GAM)	-Tirey (karantey nda masin ra waney) ceeciyar -Jama goy -care no bayray -konkonso -faajikaaray -caw silmar yar	Guuru 2
2	I ma faham nda alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyar fondey ce-dirawo fisiyar	- fisiyar gagari dumi-dumey - goy-jiney		Guuru 2
3	I ma dabari yar te kan ga baani goray nda jine-koyyar gorandi, alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyar fondey ra	-alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyar fondey sijirey sokonyar - alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyar goy-jiney		Guuru 2
4	I ma alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyar cawo dan lokkol cawey ra	-I ma cawandiyar goy-jiney fisi -I ma cawar ce-diraw tirey hantum -i ma cawar dumbari boobo te -I ma bayrey neesi		Guuru 6

Cawyan ce-diraw tira silman/sijiro

Dumbari 2: alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyaj, baani goray nda jine-koyyan fondo ra sandayey

Dumbaro bayrey

I ma misaali, haali nda dabari hanno yan gorandi, alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyaj, baani goray nda jine-koyyan fondo ra.

Cawo bojo: alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyaj fondoy fisiyan dabarey

Cawandiyajo nufaa:

I ma alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyaj dabarey te ga baani goray nda jine-koyyan gorandi windanta ra.

Hiney kan i ga gaabandi

Hiney		
Bayrey do hare	Bayrey do hare	Bayrey do hare
-I ma alboro nda wayboro haali hanney wala ilaaley kan baafunay alhaaho kande fisi -I ma sijiri hanno no kan ga baani goray nda jine-koyyan gorandi te. Sijirey wo ma alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyayan fondoy gana (wayborey ma kay ngey ga boŋ; duumi lakkal-kanay nda jine-koyyan boŋ; alborotaray wala wayborotary se fitina boŋ).	-I ma adilitaray nda sasabandiyayan dan alborey nda wayborey game kan ga baani goray nda jine-koyyan ce-kayandi -boro ma teere hanno yan te kan ga alboro nda wayboro sasabandi (jine-koyyan sankey sambuyan ra furoyan)	-I ma jine-koyyan goy yan te kan ga alboro nda wayboro sasabandiyaj fondoy gana -I ma naamey ra teere hanney kan ga alboro nda wayboro sasabandi no gaabi. -I ma wayborey dan jine-koyyan nda baani goray kayandiyaj goyey ra mate kan i ga alborey dan.

Gayyajo: guuru 2

Cawandiyajo goy-jiney/ Suura

- Lokkol sijirey nda tirey
- CEDEAO tiraa
- Filimey
- Fotey
- Tirey nda suura cindey
- Interneetu boŋ cawandiyaj.

Wayborey tureyaŋo

Kwaara fo day no-ya kaŋ go danga kwaarey kulu cine: a gonda bonkooni nda nga wando, sooje, alfari nda wo kaŋ cindi. Amma kwaara no kaŋ ra wayborey go kubuli, i si goy kulu te kala fu goyey.

Alborey wo ga tun nda hinay ga koy goy. Da i ye ga ka fu alaasar, i ma ngey ŋwaaro sambu ga ŋwa, day i ma care kubay ngey faadaa do ga caaca wala ga dara. I si ba laasaabu hala ngey wandey go ga ma kaani wala i go ga taabi. Han fo bine, misaalo wo to wayborey se. I ne care se “Araŋ di hari kaŋ alborey go ga te iri se? Da i ka fu, i kambe ra no dabarey kulu go, i ga deeni iri ga, i ga iri kambe kuna futa. I si ba bay kaŋ iri go ga goy gumo”. Wayboro fo ne”ya-din no. iri no ga haggoy nda zankey, iri no ga haabu, iri no ga duru, iri no ga hina, iri no ga goy boobo te. Alborey ga fatta ga koy ga dara, iri mo go fu daabantey ra”. Wayborey kulu saba ga ne: “iri ma ture”. Wo-din banda ikulu wanji ga goy. Alwaato kaŋ alborey fun fari wala ngey goyey do, misaalo wo na i dambarandi. ŋwaari mana te, bankaarey ga ziibi. Wayboro ba afo si fu. ja, wayme, wande, wandiyo kulu dira ga koy ga care margu fu bambata fo ra, wayboro fo kaŋ kurje bu kwaara, ga te caaca nda dara ciine. Bonkoono wande bumbo go i ra. Ba alboro fo mana hin ga kande nga waybora fu.

Alborey go ga ne care se “i ga ye ga ka fu ne nda kayna”. Wayborey mo ne i se “iri si ye fu da manti araŋ faham hari kaŋ ra iri go no”. Alborey si ga di hala ngey ga hin ga wayborey goyey te, amma i si hin. Bankaarey kulu kaŋ i numa dooru. Zankey go day ga hẽ. ŋwaarey go ga di kusey ra ... alborey go ga faaji. Wayborey mo go day ngey sankaa boŋ. “I ga ka ga iri ceeci ga yaafa ceeci iri ga, zama i na iri kambe kuna futa gumo”. Alborey lakkaley kulu tun. I si ga ba koy goy, fu goyey teeyar sabbay se. Kayna-kayna, alborey kulu faham kaŋ goy sando yar no wayborey go ga te. “Ifo se no i mana bay wo-ne wo ga za gayyar?” Wayborey ga ba ga to ngey gurja nufey ga ... amma misaali taji fo furo dirawo ra. Alborey go ga fu goyey te, farey nda kaley tuurey mo sintin ga koogu. Almaney go ga tar nango kulu. Alkama nda ŋwaari fo yar go ga ban kwaaraa ra. Jiney kulu go ga sara. Wayborey nda alborey waafaku ngey ma du dabari ga sanda din bonza. Waafaka ceeciyaŋo ma ga, kuray hinkaa afo kulu na boro fo suuban.

Alborey na bonkoono suuban, wayborey mo na a wando suuban.

Boro hinkaa koy ga care kubay saajo ra, bangu fo me ga. Ikulu futu, ba afo si ga farhã. Bonkoono wando ne “araŋ go ga iri daŋ kubuli”. Bonkoono mo tu a se ga ne “iri ma haggoy nda araŋ ga araŋ wa taali se no”. Wando ne “iri go day araŋ se koŋŋo”. kurjo mo ne a se “iri ga goy sanda alman, araŋ se”. Wando ne “iri bumbo go ga goy danga alman, amma araŋ si ga a bay iri se. Iri na hããyar te kaŋ iri ga toonandi araŋ do”. A na hããyar sillaa cabe kurjo se. Hããyar ra, wayborey ne i ma nar ngey ma fatta ga koy kwaara, i ma ngey dondonandi goy yar. Afo yar ga ba ngey ma te alfari, afo yar cinako, kambe-goyteeri, dooniko nda goy fo yar. Bonkoono na nga monduma daŋ care ra, a kay ga laasaabu day a ne: “iri yadda, da wo-ne yar no araŋ ga ba, araŋ ga duw’ey. i me day ne?” Wando na a guna day a ne “a cindi afo, alborey hima ga furo fu goyey teeyar ra”. Kurjo ne a se “mate? Wo-din si te”. Wando na nga kwaayo kamba kunkuni ga ne nga ga dira. Kurjo ne se “kay, kay, iri yadda. Iri ga wayborey ga fu goyey teeyar ga, amma araŋ mo ga iri ga hayni wala dumiize fo wiiyar ga”. Wando yadda. i na wayborey booney kulu guna afo-fo. i yadda nda afo yar, i na afo yar mo barmay mate kaŋ ga nar borey kulu ma waafaku. Waafaka banda, bonkoono nda nga wande na care di ga te me afo ga ye ngey bonkoonitaray ra.

Cawo dumbaro ce-dirawo

Cawo gagarey	Goyey		Dabarey
	Cawandikey waney	Cawkey waney	
Bayray zeeney gunayar	Cawandika ga: -ga guna ga di nangu kan cawkey to sanno kan I dan batu fahama ga;	Cawkey ga: -tu hããyar se, ga i fahamandi / i ga ngey sanno boŋ fahama ci	- hããyar/tuuyar - ceeciyar fondey/ goyey teeyar
Cawo soolaa	Goy 1 -sanday alhaali A ga nduyña baafuna alhaali kan ra alborey nda wayborey goyey ga fay cabe	-a ga baafunay alhaalo fisi, a ma faakaaray alboro nda wayboro goyey boŋ	Hinne goy
Sataa ra nda satey nda care game ra goyey teeyar nda i fisiyar	-ne cawkey ma " Wayborey tureyar " suuraa caw -a ga jama goy soola fondey wo boŋ: 1.hala kusuumaa ga te, goy fo no alborey nda wayborey go ga te? 2-ifo no ga ti kusuumaa mafaaro? 3-kusuumaa bu wala a mana bu? 4-ifo no waafaka ga kande kwaaraa borey baafuna ra?	Suuraa caw ga ngey goyey cabe Kunda 1: tu alboro nda wayboro goyey fayyar boŋ hããyar ga Kunda 2: ga kusuumaa fisi ga a mafaaro ceeci Kunda 3: ga ci haro kan waafaka hay kwaaraa borey baafuna nda i arzaka fondey se	Kunda goy
sanniizey boŋ fahama / gaabandiyar nda Dunguriyandiyar,	-bayrey nda albahaarey kan cawkey du kundey do margu -ne kunda kulu ma deede fo dunguriyandi ga te suura, walhã wala bine deesar A ga albahaarey kubandi nda teere yar kan a di deede te	Goyey cabe a ga fahamay no i boŋ. Bayrey kan i ga nafa nda no i ga guna ga ga dunguriyandiyar te walhã, deesar wala suura alhaali.	kunda goy faakaaray jama ra goy
Bayrayey neesiyar / Balas	-ne i ma goyey nda laabaarey fisi: cawandiyar do hare (ce-dirawo, cawey nda haaley waaniyar),	I ga dunguriyandiyar te sanno kan i dan batu boŋ nda ngey bumbu sanniiizey/deesaney walhã	Boro hinne/follor goy Kunda goy Faakaaray
Bayray nooyar / bayray gorandiyar	-tiyaatar sijiri ga cabe alboro nda wayboro goyey fayyar kan i jance hanseyar boŋ	Tiyaatar sijiri ga cabe	Kunda goy Tiyaatar kayna

6 Tira

Ga-ham baani, windanta nda duumi jine-koyyan



*“boro kulu ga ba nga ma ga ndunna fando wa sanday,
amma boro kulu no si ba nga ma nga fisi danyan jiney zumandi”
(jean Yanne)¹*

1. Jean Yanne. Antarnattu boŋ fitaa kaŋ i guna 15/06/2012 <http://scarlett-sanrhatt.wordpress.com/2009/05/30/tout-le-monde-veut-sauver-la-planette-mais-personne-ne-veut-descendre-les-poubelles/>



Ga-ham baani, windanta nda duumi jine-koyyan

1. Gam-ham nda windanta
2. Duumi jine-koyyan

Kayfuru

Manti adamayze kan go ga nga baafuna te jama ra hinne no windanta, jine-koyyan, ga-ham baani nda baani gorey alhakey ga guna, i ga adamayze, Irkoy takaro kan go nga hinne mo guna. Fondo baajiney kan ga sabayan kayandi, i ga fayanka-fayanka ganji boŋ no i na alhakey wo kayandi. Afirki borey nda dumey alhakey boŋ waafaka ne kan” dumey kulu gonda fondo i ma du windante hanno kan ga i jine-koyyanjo tabbatandi”.

Ga-ham baani nda windanta sanney wo gonda maana nangu kan jaahilitaray nda tangari gonda gaabi, waana-waana Afirki laabey kan go taneera se Dandi-kambe ra. Laabey wo ra, wo kan yan go Afirki wayno-kanja ra no jaase ikulu. CEDEAO deemokaraasi nda mayray hanno boŋ sankaa ne kan deemokaraasi, baani goray, poltik lakkal-kanay, borey game ra adilitaray si te nangu kan mayray hanno si.

Fondo follonka ra, ndunnaa laabey margaa jiiri zambar foanta fooro ga, saptambur 2002, ndunnaa jine-funey yadda i ma i dan nufey kan tooyano i ga hin ga neesi alwaati fo boŋ kundaa ra. Nufey se no i ga ne “jiiri zambar foanta jine-koyyan nufey (OMD).

Afirki wayno-kanay laabey jine-koyyan fondey si kay ga boori, da manti i na fondo hanno yan sambu no ga talakatara, doorey, arzaka ra kambe bandayano bonza no. Harey no ga ti fitiney kan si bu nda lakkal-tuney mafaaro. Laabey wo jine-koyyanjo si tabbati da i mana borey kulu baani fondey kayandi, i ma arzaka fay a ma boori borey game ra, i ma nayzetaray nda deemokaraasi mo no gaabi.

Haalo kan go ga borey lakkaley tunandi fondo wo ra ga ti sijiri hanno yan kan ga windante baafunante fondey kayandi ga ga-ham baani sandey bonza duuyan.

Fondo wo-ne ra no CEDEAO laabey kulu cawandiyar fondey hima ga teerey wo guna ga dan ngey lokkoliize beerey nda ikayney kulu cawandiyar nda goy dondonyar sijirey ra.

Wo-din se no caw wo-ne ga salar ga-ham baani nda windanta margasina bor, duumi jine-koyyan fondo ra.

Tiraa bayrey:

I ma misaali yar, bayray yar, waaniyar nda haali hanno gorandi kar ga windanta hawzu, ga-ham baani nda duumi jine-koyyan fondey ma du ga kay ga boori bay.

Tiraa dumbarey:

- 1. Gam-ham nda windanta***
- 2. Duumi jine-koyyan***

Dumbari 1: Ga-ham baani, windanta

Dumbaro bayray

I ma misaali yaɗ, bayray yaɗ, waaniyaɗ nda haali hanno kaɗ ga windanta hawzu, ga-ham baani fondey ma du ga kay ga boori bay.

Cawandiyaɗo/goy dondonyo nufey

- I ma windanta sandayey bay
- I ma ga-ham baani sandayey bay
- I ma margasinay daɗ ga-ham baani sandayey nda windanta sandayey game ra
- I ma du windanta hawzuyaɗ dabarey nda a goyey/teerey
- I ma windanta nda ga-ham baani saajawyaɗ goyey no gaabi
- I ma du haali hanno yaɗ kaɗ ga windanta nda ga-ham baani sandayey bonza.

Cawey

I. Ga-ham baani

a. Maanaa

Maana boobo no go ga-ham baani se. A maana fo ga ti “borey ga-ham baani kayandikey cawo, wala teerey kaɗ ga borey ga-ham baani fondey kayandi cawo”. A maanaa ga hin ga te mo “goy kaɗ borey sijiri a ma adamayzey, kundey wala kwaaraa kulu ga-ham baani fondey gaabandi, a ma i hawzu, a ma i boryandi wala bine a ma ye ga i kayandi a ma boori”.

Maana zeeno fo go no kaɗ Chares-Edward Winslow bayray guuso tiraa, kaɗ i kar 1920 ra. Maanaa din ne: “ga-ham baani ga ti bayray guusa wala gonitaray kaɗ i ga te:

- Ga doorey kosaray,
- Ga adamayzey aloomarey kuukandi,
- Ga borey no baani nda gaabi, nda goyey kaɗ kundey go ga kambe daɗ care kambe ra ga:
- Windanta boryandi, ga doorey tangam,
- Borey cawandi ga-ham hananyaɗ boɗ,
- Loktoro-kwaarey sogon i ma doorey bay ga i bonza hala i ka,
- Ga fondey kaɗ ga borey baafuna hanse, i ga-ham baani hawzuyaɗ se sambu.

Teerey wo kulu nufa ga ti i ma adamayze kulu baani duure nda aloomar kuuku duuyaɗ alhako gorandi.”

Fahamay wo-ne no nan ndunnaa ga-ham baani hawzuyan sata beero (OMS) na kunda kayna fo goandi 1952 kan cabe nafa kan go boro fo wala jama cawandiyar ga-ham baani hawzuyan ra. Borey ga-ham baani saruusey hawzuyan boŋ laasaabo barmayyanjo na kundaa wo beejandi. Barmayyanjey no kande i ma safaray kambu-kambey kulu dan care ra ga te afo: doori kosorayyan, jantekomey safaryan nda borey kan jante ga du baani gaayan i ma kay ga ngey boŋ ga boori.

Za hano din, i yadda kan safara kan i ga te ga doorey bonza mo go ga-ham baani kayandiyar fondo baajiney no.

Amma ga-ham baani fondoy ga fay nda loktorotaray bayray guusa nangu hinka:

- A ga doorey kosorayyan no gaabi ga bisa doorey safar ga bonzayanjo
- A ga jama ga-ham baani sandayey guna ga bisa boro fo-fo ga-ham baani.

b. Afirki laabey kan go taneera se dandi-kambe ra jama ga-ham baani sandayey

Ndunnaa ga-ham baani hawzuyan sata beero (OMS) na tira fo ka taray noobambur 20, 2006 Afirki boro miliyo 738 boŋ. Tira ra i ne hunkuna Afirki fando borey to boro 1 073 487 000. CEDEAO laabu 15 gonda, deedandi ga, boro miliyo 322 990 000. Tiraa ra, sataa ne kan ganda laabey borey ga-ham baani booriyanjo no ga nan i arzaka fondoy ma kay ga boori. Tiraa teekey ne kan " ga-ham baani jan ga booriyan ga kande borey ga talakataray, buuyan boobo, goy zabuya..."

Iri ga bay mo kan Afirki ga-ham baani sandayey ga ba gumo. Misaalo wo mo, doorey kan ga diksa, waana-waana SIIDA, heemariizo nda koto-beero, kan ga boro miliyo 3 wi jiiri kulu, no ga ti a mafaaro. Boro kan dorey ga wi ra mo hay-tajey nda kosorawey no ga ba gumo, sakufa nangey kan wangey go ga te kan sinda safaray fu hanna.

c. Ga-ham baani cawandiyar

Ga-ham baani cawandiyar ga nan cawka ma du bayray nda haali hanna yan kan ga nan:

- A ma hari kan ga kande a ga taali kosoray
- A ma nga boŋ kuru ga wa taalo
- A ma boro fo faaba
- A ma faham hala a ga te
- A ma suubanyan hanna te
- A ma kay nga boŋ ga.

Sijiri beeri hanna fondo ra no ga-ham baani cawandiyar go ga te. Fondayze iyye (7) no go sijiro wo se:

- Hananyan;
- Ŋwaari baafunante Ŋwaayan, biirimay nda gaabi-goy teeyan;
- Wandiyey nda arwasey cawandi alboro nda wayboro boŋ, safarey kan ga gunde sambuyan ganji duuyan, wayboro doorey nda siida kosorayyan;

- Sigaari, hanakwaana wala baji hanjyaŋ doona;
- Teerey kaŋ si boori kosorayyaŋ;
- Alboro nda wayboro ma care dorandi bonzayaŋ;
- Jaŋ ma goray kaani bonzayaŋ;
- Cawandiyano kaŋ ga naŋ boro ma taali ganji (safaray jina sintina boŋ cawandiyano)

II. Windanta

a. Maanaa

Sanney kaŋ Yvette Veyret, laabu bayka, te windanta boŋ biirima nda duumi jine-koyyaŋ margaa do, deesambur 17 ga koy 19, 2003:

“Ay kaŋ ga ti laabu bayka se wo, windanta si kala adamayze boŋ caw guuso fo ra kaŋ ga goy borey nda kundey boŋ. Ya-din ga, a ga hima a ma laasaabu te margasina kaŋ go borey nda windanta game ra boŋ (hawo kaŋ iri ga fulanzam, hari, tondey, subey, tuurey nda almaney).

Sanni boobo go margey tirey ra. Sanney din ra, windanta nda kundey sanni go no. Adamayzey nda baafuna fo yaŋ nduŋŋa fando boŋ bangayyaŋ boŋ no sanno din ga dira.

I si salaŋ windanta boŋ i mana kande taarifi sanni. Laabu bayko mo taarifi bayko no. Taarifo banda, nduŋŋaa ganda hayyano boŋ no a ga goy. Ya-din ga windanta boŋ goy ga batamey sogonyano, i hanseyan nda jine-koyyaŋ guna. Bayray taaci no ga ti windanta ganjey:

- Arzakey boŋ laasaabo kaŋ darzaa ga kande batame sogonyan
- Sandayey: ganda alhaalo ga hin ga kande sandey a songonyan fondo ra
- Farratey
- Saajo nda borey nda farey.

Hari taaco wo ga fitina boobo te. Ya-din ga, poltik mo go windanta sanney ra.

b. Windanta boŋ cawandiyanaŋ

• Sanniizey maaney

- Windanta boŋ cawandiyanaŋ wo diraw no kaŋ ga borey no bayray nda haali kaŋ ga naŋ i ma faham nda borey margasina, i naamey nda i baafunay nangey. Cawandiyano ga kande sanko hanno sambuyaŋ nda haali hanno duuyaŋ windanta boryandiyaŋ se (windanta hawzuyaŋ laabey margaa kaŋ te 1971).
- Windanta boŋ cawandiyano wo duumi jine-koyyaŋ fondo ra no i ga a te, ga borey fahamandi kaŋ nduŋŋa fando wo arzaka no kaŋ borey kulu hima ga haggoy a ma boori. A ga borey fahamandi kaŋ adamayzey kulu kaŋ go nduŋŋa fando wo boŋ hima i ma care di, i ma haggoy mo nda fundikooney kulu kaŋ go a boŋ. Cawandiyano ga naŋ boro kulu ma hin ga laasaabu, ga sanko ka nga boŋo ra ga goy. A ga naŋ boro ma anniya hanno sambu ga goy, a ga laabiizey kulu te boro yaŋ kaŋ boŋey ra deemookaraasi go, kaŋ yaŋ go soolante ga goy nd’a.

• **Windanta cawandiyajo nufey**

A nufey ga ti a ma kundey nda borey ga i ma:

- Faham nda windanta sandayey
- Du bayray hanno boobo windanta nda a sandayey boŋ
- Windanta nafa bay, i ma du a baakasinay kaŋ ga i tutay i ma a boryandi, i ma a hawzu mo
- Du bayray yaŋ kaŋ i ga windanta sandayey bay ga bonza nd'a.
- Ma kambe daŋ windanta sandayey bonzayaŋ goyey ra.

CAWO SOGONYAJO

Dumbaro: Jama ga-ham baani nda windanta

Cawo bayray:

I ma bayray, waaniyaŋ nda haali hanno yaŋ gorandi kaŋ ga windanta hawzu, i ga jama ga-ham baani fondey mo boryandi.

Cawandiyajo nufey

I ma windanta sandayey bay

I ma ga-ham baani sandayey bay

I ma margasinay daŋ ga-ham baani sandayey nda windanta sandayey game ra

I ma du windanta hawzuyaŋ dabarey nda a goyey

I ma windanta nda ga-ham baani saajawyaŋ goyey no gaabi

I ma du haali hanno yaŋ kaŋ ga windanta nda ga-ham baani sandayey bonza.

Gayyaŋo deedando: guuru 14

Cawandiyajo/dondonyajo goy-jiney: cawo boŋ laabaari tirey, CEDEAO waafakay tira a kaŋ i hanse, tirey hanney kaŋ ga salaŋ windanta sandayey boŋ.

sijirey sogonyango walhã

Fayandey	Hiney/waaniyaney	Bayray kanandey	Dabarey	Gayyango
1	I ma du windanta nda jama ga-ham baani fondey bayrayey nda sannizey	Bayrey nda sannizey kan go jama ga-ham baani nda windanta ra	-Tirey (karantey nda masin ra waney) ceeciyanjo -Jama goy -care no bayray -konkonso -Ci ni bayra ra no	Guuru 2
2	I ma windanta nda jama ga-ham baani sandayey bay	Windanta nda jama ga-ham baani sandayey		Guuru 2
3	I ma cabe kan care bande no windanta nda jama ga-ham baani sandayey go	-Windanta boŋ teere laaley kan borey ga te -harey kan windanta sarayango ga hay jama ga-ham baani fondey ga		Guuru 2
4	I ma du dabari hanno kan ga windanta hanse nda sijiri hanno kan ga jama ga-ham baani fondey kayandi	Jama ga-ham baani boryandiyar goy dabarey		Guuru 2
5	I ma windanta nda jama ga-ham baani sanney dan cawey ra	-I ma cawandiyar goy-jiney fisi -I ma cawyar ce-diraw tirey hantum -i ma cawyar dumbari boobo te -I ma bayrey neesi -I ma cawyar ce-diraw tira yan kan i hanse te		Guuru 6

Cawyar ce-diraw tira silman

Dumbari 1: Jama ga-ham baani nda windanta

Dumbaro bayrey

I ma misaali, haali nda dabari hanno yan gorandi, ga windanta hawzu, ga jama ga-ham baani fondey mo boryandi.

Cawo boŋo: Windanta nda jama ga-ham baano sandayey

Cawandiyano nufaa

- I ma windanta sandayey bay

Hiney kan i ga gaabandi

Hiney		
Bayrey	Alhaaley	Dabarey
-I ma jama ga-ham baani fondey maanaa ci -I ma windanta maana bangandi	-I ma du haali hanno yan kan ga windanta hawzu, i ma sijiri hanno yan sambu jama ga-ham baano fondo ra	-I ma borey no fahamay windanta nda jama ga-ham baano sandayey boŋ -I ma windanta nda jama ga-ham baano dan care bande -I ma fahamay ce-kayante no windante hanno gorandiyar boŋ

Gayyango deedando: guuru 3

Cawandiyano goy-jiney: cawo boŋ laabaari tirey, CEDEAO waafakay tiraa kan i tajanda, tirey hanney kan ga salaŋ windanta sandayey boŋ.

dumbaro ce-dirawo

Cawo gagarey	Goyey		Dabarey
	Cawandikey waney	Cawkey waney	
Bayray zeeney gunayan	Cawandika ga: - guna ga di nangu kaŋ cawkey to windanta nda ga-ham baani sanney fahama ga;	Cawkey ga: -tu hääyaŋ ga, -sandayey ci ga faakaaray i boŋ	- hääyaŋ kaŋ gonda jaabi boobo - kunda goy - salaŋ ga ye care me ra -care no bayray
Cawo soolaa	1-cawkey baafunay nangu alhaalo cabeyaŋo banda, a ga kond'ey i ma windanta fotey gisiyaŋo do zuure, cawandika ga hääyaŋ te i se i ma du ga: -windanta sandayey bay, i ma windanta boŋ hääyaŋey kaŋ ga jama ga-ham baano guna sillaa te A ga naŋ i ma gurjey kaŋ i ga te windanta nda jama ga-ham baano fondo ra bay 2.ga cawkey fay kunda taaci, kunda fo kulu ma goy sanni fo boŋ -windanta maana nda a hawzuyaŋo -windanta saajawyaŋo nda windanta boŋ cawo nafa -jama ga-ham baano nda windanta care ganayaŋo - laabo nda nduŋŋaa borey ga-ham baano nda windanta sandayey	-cawkey kunda fo kulu ga ci harey kaŋ nga ga bay windanta nda jama ga-ham baani sandayey nda gurjey boŋ; -cawandika ga cawkey ga i ma sanney kaŋ ga windanta nda jama ga-ham baano guna bay. Cawkey ga nafa nda tirey kaŋ i no i se nda faajikaarey kaŋ i te kundey ra, ga du ga sanney kaŋ i na i kunda no ŋwa batu. I ga sanney kaŋ I ga toonandi jama do mo hantum.	care no bayray kunda goy lakkal candiyaŋey, hääyaŋey nda tuuyaŋey -Tirey ceeciyaŋo (kopto boŋ karantey nda masin ra waney) Kunda ra faakaaray
Sataa ra nda satey nda care game ra goyey teeyaŋo nda i fisiyaŋo	cawandika ga ne kunda hinza kulu ma ka ga ngey goyey cabe	Kunda kulu no ga goyey kaŋ a te cabe, a ga tu mo ngey caley hääyaŋey ga.	Faajikaaray jama ra kaŋ ra boro klu ga nga bayra ci.
Sanniizey boŋ fahama/ gaabandiyaŋ nda dunguriyandiyaŋ,	cawandika ga nangu kaŋ kundey sanney saba sambu, a ga bayray taji yaŋ mo no i se ya-din ga, cawandika ga harey wo gorandi: -jama ga-ham baano nda windanta bayray baajiney -windante hawzuyaŋ goyey nda i nafey -laabo, CEDEAO ganda, nduŋŋa windanta hawzuyaŋ ce-dirawo -windanta nda jama ga-ham baano care ganayaŋo -windanta boŋ bayrey nda sanniizey -jama ga-ham baani nda windanta cawandiyaŋo nafaa. Cawandiyaŋo wo, i go ga a laasaabu adamayze	Cawkey ga fahama kaŋ i du goyo ga gorandi, i ga bayray tajey mo dunguriyandi: -windanta nda jama ga-ham baano boŋ bayray baajiney; -Windanta sajawyaŋ goyey kaŋ i ga hin ga te; - laabo, CDEAO ganda wala nduŋŋa windanta hawzuyaŋ ce-dirawo fondey - windanta nda jama ga-ham baano care ganayaŋo - jama ga-ham baani nda windanta cawandiyaŋo	kunda ra faakaaray

	alhaku.	nafaa. Cawandiyajo wo, i go ga a laasaabu adamayze alhaku.	
Bayrayey neesiyaŋo / Balas	Cawandika ga ne i ma neesiyaŋ goyey wo te alhaaley wo ra: - hããyaŋ, hããyaŋ kaŋ gonda jaabi boobo -a ga cawo soola ga di bayrey kaŋ cawkey du windanta saajawyaŋ kaŋ ga jama ga-ham baano gana fondo ra	Cawkey ga hantum ga tu hããyaŋey ga, kunda ra wala boro kulu ma tu nga boŋ se	Hããyaŋ nda tuuyaŋ Kunda ra wala hinne goy
Bayray nooyaŋ / bayray gorandiyaŋ	-a ga cawkey ga i ma ga-ham baani kunda kaŋ ga windanta sajaw gorandi -a ga windanta nda jama ga-ham baani sanney daŋ naamu kundey goyey ra.	cawkey ga ngey lokkol wala ngey kura ga-ham baani kunda kaŋ ga windanta sajaw gorandi	-marga -faajikaaray -Tiyaatar kayna

Dumbari 2: Duumi jine-koyyan

Dumbari 2: duumi jine-koyyan

Dumbaro bayray

I ma misaali yan, bayray yan, waaniyan nda haali hanno kan ga windanta hawzu, duumi jine-koyyan fondey ma du ga kay ga boori bay.

Cawandiyano/goy dondonyano nufey

- I ma harey kan ga duumi jine-koyyan te bay
- I ma windanta nda duumi jine-koyyan gama ci
- I ma du windanta saajawyan dabarey nda teere hanney
- I ma bay fondey kan ra i ga goy nda duumi jine-koyyan
- I ma windanta nda jama ga-ham baani fondey ra teerey kan ga duumi jine-koyyan te kwaara, gande wala laabu fo ra bay
- I ma teere yan sijiri ga windanta boryandi
- I ma sanku sambu ga duumi jine-koyyan gaabandi windanta ra.

Bayray kanandey:

Duumi jine-koyyan

a. Maanaa

Sanney kan Yvette Veyret, laabu bayka, te "windanta boŋ biirima, duumi jine-koyyan boŋ, deesambur 17 ga koy 19, 2003" margaa do:

"Ay lakkal mana kani duumi jine-koyyan laasaabo ga.

Sintina day, ay ga borey fongandi kan saajo hawzuyan satey no na duumi jine-koyyan laasaabo ka taray za 1970, zama i di kan iri teerey si ga baani hay ndunna fando nda kundey kulu ga.

Ihinkanta, goray hanno no ga nan jine-koyyan ma tabbati. Ya-din ga, i ma baara-baarey bonza ga adilitaray dan borey nda care game ra. Ganji hinza boŋ no duumi jine-koyyan laasaabo go: saajo, arzaka fondey nda baafunay fondey hawzuyan.

Ihinzanta, duumi jine-koyyan laasaabu si ga te caw guuso fondo ra. Sohoy kulu no i go ga a gorandi ga boori, wo banda mo a ce-dirawo ga maanu poltik ga ba caw guuso. Za 1980 bananta waate no laasaabo wo gonda maana dumi-dumi waytaaci kan afo kulu gonda nga diiyano/miila.

Itaacanta, laasaabo kan i ga te duumi jine-koyyan boŋ laabu arzakantey ra ga waana wo kan i ga te laabu hina buuney ra. Laabu dumi jine-koyyan wo ra, goney nda bayray guusokoyey ne kan a maana ga ti sohoy arzaka fondey ce-dirawo ma koy nda jina. Sariya fondey kan ga ce-dirawo sogon ga ba gumo, gagarey kulu ra. Baafunay hanno maanaa ga no borey kulu yadda, nga mo no i go ga goy nda cawandiyey ra.

Laabu hina buuney wo, hala hoy i go ga guna arzaka fonda kan ngey ga hima ga gana. Iri arzaka fonda

no i ga sambu ga goy nda? Boro ga hin ga miila kan Sin laabu boro miliyaaru 1,3 afo kulu ma baranda mooto?

Boro ga miila kan adamayzey muraadey ga feeri hala manti i na jine-koyyan wo-ne dumi gorandi?

Gomnati folloŋ ga hin ga haggoy nda nduŋnaa nda nga saajey?

Wo-ne no ga ti laabiizetaray nda mayray gorandiyan.

Laabu arzakantey ra duumi zaadayan kande sanday laabey kan yan go ga ceeci ga koy jine ra: i ma saajey haggoy, adamayzey ma du ga hallasi. Borey ga ngey boŋ hã bumbo hala manti annasaarey mayra alhaali no furo sanney wo gurbi ra. Duumi jine-koyyan wo hari no kan ga i na kambe ka, saajey hawzuyan ma ga no azawa nda dandi-kambe laabey ra borey tun ga kay ga kookari te.

Ay yadda nda sanney wo, amma da ay na ay kokor-banda laasaabey guna, ay hima ga te lakkal.

b. Duumi zaadayan biirima

Duumi zaadayan biirima no ga nan borey ma faham nda nduŋna ganda hayyaŋo, a bayray timmantey, lalabuyan nda laabiizetaray cawandiyay sijirey kulu ra no a ga windanta, arzaka nda naamey gama fahama no, ga cawko alborey, wayborey gaagasina i ma wo-ne yan guna ga boori:

- Adamayzey boŋ-duura
- Sasabandiyay goy nda yan alhaaley sambuyaŋo tilas ra
- nduŋna izey kulu care diiyaŋo
- Duumi jine-koyyan nufaa ga ti a ma laabiizey no suba hina yan kan ga nan i ma bay hari kan ngey ga ba. I ma laasaabu beeri yan te duumi zaadayaŋo boŋ ga du ga sankan yan sambu ga teere yan goy lakkal-kayna ra, ngey baafuna ra, nda nduŋnaa kulu ra.

TIRAA SIJIRO

Dumbari 2: Duumi jine-koyyan

Dumbaro bayra

I ma bayray, teera nda alhaali hanno yan gorandi windanta hawzuyan fondo ra, duumi jine-koyyan se.

Cawandiyay nufey

- I ma duumi jine-koyyan fondo nafantey bay
- I ma te hari kan ga nan windanta nda duumi jine-koyyan ma koy care banda
- I ma windanta hallasiyan teerey nda dabarey bay
- I ma duumi jine-koyyan goy nda fondoy alhaaley bay
- I ma windanta nda jama ga-ham baani teere hanney bay kan yan goy nda kwaara, gande, nda

sijiro walhã

Fayandey	Hiney/waaniyaney	Bayray kanandey	Dabarey	Alwaato
1	I ma jine-koyyan maanaa ci	Duumi jine-koyyan nda windanta boŋ bayrayey	-Tirey fatawyaŋo	Guuru 2
2	I ma jine-koyyan teeyan sandayey bay	Windanta harey kan ga duumi jine-koyyan ganji		Guuru 2
3	I ma di hari kan ga duumi jine-koyyan teeyan nda windanta sandayey margu	Hari kan ga windanta hasarayaŋo ga hin ga kande duumi jine-koyyaŋo se		Guuru 2
4	Duumi jine-koyyan gaabandiyan dabarey teeyan	Duumi jine-koyyan gaabandiyan dabarey		Guuru 4
5	I ma duumi jine-koyyan dan cawandiyan goyyey ra	-gagari dumi-dumey cawandiyan jiney guna ga neesiyan -cawandiyan ce-dirawo tirey teeyan -cawey teeyan -cawey neesiyan -cawandiyan tirey kan i sasabandi teeyan		-sata goy -ci ni bayra -konkonso -sanni gwa batuyan

laabu duumi jine-koyyan

- I ma goy ce-kayante yan soola windante sasabante kan ga baanu se
- I ma sankaa sambu ga duumi jine-koyyan gaabandi a windanta ra.

Cawo alwaato: guuru 16

Jiney/cawandiyan tirey/tira fo yan

Afirki wayno-kanay laabey tira nafanta, laabari tirey, sannizey maaney tira beero, foto yan, araaji nda teele albahaarey, windanta nda duumi jine-koyyan boŋ tirey kan i te.

Laabu nda nduŋna ciiti goy-jiney: zuwan 27, 1986 tiraa kan i ka taray adamayzey alhakey boŋ, Rio 1992 sanno; Bãle sankaa kan i sambu marsu 22, 1989 ga ziibi laaley nda i darandiyaŋo laabey hirrey boŋ koy

Hiney		
Bayrey	Alhaaley	Dabarey
-I ma duumi jine-koyyan maanaa ci -boro ma nga batama windanta sandayey bay	Boro ma laabiizetaray alhaali sambu windanta hawzuyan ra	└ I ma duumi jine-koyyan alhaaley ka taray -boro ma nga batama hanseyan nda a hallasiyan goy yan te

nda yan guna; sankey kan ganji i ma furo nda ziibi laaley Afirki laabey ra, wkc ...

Cawandiyan tira silman**Dumbari 2: windanta nda duumi jine-koyyan**

Dumbaro bayra

I ma bayray, teera nda alhaali hanno yaŋ gorandi windanta hawzuyaŋ fondo, duumi jine-koyyaŋ se.

Cawo nufaa

I ma duumi jine-koyyaŋ gaabandiyaŋ sijiri te.

Fonday	Goyey		Dabarey
	Cawandiko albora/waybora waney	Cawko albora/waybora waney	
Bayray zeeney gunayan/ Bayrayey neesiyan	Bayra kaŋ go cawka se cawey boŋ ceeciyan; A ga cawkey cawo boŋ bayra ceeci	- i ga tu hããyaŋ ga, -I ga salaŋ ga ye care me ra duumi jine-koyyaŋ boŋ	- boro follon goy - ci ni bayra - salaŋ ga ye care me ra -care no bayray
Cawo soolaa	-A ga misa fo kaŋ i ga fooru ga cabe soola wala foto nda deesaŋ gunayan -cawkey hã i ma cabe kaŋ adamayze nda nga windanta si fay: -cawandiko albora/ waybora ga windanta nda duumi jine-koyyaŋ albahaaru jiney daŋ; Cawko alborey/wayborey goray ra (windante kaŋ ga hanan, kaŋ hasara maanaa, baafuna booriyaŋ tiney ...), a ga cawkey hã i ma windanta nda duumi jine-koyyaŋ maaney ci	-cawko alborey/ wayborey ga fooru ga misa cabe, i ga fotey nda deesaŋe guna -I ga cabe harey kaŋ ga windanta nda jama ga-ham baano sandayey margu -I ga caw tirey guna I ga tu hããyaŋ ga.	Tiyaatar kayney guna ga neesiyan -ci ni bayra -sata goy
Satey ra, goyey teeyano nda i guna ga laasaabuyaŋ	A ga jinay dumi-dumey guna ga kande nga gaakasinaŋ harey kaŋ i du fay-fayyaŋo ra, (cawyaŋ tirey gunayan)	Sata kulu boro fo ma ngey goyey cabe kaŋ yaŋ i ta wo-ne yaŋ boŋ; -windanta nda duumi jine-koyyaŋ maanaa -adamayzey booney ceeciyan; me-ŋwaari, haw hanno, windante hanno -I kwaarey windanta nda duumi jine-koyyaŋ sandayey -arzakey hawzuyaŋo -windanta hasarayano taaley nda a sabiiley -hari kaŋ go windanta nda duumi jine-koyyaŋ game ra.	Jama kulu ma margu ga sanney ŋwa batu ga yadda nd'ey
Bayray tontoni/ bayray guusandiyaŋ nda dunguriandiyaŋ,	Cawandiko albora/ waybora ga satey baribatey hangan a ma tonton i se albahaaru yaŋ sanney kaŋ i ŋwa batu boŋ, a ma sanney din hanse, a ma cawkey gaakasinaŋ i ma dunguriandiyaŋ kokora te	Cawko alborey / wayborey ga: -gaayi goy hanney nda wo ka yaŋ i ga hin ga gasandi nga batama duumi jine-koyyaŋ se -sanka sambu ga duumi jine-koyyaŋ sandey kulu bonza -sanka sambu ga duumi jine-koyyaŋ gaabandi	Jama goy Goyey kulu danyaŋ walhã ra
Goyey neesiyaŋo nda i balaso teeyan	A ga neesiyaŋ goy yaŋ soola sanda i windanta nda i baafuna boryandiyaŋ goyey boŋ laasaabu tira teeyan	Cawko alborey / wayborey ga albahaarey ceeci ngey windanta boŋ Cawkey ma goyey sijiro te	Laasaabu tirey teeyan Sata goy
Bayray gorandiyaŋ	Cawandiko albora / waybora ga cawkey daŋ I ma goyey sijiro te (goyey, hiney, alwaatey, gaakasinkeŋ, guna ga neesiyaŋo=, wo-din ga nan I ma ngey lokkolo windanta boryandi duumi zaadayaŋ ra.		

7 Tira

Laabey care diiyaŋ boŋ cawo



«CEDEAO sataa hima ga du hini nda sata beeri yaŋ kaŋ ga laabey kulu guna,
ga du ga sankey gasandi, poltik fondhey mo ma te afo»



Laabey care diiyaŋ boŋ cawo

1. CEDEAO nufaa nda a goyo

2. CEDEAO ma ciya dumey kulu wane

Kayfuru

Za alwaato kaŋ Afirki wayno-kaŋay laabey du ngey boŋ no, i go ga ceeci ngey ma margu ga du ga hirrey kaŋ annasaarey daŋ jeeri. Nufey kaŋ yaŋ i daŋ jine ga i ne ngey ma du waafakay marga ga ngey marga-marga zaadayay nufey gasandi, ngey ma jayzetaray mo cina ga gaabandi, ngey nda care game. Kokor-banda jiiri way wo-ne yaŋ ra, boona wo ga ti i laabey margasina poltiko fonda. Care diiyaŋ poltiko ma te nafa hanno jarjara baafuna nda borey yadda se ma ga no CEDEAO laabey jinefuney na fondo sambu ga bisa laabey CEDEAO ga, ga to dumi-dumey kulu CEDEAO ga.

Laabey na satey sinjiyaŋo danga: Afirki wayno-kaŋay laabey arzaka gorandiyaŋ sataa (CEDEAO), Afirki wayno-kaŋay fondoy margaa (UEMOA), Sinigal isaa baafunadiyaŋ sataa (OMVS), Saahel laabey ra koogando tangamo kundaa (CILS), Niizer laabu isaa hawzuyaŋ sataa (OCBN), wkc ... Satey sinjiyaŋo no ga cabe kaŋ Afirki wayno-kaŋay laabey na sanku sambu ngey ma goy care banda, care diiyaŋ fondo hanno ra.

Cawo bayra

I ma bayray, teera nda alhaali hanno yaŋ gorandi laabey care diiyaŋo gorandiyaŋ fonda ra.

Cawo gonda dumbari hinka (2):

1. CEDEAO nufaa nda a goyo

2. CEDEAO ma ciya dumey kulu wane

Dumbari 1: CEDEAO nufaa nda a goyo

Cawo ce-dirawo

Dumbaro bayray

I ma bayray, teera nda alhaali hanno yan gorandi CEDEAO nufaa gaabandiyar nda goyo gasandiyar fondo ra.

Cawandiyar nufey

1. I ma CEDEAO nufaa boj bayrayey gaayi;
2. I ma du dabari yan nda goy hanno yan CEDEAO nufaa gaabandiyar nda goyo gasandiyar boj
3. I ma cawandiyar hanno te CEDEAO nufaa gaabandiyar nda goyo gasandiyar boj
4. I ma da hanno yan gorandi CEDEAO nufaa gaabandiyar nda goyo gasandiyar fondo ra.

Cawey

CEDEAO cabeyar

Afirki wayno-kanay laabey arzaka sataa wo laabu way cindi gu (15) no margu ga a sinji 1975 jiiire. A goyo ga ti a ma arzaka furoyar Afirki wayno-kanay laabey gaabandi kambey wo ra: ganda arzaka, koy nda ya, sisirey, danjo nda naamey. Jiiri 1993 ra no i na a hino tonton, sankar kan i hanse ga laabey lakkal-kana gaayiyar dan ra, ga baani goray nda lakkal-kanay dan laasaabu. Wo-din no nan i na kambe dake waafakay tira fo ga 1999 kan ga salar fitiney hawzuyar nda baani goray nda lakkal-kanay gorandiyar boj.

Laabu way cindu gu no CEDEAO ra (Beene, Burkina-Faaso, Kapver, Kuduwaaru, Gambi, Gaana, Giine, Giine-Biiso, Libeeriya, Maali, Niizer, Niizeeriya, Sinigal, Seeraleewon nda Togo). Murtaani fatta CEDEAO ra jiiri 2000 ra. Ndujɗɗa sundurku beero (FMI) laasaabey ga, Afirki wayno-kanay laabey kan go CEDEAO ra nooru wiiyar hinaa ga to dolaaru miliyar 564,86 ; a se no a te ndujɗɗa ra arzaka gaabikooni 25ta.

CEDEAO ganda hayyar ga to km² miliyo 5,1. Borey mo ga to miliyo 299 deedandi.

CEDEAO taarifo

CEDEAO sinjiyar wo i mana a miila te kala jiiri 1964. Wiliam Tubman kan ga ti Liibeeriya parsidar no na a toonandi borey do.

Kuduwaaru, Giine, Libeeriya nda Seeraleewon na kambe dake yadda tira fo ga feebiriye, 1965. Amma wo-din mana te. Abirillu, 1972, Gowon Niizeeriya parsidar nda Eyadema Togo parsidar ye ga porza din tunandi. I na soola yan te, i na laabu 12 zuure zuliye ga koy uttu 1973 ga i gaakasinar ceeci. I na marga soola Lumi, waafakay ceeciyar boj.

Bayraykooni beeri yaɗ nda zuuzu yaɗ na care margu Ankara zambiyɛ 1974, ministarey mo na marga te Moroobiya, zambiyɛ 1975. Marga hinkaa din na waafaka neesi ga guna. A banda no laabu 15 na kambe daɗ waafakay tiraa ga Lagos kwaara me 28, 1975. I na kambe daɗ CEDEAO sinjiyaɗ tiraa ga Lumi, Togo laabu, noobambur 5, 1976. Zulye 1993 no i ye ga waafakay tiraa din guna, arzaka gorandiyaɗo ma caha, margasinay poltiko mo ma tonton.

I na CEDEAO suuban a ma ciya laabey ganji beeri guwa (5) ra afo, Afirki arzaka sataa (AEC), COMESA, CEAS, IGAD, SADC, nda CEDEAO no na kambe daɗ waafakay tiraa kaɗ ga AEC nda CER margu feebiriye 1998.

CEDEAO nufey nda a fondey

CEDEAO nufa ga ci a ma margasinay nda care diiyaɗ tabbatandi arzaka fondey, baafunay fondey nda naamey do haray. Wo-din no ga naɗ laabey ma care di arzaka fondo ra. Care diiyaɗo ga hima ga naɗ laabey borey baafuney ma boori; arzakey ma zaada, a ma kambe daɗ mo Afirki laabey jine koyyaɗ ra.

1993 waafaka kaɗ za i ba i ma arzaka fondey nda poltik fondey feeri ga tonton laabey nda care game ra, i di kaɗ arzaka fondey ra nufey hima ga ciya day nda neera ma furo laabey game ra, i ma te mo nooru folloɗ. Poltik fondey do mo, Afirki wayno-kaɗa ra i ma daɗ CEDEAO dipte yaɗ, arzaka nda baafunay boɗ yaamarko yaɗ, nda CEDEAO ciiti fuwo kaɗ ga saataa sankey gorandi.

Waafaka wo ga sankey sambu kaɗ ga naɗ i ma fitiney kosaray wala i ma i bonza CEDEAO ganda ra.

CEDEAO goyey fondo beerey ne:

Mayray-fuwey kaɗ go CEDEAO se ne, a ce-dirawo fondo ra:

- Laabey jine-funey nda gomnatey margaa
- Ministarey margaa
- Saktariya beero
- Jarjara diptey fuwo
- Jarjara ciiti fuwo
- arzaka nda goray yaamarkey fuwo (i ga a sinji)
- CEDEAO jine-koyyaɗ sundurko (FADC)
- CEDEAO ra nooru danyaɗ banco (BIDC)
- Afirki wayno-kaɗa nooro fuwo (AMAO)
- Afirki wayno-kaɗa nooro boɗ caw lokkolo (IMO)

Nufa, goy nda darza laasaabantey

- Afirki ga-ham baani sataa (OOAS)
- Goyey kambo sata 6
- Fitiney kosorayyaŋ, i hawzuyaŋ nda i bonzayaŋ fonda, baani goray nda lakkal-kanay 1999 yaddaa. Satey nda fonda wo ra gonda hino, Saktariya beero nda yaamarko fuwo kaŋ ga sabakasinay nda lakkal-kanay daŋ laabu wo-ne yaŋ ra: Burkina-Faso, Gaana, Giine, Libeeriya, Maali, Niizer, Niizeeriya, Sinigal, Seeraleewon nda Togo

CEDEAO nufaa

I ma laabu gande te kaŋ sinda hirri, a ga zaada mo baani goray nda lakkal-kanay ra. Laabu ganda wo ga goy nda mayray hanno, a laabiizey ga hin ga du arzaka boobo kaŋ i ga nafa nda duumi jine-koyyaŋ nda windanta hallasiyaŋ ra.

CEDEAO goyey

I ma markasinay nda care diiyaŋ gaabandi Afirki wayno-kaŋay arzaka marga gorandi laabiizey baafuna boryandiyaŋ se, i arzaka kambo lakkal-kana gaayiyaŋ nda a tontonyaŋ se, i ma laabey gama hanse, i ma kande mo gaakasinay Afirki ma zaada.

CEDEAO darza laasaabantey

Nafaa

Hallasa nda a gaabandiyaŋo no ga naŋ i ma yadda lalabu ga nduŋna ra ga arzaka gorandiyaŋo te silmaŋ.

Lalabu

Sata goyteerey nda a mamburey ma lalabu care ga. I ma lalabu hari taji ka tarayyaŋ nda albahaaru windiyaŋ sataa ra.

Fayanka

I ma yadda, i ma bay, i ma faham kaŋ iri jarjara ra, laabey, dumey nda naamey kulu ga fayanka.

Cimi

I ma kookari ga gaabu goy fondo cimi-cimey ga, ga du naanay nda lalabu jama do iri teerey ra.

Gaakasinay

I ma gaakasinay ceeci ga tonton kaŋ ga hin sataa goyo, a (laabo) alhaalo nda a naamu dumi-dumey ga, poltikey teeyaŋ nda sanko sambuyaŋ kulu ra.

Adilay

I ma ceeci laabiize kulu ma ciya adili, a ma laabo ganda fondo beerey ga na ga sanni hanno salaŋ nga caley boŋ jarjara nda goy nangu beerey ra.

Kwaarandi care se

I ma nafa nda fondo kwaarayey ga sankey nda poltiko teeyaŋo no gaabi.

Goy baakasinay

I ma goy baakasinay cabe, i ma ba nduŋnaa ra teere hanney; i ma da hanno nda farhã cabe goyey do laabo ganda ra.

Cimi ganayaŋ

I ma sanko sambu cimi ganayaŋ nda sasabandiyaŋ ra.

Gonitaray

I ma fondo ce-kayante yaŋ gorandi borey laabey gandey nda nduŋna booney fondo ra.

Care diiyaŋ ganjey

- Gandey arzakey jine-koyyaŋ (adamayzey zaadayaŋ, arey nda wayey sasabandiyaŋ, windante hanno); laabiizetaray folloŋ.
- Baani goray nda lakkal-kanay: gande kaŋ windanta gonda baani nda lakkal-kanay, fitina si, sarandi si, baara-baara mo si.
- Mayray: poltik nda arzaka mayray hanno kaŋ sinda lugu, i ga haggoy nda jama arzaka nda adamayzey alhakey.
- Arzaka gorandiyaŋ: (fatawci, habu, nooru, albarka ceeciyaŋ poltik): ganda kulu ma te habu fo nda nooru dimma fo, i ma bara nda nooru banayaŋ fondo hanno.
- Saruuso kaŋ go ngey boŋ goray ra jine-koyyaŋ: gaakasinay gaabo, gomnati saruusey nda wo kaŋ yaŋ go ngey boŋ goray ra ma margu ga goy, windante kaŋ ga te gomnati saruusey nda wo kaŋ yaŋ go ngey boŋ goray ra jine-koyyaŋ se.
- Baani goray, lakkal-kanay nda mayray hanno
- Jine-koyyaŋ nda markasinay
- Sabayaŋ nda yoonay hanno
- Nooru danjaŋ
- Mayray fuwey hina
- A kulu ma haguyaŋo.

Sijiro tiraa

Dumbari 1 bayra

I ma bayray, teere nda alhaali hanno yaŋ gorandi CEDEAO nufa gaabandi nda a goyey gasandiyaŋ fondo ra.

Cawandiyaŋ/dondonyaŋ nufey

1. I ma faham nda CEDEAO nufaa boŋ bayrayey
2. I ma du dabari nda goy hanno yaŋ CEDEAO nufaa gaabandiyaŋ nda a goyo gasandiyaŋ fondo ra.
3. I ma cawandiyaŋ hanno te CEDEAO nufaa gaabandiyaŋ nda a goyo gasandiyaŋ boŋ.
4. I ma du da hanno yaŋ CEDEAO nufaa gaabandiyaŋ nda a goyo gasandiyaŋ fondo ra.

Alwaato: guuru 12

Jiney/cawandiyaŋ harey/ tirey

- Sijirey nda lokkol tirey
- CEDEAO zulye 1993 waafakay tira hansanta, Afirki laabey marga ciiti fondo tirey, CEDEAO sankey, laabu ciiti fondey tirey
- CEDEAO tira nafanta
- Silmey, fotey
- Tirey nda suura dumi-dumey
- Antarnet.

Sijiro walhã

gagari	Hiney/waaniyaŋey	cawey	Dabarey	Alwaati
1	I ma CEDEAO nufaa nda goyo bay	CEDEAO nufaa, goyo nda darza boŋ bayrayey	-Tirey ceeciyaŋ (karantey nda masin ra waney	Guuru 4
2	I ma CEDEAO fondey nda darza laasaabantey kwaarandi	Fondey nda darza laasaabantey		Guuru 4
3	I ma sanni yaŋ ŋwa batu cawandiyaŋo ra	I ma cawandiyaŋ tirey te, i ma gagarey cawandiyaŋ te, i ma cawey neesi	-sata goy -ci ni bayra	Guuru 2
4	I ma CEDEAO goyo gasandiyaŋ nda a nufa gaabandiyaŋ goy hanney no gaabi	-goy hanno dabarey kaŋ ga CEDEAO nufaa gaabandi, ga a goyey gasandi	-konkonso -sanni ŋwa batuyaŋ	Guuru 4

Cawandiyaŋ ce-dirawo silmaŋ

Dumbari 1: CEDEAO nufaa nda a goyo

Cawo boŋo: CEDEAO nufaa goyo nda a darza laasaabantey

Cawandiyaŋ/ dondonyaŋ nufey

I ma faham nda CEDEAO nufaa nda a goyo boŋ bayray nda darzey.

Waaniyaŋo kaŋ i ga ceeci

waaniyaŋey		
Bayrey	Alhaaley	Dabarey/goray waaniyaŋ
-I ma CEDEAO goyo nda a nufaa no maana -I ma CEDEAO darza laasaabantey maaney ci	-I ma du da yaŋ kaŋ ga hagu nda darza laasaabantey -i ma yadda nda laabey alhaaley, naamey nda dumey fayankayaŋo - i ma gããkasiyaŋ teeyaŋ no gaabi	-I ma CEDEAO darza laasaabantey guna ga neesi

Alwaato: guuru 2

Jiney / cawandiyar harey / tirey

- Sijirey nda lokkol tirey
- CEDEAO zulye 1993 waafakay tira hansanta, Afirki laabey margaa ciiti fondo tirey, CEDEAO sankey, laabu ciiti fondoy tirey
- CEDEAO tiraa
- Filmey, fotey
- Tirey nda suura dumi-dumey
- Antarneetu.

Gagaro Cawandiyar ce-dirawo

Fayandey	Goyey		Dabarey
	Cawandiko albora/waybora goyey	Cawko albora/waybora goyey	
Bayray neesiyar	Cawkey bayra gurbo A ga ceeci cawey boŋ	i ga tu hããyar ga,	Fo goy
Cawo soolaa	-cawandika ga cawkey hã i ma laabu fo yar zamuyar ci	-cawkey ga cer tonton zamuyar boŋ ga du ga hima care nda tontono kar go darzey game ra ka taray	Sanni nwa batu yar -ci ni bayra Tira ceeciyar (tira karantey nda masin ra waney), CEDEAO zulye 1993 waafaka nda laabo mayray tiraa gunayar. Sata goy Guna ga laasaabuyar hããyar- tuuyar
Satey goyey gana ga neesiyar nda bartibata teeyar salar ga ye care me ra	A ga darza laasaabante fo yar cabe kar i ka nufa goyo nda CEDEAO darza laasaabantey boŋ suura ga Sata goyey fondo ra, a ma ne cawkey ma: -caw afo-fo wala jama ga nafantey kar go suuraa ra fahamandi -CEDEAO goyo kwaarandi -CEDEAO darza nda zaari kulu teerey kar care ga walhã ra.	Sata kulu ra, boro fo ma baribata te wo kar i du ngey laasaabey ga boŋ	-I ma sata goyey cabe -cawkey ma salar ga ye care me ra -tiyaatar kayna
Bayray taji yar gorandiyar/ bayray guusandiyar nda dunguriyandiyar	A ma cawkey ga albahaarey kar i du sokonyar nda i gaayiyar, a ma tonton i se albahaarey ga, a ma sanney dunguriyandi i se	Cawkey ga kookari ga cawey kabu-kabu, i ma i gaayi satey salar ga ye care me ra banda	Jama ma margu ga cawkey kabu-kabu

Dumbari 2: CEDEAO ma ciya dumey kulu wane

Dumbaro bayra

I ma bayray, waaniyaŋ nda alhaali hanno yaŋ gorandi CEDEAO laabiizetaray ce-kayandiyaŋ fondo ra.

Cawandiyaŋ nufey

1. I ma faham nda care diiyaŋ darzey nda a bayrayey
2. I ma du dabari nda goy yaŋ ganda ra baafunay hanno gaabandi yaŋ se
3. I ma cawandiyaŋ te laabey care diiyaŋ sandayey bonzayaŋ se

Harey kaŋ go caw ra

Care diiyaŋ dumi-dumey nda i fondey

- **Marga-marga poltiko kaŋ ga i yadda**
 - Bisa mayray ga fonda daŋ ga goy nda sankey
 - Sanka sambu ga mayray fu yaŋ kaŋ ga bisa laabo waney ga sinji kaŋ yaŋ ga sankey ganayaŋo guna ga neesi ciiti fu, dipte fu, yaamarkey fu.
 - Poltik ra margasinay
 - Borey ma koy nda ye lakkal-kanay ra, me 1978 sjiro kaŋ margaa yadda nda gonda kambu hinza (3)
 - Laabu waani ra furoyaŋ tiraa tuusuyaŋ
 - Nangu fo goray alhaku
 - Hari fo teeyaŋ alhaku
- **Arzaka nda noorey** (habu follon, nooru follon, ganda arzaka, farmo, saruusey kaŋ go ngey boŋ goray ra, ...)
 - Sataa sijirey beerandiyaŋ ga samba taji yaŋ go silmaŋ: arzaka nda noorey poltiko ma te afollon.
 - Mayray-fuwey noorey banayaŋ: sataa ma sintin ga nooru ka danga jiney kaŋ fun laabu fo yaŋ ra jukkaŋ nooro ma to zangu boŋ 0,5. Nooro din, i ga a daŋ care diiyaŋ fondo ra.
- **Dugune kambo margasina**

Barmayaŋ sjiro ma ciya laabu kulu se dongonay i ma laabey boodeyaŋ nango marga te.

- Boodeyaŋ margaa din no ga naŋ i ma booda alhako tuusu, i ma taray booda gaayi nooru follon. Laabu 12 no na nooru hirro ka jiney koy nda yeyaŋ boŋ (Beene, Burkina-Faaso, Kuduwaaru, Gambi, Gaana, Giine, Maali, Niizer, Niizeeriya, Sinigal, Seeraleewon, Togo).

- Duwano/Dugujne laasaabey teeyanƴ fondo taji teeyanƴ (SYDONIA) ga du ga laabey kanƴ go CEDEAO duwan noorey tonton.
- **Fatawci margasinay**
 - I ma laabaari gaayiyannƴ dabari danƴ mansin (oddinaateer) ra taray fatawco laasaabey se. Fatawci beefa sijiriyannƴ.
 - Sanka sambuyanƴ marsu 2000 ga gande kanƴ sinda hirri sinji CEDEAO laabu iyƴe (7) ra. Ngey ga ti: Beene, Burkina-Faaso, Gaana, Giine, Maali, Niizer, Niizeeriya, nda Togo.
- **Goray nda naamey nda care diiyanƴ** (cawey, fayankeƴ, furo-tajey, ga-ham baani, windiyannƴ, nda wkc...)
 - Fondo wo-ne ga ci ibeero zama a ga no borey ga yadda ga baafunay care banda. Adamayzey ga yadda no jina, waato ga i ma te ganda folloƴ ra goroko yanƴ. A ciya care diiyanƴ wala goray biirimay no, a ga tilas no laabiizey ma fondey wo kulu sambu.
 - Naamey ra care diiyanƴ mo si te kala foori-foorey, beefey nda marga beerey ga. Janƴ ga sabayanƴ nda care wangay no ga kosoray danƴ teerey wo se. Amma dooni nda gaani ga nanƴ i ma hin ga te ga boori. Dooni jide ga hin ga doonuko nda nga jamaa margu.

Jiiri 2011 nufaa ga ti laabey care diiyanƴ nda i fatawco gaabandiyannƴ, kambe ga care kambe ra nda gomnati saruusey nda wo kanƴ yanƴ go ngey boƴ goray ra.

- Sanda bonzayanƴ ga ti i ma cawandiyannƴ sijirey hanse i ma koy care banda amma i ma si hima care, i ma i margu day.
- Fondo wo-ne ra, i ga hin ga silmanƴ sambu lokkoliizey care margu ga fooruyanƴ (fastiibal) boƴ zama i hima ga goy nda furo-tajey. Wo-din ga no lokkoliizey nda sata-satey kanƴ go CEDEAO laabey ra ga margu ga furo. Teera dumi-dumi yanƴ no i ga te care ra, manti yoonay no i ga te. I si ciya care wanga yanƴ kala day i ma te laabey care diiyanƴ fuume. Yoona kanƴ i ga te, manti canse wane no, kala day a ma ciya laabey nda care game jayzetaray lokkol. Tiyaatar bisa naamu sanni ga, ndujna goray ra care tontonyannƴ lokkol no.
- Hala hino na care diiyanƴ danƴ laasaabu beene silmanƴo ra, foori-foorey teeyannƴ sata-satey ra no borey sambuyanƴ ga, i hima ga goy nda arey nda wayey saayey sasabandiyannƴ dabaro.
- CEDEAO wo arzaka gande beeri no. laabey kanƴ yanƴ go a ra ga boona ngey ma baafunay care banda. Wo-din wo gomni beeri no. Hala adamayze ga ba nga ma boro fo humburkumay ka, kala da a gaabu hari hinka ga:
 - o Zanka
 - o Sootiya nda ceeci ga bayyanƴ laami.

A ga hima no boro ma zanka danƴ a ma te fayanka bayyanƴ laami marga boobandiyannƴ ga. Wo-din ga zanka tonton fondo boobo ra.

Ndujŋaa na adamayzey fay-fay, a ga i daŋ i ma care yanje ga care wi. Wo-ne wo ga hima maamaaci hari boro kaŋ na wo-ne yaŋ neesi ga guna se. wo-din se, bora kaŋ mana yadda nda sanney wo ga hin ga a tabbatandi nda nga bayray. A ma ye ga ka nga boŋ ga, da a ga naaru, a ga faasa jiney kabay, a ga ceeci hangasin, da a kani, a ga nga fu mayo daabu, nga fuwo bumbo ra, a ga nga jiney danyan harey saafi, wo-ne yaŋ kulu teeyan ga, a ga bay kaŋ ciiti fondo yaŋ go no, goyteeri yaŋ go no kaŋ ga hin ga faasa nga se. boro wo-ne ma nga boŋ hã hari kaŋ nga ga ne nga laabiizey wo se da nga ga naaru nda faasa jiney. Borey kaŋ ga windey me daabu, zankey nda goyzey kaŋ ga jiney danyan harey saafi.

Teerey wo ra, a go ga ndujŋaa kulu zaalum no mate kaŋ ay na a te ay sanney ra? Amma nga nda ay kulu si ga boro kulu zaalum wo-ne ra. Adamayze boney manti a se zunuubu. A teerey mo kaŋ fun booney ga sinda zunuubu hala day manti adamayzey ga ciiti fonda kaŋ i na i ganji bay no. Hala ciiti fonda din si no, i si hin ga te hala adamayzey mana waafaku bora kaŋ hima ga a te boŋ. HOBES

- **Goy-jiney beerey kambo (danji, sisiri, ganda, hawo ra nda teeku boŋ koy nda ye)**

- Danji

- Laabey jine-funey siji ro kaŋ i yadda nda me 1982 kaŋ se i ga ne gazoduc. Ndujŋaa laabey banco guna ga di mate kaŋ i ga siji ro din te Afirki wayno-kaŋa ra.
- Wo-din se, Beene, Gaana, Niizeeriya nda Togo niyya ga “gazoduc” fo te kaŋ ga nan ngey ma nafa nda Niizeeriya gaazo, danji teeyan se.
- Danji teeyan hiney, zaadayan fondo teeyan Afirki wayno-kaŋay laabey ra
- Kuuran danji fondo teeyan Afirki wayno-kaŋa ra kaŋ se i ga ne “Power Pool Ouest Africain”

- Sisiri fondey

- Laabey jine-funey marga siji ro kaŋ ga i yadda me 1979,
- INTELCOM 1: CEDEAO laabey gallu-dunkey ga du care talfoŋ, fax nda telex ga.
- INTELCOM 2: i ma a teeyan neesi ga sisiri fondey te, zaamaani wane yaŋ. I na fondo yaŋ gorandi kambu wo-ne jine-koyyan dogonandiy an se.
 - I na fondo yaŋ te kaŋ se i ga ne Trans-Ouest-Africaines
 - Lumi margaa kaŋ te deesambur 1980 siji ro kaŋ ga i yadda: Nouakchott-Lagos km 4560 ra, i na km 3800 te (83%)
 - Dakar-Ndjamena: km 4460 ra, i na km 3894 te (88%)

Laabey ma du care yaŋ fondey: km 11423 ra, I na km 7653 te (67%)

- Mooto fondey dogonandiy an

- CEDEAO karti mooto asirans wane. Laabu 12 no na karto wo daŋ: Beene, Burkina, Kuduwaaru, Gaana, Giine, Giine-Biso, Maali, Niizer, Niizeeriya, Sinigal, Seeraleewon nda Togo.

- Fonden taranzito boŋ sanko (TRIE) : a ga naŋ taranzito tirey teeyan ma dogon, i ma waasi CEDEAO laabey jinayey se. Laabu gu (5) no na sankaa din gasandi (Beene, Kuduwaaru, Maali, Niizer nda Togo)
- Laabu sata yan sinjiyan koy nda ya ma dogon sijrey gunayan. Laabu way cindi hinka (12) no na satey din sinji: Beene, Burkina-Faaso, Kuduwaaru, Gaana, Giine, Giine-Biso, Maali, Niizer, Seeraleewon, Sinigal nda Togo.

• **Windanta poltiko kambo**

- Laabo ganda goy siji ro kan Saahel laabey ra koogando tangamo kunda te.
- Subu laaley kan ga zay harey boŋ tangamo
- Koogando tangamo
- Laabey meteo suruusey gaabandiyar

• **Baani goray nda lakkal-kanay kambo**

- Jar ga tooŋe yadda kan te jiiri 1978
- Tangami gaakasina yadda kan te jiiri 1981
- CEDEAO poltik fonden yadda kan te jiiri 1991.
- ECOMOG sata kan ga CEDEAO wangey gaayi gunayan. I na a sinji 1990 margaa ra
- Liibeeriya wangey
- CEDEAO laabey kan na sooje yan samba: Beene, Burkina-Faaso, Gambi, Gaana, Giine, Maali, Niizer, Niizeeriya, Seeraleewon, Sinigal
- Laabu fo yan: Uganda, Tanzaani
- Seeraleewon wango
- Laabey kan na sooje yan samba: Gaana, Giine, Maali, Naajiriya, Sinigal
- Giine -Biso wango
- Laabey kan na sooje yan samba: Beene, Gambi, Niizer nda Togo
- Giine nda Sinigal yadda fondo ra kambe danyan
- Fitiney kosorayan nda i hawzuyan dabarey kan i yadda nda 1998 margaa ga. Tira kan i soola kosorayan se: guna ga neesi yan fondo nda satey kan ga fitiney kan go ga hay hirrey ga gaayi.
- Gunayan nangu taaci (4): Kotonugu, Wagadugu, Banjul, Moorobiya
- Guna ga laasaabuyan Abuja sakatariya do
- Sabayan nda lakkal-kanay yaamarkey danyan kan ra laabu yagga (9) go

- Dottiijey sataa sinjiyaŋ
- Soojey kaŋ soola ga batu
- Jiney ka tarayyaŋ, i danyaŋ nda malfa dogoney teeyaŋ ganjiyaŋ.

Sanney kaŋ i te oktoobur 1998 mo yadda nd'a.

- Mooto funyaŋ konda goy sijiriyaŋ suubanyaŋ
- Baani goray zaadayaŋ
- Bonfeeray kaŋ i ga soojey no
- Malfa dogoney gunayaŋ hirrey boŋ
- Malfa dogoney laasaabey jarjara boobo ra
- Malfey margu ga tonyaŋ (Liibeeriya nda Maali no na a te)
- Salaŋ ga ye care me ra dogonandiyaŋ nda malfa teekey nda a nookey.

Care diiyaŋ taaley nda nafey

Care diiyaŋ gaabandiyaŋ no ga kande dabari hanno yaŋ CEDEAO sandayey bonzayaŋ se hala i na laabu kulu arzaka jaŋ ga wasayaŋ guna. Afirki laabey habey kaynayaŋo se, gaabey daŋ care ra yaŋo nda poltik sanko gaabikoono, ga hin ga kande gaakasinay. Laabey ma waasi ga zaada hala i na albarkey, noorey danyaŋey nda barmayyaŋey tonton.

Nafa fo yaŋ no laabey care diiyaŋo se?

- Habu kaŋ ga hirri daŋ antampiriizey wala porzey ga, ga hin ga margu ga du gaabi antampiriiz kookarantey ga hin ga koy jine
- Habey beerandiyaŋ ga naŋ noorey danyaŋey ma tonton CEDEAO laabey ra. A ga albarka boryandi, a ga bayray nda dabarey barmay
- Care diiyaŋ ga hin ga laabey arzaka fondoy boryandi. A ga kande gomni arzaka dabarey hino kaŋ ga goy nda alhaku lalabuyaŋ ga, ciiti fondo hanno gunayaŋ ga nda mayray hanno ga.
- Laabey gonda fondo yaŋ kaŋ i ga gana ga ngey game hanseyan hina gaabandi nduɗɗnaa ra. I ga hin ga te sata yaŋ ga ceeci ga hanse ngey game ra. Laabey nafey fayankayaŋ se, wo-din si hin ga te waati kulu.
- Laabu kayna ga hin ga du nafa beeri jarjara ra markasinay ga hala i na ngey arzakey margu ga fay.
- Care diiyaŋ ga hin ga fitiney zabu hala naanay furo, lakkal-kanay markasinay mo faala.

Care diiyaƴ caada

Nafa wo si du yaamo boƴ, a gonda hari kaƴ ga naƴ i ma duw'a.

- I ma laabey kaƴ si CEDEAO ra jinay faaley barmay nda CEDEAO laabu jinay caadantey. Barmayyaƴo din ga kande sanday jarjara boobo ra.
- Care diiyaƴ fondey ga hin ga jama arzaka nooro zabu kaƴ i du dugne alhakey ga. Zabuyaƴ boobey wo mamburey arzaka marguyaƴ hiney ga no i fun.
- Care diiyaƴ ga hin ga laabu mayray zabu wala i darzey nda naamey furoyaƴ. Nafey ga ba nda harey kaƴ ga naƴ i ma duw'ey.
- Sandayey nda bonzayaƴ fondey

Sandayey

- Ciiney
- Laabiizetaray
- Mayray laalo
- Bayray jaƴay
- Jaƴ ga goy nda harey kaƴ ga hagu adamayzey nda ngey jiney windiyaƴ fondo ra
- Lakkal-tunay
- Naarumay nda sisirey caada
- Talakataray
- Mayray fuwey jaƴ ga teeyaƴo
- Poltiko jaƴ ga goro do fo yaƴo nda mayray laalo: hini zeeriyay booba (laabu cindey ra mana Afirki wayno-kaƴa poltik hasara
- Laabo arzakey jaƴ ga wasayaƴ: Afirki wayno-kaƴa ra boro fo kulu duure sasaba ga ti dolar 410.

Laabey arzakey kooguyaƴo

- CEDEAO laabey ga du farmi albarkey nda ganda arzaka kaƴ i si nafa nda Afirki wayno-kaƴa ra.
- Kampaney mana koy jine sanku laabey nda care arzaka ma zaada
- Fondo, sisiri nda kuuraƴ goy-jinay beeri jaƴay
 - Fondey si wasa, i si boori
 - Talfono si nangu boobo, a ga caada
 - Kuuraƴ si ba, a ga caada
- Fondey boƴ gaayiyaƴey ga ba: fondo baraz boobo nda care za ga kayyaƴ.
- I si saktariya nooru gaakasina bana waati kulu.

Bonzayaŋ fondey

Bonzayaŋ fondey kaŋ CEDEAO laabey hima ga gana

- I ma poltik ma goro do fo alhaaley gorandi
- I ma ciiti fondey kwaarandi
- I ma goyteeeri hanno yaŋ kaŋ ga wasa no bon-feeray

Goyey kaŋ ga hima ga te laabo ra

- Poltik fondo ma goro do fo yaŋ alhaaley kayandiyaŋ
- Mayray hanno, deemookarasi gaabandiyaŋ ra nda arzaka fondo fay-fayantey ra
- Arzaka fondo ra care diiyaŋ fondey
- Borey koy nda ya ma tonton
- I ma baraazey zabu nduŋŋnaa fondo beerey ga
- I ma CEDEAO naaruyaŋ tiraa kar, i ma goy nd'a
- I ma CEDEAO laabey poliisey markasina gaabandi

Haazey furo ga fattayaŋo

- I ma boodo tirey te afo, i ma i kar, i ma goy nd'ey
- Asuli tiraa
- Maayey tira
- Laabey nda cara ra fondo tira (taranzit)
- I ma goy nda arzaka sogonyaŋ sijiŋo (PAS)
- dugune sataa: i ma laabey soola i ma furo dugune sataa ra i ma haazey ka tarayyaŋo alhakey zabu
- arzaka kambo nufa folloŋ daŋ jine yaŋ
- i ma laabey soola, i ma furo CEDEAO arzaka ganda ra
- i ma arzaka hawzu a ma boori ga du ga nufa folloŋ daŋ jine yaŋ fondey gana kaŋ i gaayi
- CEDEAO laabu kulu ra i ma kuruyaŋ sata daŋ
- I ma nufa folloŋ daŋ jine yaŋ fondey daŋ arzaka sogonyaŋ sijiŋo ra

CEDEAO goyey nooro

- I ma goy nda jarjara nooru kaayaŋ sankaa
- I ma ye ga ka sankaa din ga

- I ma nooru kaayaŋo din daŋ jiiro nooru wiiyaŋ (budza sijiŋo) ra
- I ma noorey kaŋ i ka daŋ CEDEAO konto ra
- Mayray fondo ra gaakasinaŋ
- Laabu kulu ra, i ma laabey care diiyaŋo minister daŋ
- I ma sata daŋ minister nda care game kaŋ ga CEDEAO sankey gana. Sataa din hima ga marga te alwaati ga ka alwaati
- Gaakasinaŋkey gama: i ma CEDEAO sijiŋi beerey daŋ laasaabuyaŋo toonandi gaakasinaŋkey do kaŋ ga ti: ga-kwaarey sataa.

Goyey kaŋ i ga te ganda ra

- Poltiko kambo
 - o i ma goyey teeyaŋ gunayaŋo tabbatandi
 - o Jaŋ ga tooneyaŋ waafaka kaŋ i te jiiri 1981
 - o Tangami ra waafaka
 - o CEDEAO poltik fondey waafaka zulye 1991
- Poltikey nda sijirey kambo
 - o I ma gaakasinaŋ fondo beerey ci
 - o Barmayyaŋey dogonandi
 - o Jiney boodeyaŋ nooru gaayiyaŋ nangu follon
 - o Arzaka fondo ra nufa follon gaayiyaŋ
 - o Laasaabu teeyaŋ gaakasinaŋ
- Goy-fondey kaŋ i sambu
- Arzaka sogonyaŋ sijiŋo ra
- I ma goyteeriyay kaŋ ga waani goy sambu
- I ma CEDEAO ciiti-fu beero gorandi

Sijiŋo tiraa

Dumbaro bayra

I ma bayray, waaniyaŋ nda alhaali hanno yaŋ gorandi laabiizetaray ce-kayante se, CEDEAO ganda ra.

Cawandiyay nufey

1. I ma faham nda laabey care diiyaŋ bayrayey
2. I ma du dabari yaŋ nda goy yaŋ ganda ra baafunay hanno gaabandiyay se
3. I ma cawandiyay te laabey care diiyaŋ sandayey bonzayaŋ se.

Alwaato: guuru 18

Goy-Jiney/cawandiyāŋ harey/tirey: CEDEAO zulye waafakay hansanta, Afirki laabey margaa, waafakay dumi-dumey, tira nafanta, laabo ciiti fuwey.

Sijiro walhā

Cawandiyāŋ tira silmaŋ

Sanno kaŋ i ŋwa batu: laabey care diiyaŋo

Dumbari 2: CEDEAO dumey kulu waney

Dumbaro bayra

I ma bayray, waaniyaŋ nda alhaali hanno yaŋ gorandi CEDEAO ganda ra laabiizetaray ce-kayandiyāŋ se

Cawandiyāŋ nufey

1. I ma faham nda laabey care diiyaŋ bayrayey
2. I ma du dabari yaŋ nda goy yaŋ ganda ra baafunay hanno gaabandiyāŋ se
3. I ma cawandiyāŋ te laabey care diiyaŋ sandayey bonzayaŋ se

Cawo boŋo: laabey care diiyaŋ darzey

Waaniyaŋey

Alwaato: guuru 4

Care diiyaŋ:

gagarey	Hiney/waaniyaŋey	Harey kaŋ go cawey ra	Dabarey	Alwaato
1	I ma du laabey care diiyaŋ bayray yaŋ	Laabey care diiyaŋ bayrayey	Tira ceeciyaŋ karantey, masin ra waney)	Guuru 2
2	I ma jine-koyyaŋ teeyaŋ sandayey bay	Laabey care diiyaŋ gaabandiyāŋ goy dabarey	-sata goy	Guuru 2
3	I ma goy yaŋ te ga laabey care diiyaŋ gaabandi	Laabey care diiyaŋ gasandiyāŋ sandayey	Jama ra goy	Guuru 2
4	I ma laabey care diiyaŋ gasandiyāŋ sandayey bay	Cawandiyāŋ goy-jiney neesi ga gunayaŋ -cawandiyāŋ tirey teeyaŋ -gagarey cawandiyāŋ -bayrayey neesiyaŋ	Dumi-dumey kaŋ ga laabey care diiyaŋo nafa -ci ni bayra -konkonso -sanni ŋwa batuyaŋ	Guuru 6

Lazare Ki Zerbo (Burkina-Faaso mayray kundaa beero)

Suura wo-ne Afirki care diiyaŋ neesiyaŋo sintina no.

Care diiyaŋ jiiri waytaaci (40) banda, i mana du a ra gomni.

Laabey nda care game ra sataa mana hari kulu hay. I si ga kookari kulu te care banda. Borey kaŋ laabey care diiyaŋo nafa si ga furo poltikey laasaabey ra. Afirki care diiyaŋo si jeeri kala gomnatey jaŋ ga zaamayano ga. Wo-din se, i hima waasi boŋ ga care diiyaŋ cina gomnatey nda care game. I ma ma care se yaŋ ganda beeri ka kaŋ ra sata dumi-dumey ga furo, I ma du ga poltikey guna ga sata hanno yaŋ te.

I. Afirki care diiyaŋo: i ma teekey daŋ jina.

Konkonsey nda neesiyaŋey ga wo-ne yaŋ cabe:

- Mayray fuwey jaŋ ga teeyaŋo hawzuyaŋ fondo ra
- Gaabey daŋ care ra yaŋo jaŋ ga wasayaŋ nda mayray fuwey care tontonyaŋ

waaniyaŋey		
Bayrey	Alhaaley	Dabarey/goray waaniyaŋ
-I ma care diiyaŋ nufey gaayi -I ma faham nda harey kaŋ care diiyaŋ ga kande adamazetary se.	-I ma lalabu mayray fuwey ga -i ma yadda nda care -baafunay care ra yaŋ.	-I ma alhaali hanno yaŋ sambu ga care diiyaŋ sandayey bonza.

- Poltik nafa jaŋa ga koy a teekey ga, laabey care diiyaŋo ra

Gagaro cawandiyano

Fayandi	Goyey		Dabarey
	Cawandiko albora/waybora goyey	Cawko albora/waybora goyey	
Bayray neesiyan	A ga cawkey hã ga du ga i bayra neesi cawey kan i ga te boj	i ga tu hãayan ga,	Fo goy
Cawo soolaa	-a ma deede fo te i se kan ra i ga CEDEAO laabiize fo cabe kan du sanday goray nda sariya ga, laabu waani fo ra. -a ma cawkey dan i ma salan ga ye care me ra deeda boj. Boro kulu ma ci wo kan a di	-cawkey ga sandayo njwa batu	Sanni njwa batu yan -ci ni bayra Tira ceeciyan (tira karantey nda masin ra waney), CEDEAO zulye 1993 waafaka nda laabo mayray tiraa boj. Sata goy Neesiyan, hãayan- tuuyan
Satey ra goyey teeyan	-A ma hirri boj zuureyan soola cawkey ma du ga di mate kan adamayzey nda ngey jiney furo ga fattayan go ga te nda. A ma hãayan te cawkey se wo-din boj - a ma hãayan soola care diiyan hãayan nufey nda borey nda jiney koy nda ya boj -a ma cawkey soola sata-sata i ma tiraa caw ga: - care diiyan taarifo nda a nufey ci - care diiyan dumey nda haaley guna ga kanandi - CEDEAO sandayey nda mate kan a bara	I ma adamayzey nda ngey jiney furo ga fatta guna hirro boj, i ma tu hãayaney ga. I ma te boro 4 wala 5 sata-sata yan ga hãayaney tuuyaney ceeci (waafaka, mayray tiraa kan ga salan laabey margasina boj caw ga neesiyan. Hala nda CEDEAO sogonyano	
Guna ga neesi/ Bayray guusandiyandanda dunguriyandiyan	- a ma sata kulu no alwaati a ma nga goyey cabe -a ma cawkey ga laabaarey sokonyan nda i gaayan. A ma tonton i se albahaaru fo yan ga du ga sanney dunguriyandi	- sata kulu ra boro fo ma goyey baribata te -i ma kookari ga cawey laasaabu satey care tontonyano banda -sabiilo kan se laabu waaniizo ka laabey care diiyan nufey kan go zulye 1993 waafaka ra -CEDEAO mayray fuwey nda I ce-dirawo Koy nda ye dogonyan nda harey kan ga care diiyan ganji	-sata goyey njwa batuyan -sala ga ye care me ra yan -jama goy nda laasaabuyan
Neesiyan / Balas	-a ma cawkey dan ima konkonso te ngey batama ra laabey care diiyan sandayey boj	I ma te sata-sata yan ga konkonso te	Konkonso hãayaney
Bayray gorandiya hãayan	A ga cawkey ga i ma lakkal candiyan hãayan zaari soola foori-foorey teeyan haniizo ra, i ma du ga care tonton dumi jarey nda laabu jarey naamey boj	I ga zaari ka ga borey lakkal candi lokkol wala kura ra.	-marga -tiyaatar kayna -wkc...

Ceeyaŋey kaŋ i te ne:

Fuula-kwaarey satey diiyaŋey gomnatey mayray fuwey nda laabey care diiyaŋo ga.

Mayray fuwey nda poltikey jine borey gonda sanday sanku sambuyaŋ nda fondo hanno sambuyaŋ do haray. Afirki laabey care diiyaŋo poltikey mana nga arzaka kambo goyey gasandi mate kaŋ a hima nda. Fonday kaŋ i sambu, i si ga goy nd'ey.

Harey kaŋ ga jaŋ ga goyyaŋo din ganji ne:

- Ministarey ga ba ngey boŋ ga daaru
- Laabey ra saruusey ce-dirawey go ga kande sanday laabey care diiyaŋo fondo kaŋ i sambu se
- Goyey gana ga neesiyaŋey si ga to jamaa do
- Goobey kaŋ i ga daŋ ga goyteerey kar si goy nda i goy teeyaŋ hina.

Gomnatey ra satey hanseyano nda i gaabey daŋ care ra yaŋo gonda hari yaŋ kaŋ ga nafa dumi-dumey kaŋ goro ga boori ma waasi ga fatta.

May yaŋ no ga ti Afirki care diiyaŋ teekey kaŋ ga du a nafey? May yaŋ no ga dabarey ceeci, ga goyey gasandiyaŋ fonday ci, ga haggoy nda fonday ganayaŋo? Hããyaŋ wo-ne yaŋ sinda tuuyaŋ. Satey kaŋ sata fo yaŋ ga jare, sata albarkantey waana-waana wo kaŋ yaŋ hirrey ga saba nda laabey ngey ndey ga gaakasinay ga. Kawye meeriyeŋ kaŋ mayray fay-fayyaŋo kande mana goy nda sijiri soolantey ga care diiyaŋo no gaabi. Da sohõ care diiyaŋ teekey mana du a mo-banda. A ga hima nda i ma care diiyaŋ teekey no fondo satey kaŋ go no yaŋ nda dabarey kaŋ i ga te yaŋ ra, i ma sijiro barmay.

II. Teekey goyey darzantey za daba ga

Care diiyaŋ sanney ciya hunkuna sanni yaŋ kaŋ fahama ga gaabu.

Nufey, goyey teeyaŋ alhaalo nda gaakasinay fonday kaŋ teekey ci mana du seaware guuso. Wo-ne si dambarandi. Laabey gandey poltikey sijirey, I gasandiyaŋo nda i neesiyaŋo man ate dumi folloŋ. Afirki jine-koyyaŋo nda a care diiyaŋo jaŋa kulu mayray alhaaley kaŋ yaŋ mana te no kand'ey. Sankey ga koy nda bayray guusey. Wo-din si ga teekey goyey daŋ laasaabu ngey kaŋ jine-koyyaŋ goyey ga nafa. Deemokaraasi fondo ra hari taji no kaŋ teeyaŋo ga cindi. Hala manti ya-din, polikey barmayyaŋey si kande nafa ce-kayante. A ga hima nda no i ma goy ga teera barmay: dabarey, goyey gasandiyaŋey nda i neesiyaŋey ci, i ma i te nda teekey. I ma teekey daŋ i ma dabarey kaŋ go no te.

Nangey kaŋ ra wo-ne na hari fo te ne:

- Mayray kambo: a ga teekey kaŋ si gomnato ra daŋ mayray fuwey hawzuyaŋ ra, i ga waafaku mo

ga sankey sambu.

- Neesiyaŋey ga te nda fondo, a to jamaa do, i ga goy nda taaley goobey.
- Laabey nda gomnatey ceeyaŋ wala ganayaŋ fondo dogono (duguŋey nda poliisey kaŋ go hirrey ga kaŋ yaŋ ga fondey ganayaŋ ganji.

Sanday yaŋ no kaŋ ga ba alwaati sasabo soola kaŋ ga hima ga fongu za sohoŋ.

III. Care diiyaŋ dabarey nda gomnati satey hanseyaŋ fonda

Fondo hinka no i soola

Waafakuyaŋ nda sata dumi-dumey nda meeri kayney (gandey, koominey kaŋ go hirrey ga)

1) Waafaka wo nufey ne: teekey ma care diiyaŋ bayray zeeney guna ga neesi, i ma i sijiro nda goyey barmay.

Kwaara meeriyeŋ kaŋ go hirrey ga gonda hari kaŋ naŋ i ma care di. Wo-din banda i ga ngey kominey te afo. I na ngey boŋ sogon ga du mayray fuwey hawzuyaŋ fondo fatawciizey, mootokoyey, antampiriizey, borey kaŋ go ga nafa, mayray hanno. I ga ceci ga margasinay poltiko kaŋ go no tonton ga gomnatey satey gaakasinaŋ care diiyaŋ fondo ra. Harey kaŋ laasaabu ga du hima ga fun fondey kaŋ i ga gaayi, dabarey nda gaakasinaŋkey goyey.

Fuula-kwaarayey satey fondey kaŋ i ga gana gonda nafa, gomnatey satey ce-dirawo, sijirey kaŋ i ga teeyaŋ nda mate kaŋ i ga i te guna. I hima no ga fondey kayandi kaŋ i ga gana ga fuula-kwaaray hin sabante i dabarey nda goyey gunayaŋey ra. Antampiriizikoyey sata beero na teera kaŋ mana hagu gunayaŋ kunda gorandiyaŋ soola. Fondo wo-din ra no i ga hari taji beeri yaŋ ka taray.

Iri me ciino ra sata beeri nda kunda yaŋ go no gandey ra, a ma ciya, alfarey, antampiriizikoyey wala goy fo yaŋ dumi wane yaŋ, wo-ne kaŋ go no ga no i ga jeeri ga laasaabo teeyaŋ sintin. Teeko cindo se, i hima ga i laasaabo te laabo ra, ganda mo ra i hima ga di care.

2) Poltikey teeyaŋ, mayray fuwey nda ngey dabarey neesiyaŋo

Di cara banda goyey ne:

- I ma fondo yaŋ sambu ga mayra hanse
- I ma poltik nda dabari yaŋ te nda fondo ce-kayante yaŋ kaŋ ga i gasandi.

Wo-din se, i ga fondo yaŋ sambu kaŋ ga naŋ teekey ma ngey goyey te; ngey ga ti poltik albahaaru, hina tontonyaŋ. I ga ye ga margasinay poltik nda i nango ci. Ngey no ga gomnati satey fonda hanse yaŋ nda margasinay gaakasinaŋ care diiyaŋ fondo ra ganjo.

Gaakasinaŋkey nda gomnatey yadda kambe danyaŋ nda mayray hanno sanney ga. Wo-din se fuula-kwaarey laasaabey hima ga naŋ i ma sanku yaŋ sambu kaŋ gomnatey nda ngey gaakasinaŋkey ga toonandi.

Kubandi

Cawandiyay fondey

1. Bayray gorandiyay dabaro

Lokkoliize beerey cawandiyay sijrey gonda caw dumi-dumi yan. Cawandika goyo ga ti a ma bayray boobo no. Ya-din ga a mana to a ma ceeci ga bayrayey margu alhaali fo boŋ.

Tirey bayray boobo duuyan si nan boro ma hin ga nafa nd'ey alhaali fo yan ra. Sijirey ra gazeyaney wo no ga bayray gorandiyay dabaro gaayi. Dabari wo-ne no ga nan cawka ma nga bayrayey dan ga sanday bonza danga mate kan a ga doona ga te nga gora ra, Bayray kan maanaa ga ti << bay ga nafa>> ga nan cawka ma nga bayrayey margu, a ma i gorandi a ma nafa nd'ey. Bayrayey fondo hinka boŋ no dabaro wo ga dira:

sintina bayray taji si fun kala izeeno ga. Alhaali boobo ra no cawka ga nga bayra cina.

Ihinkanta kan fun sintina ga, ra no cawka ga marga nda nga caley nda windanta ga nga bayra cina.

• Ifo ga ti bayray gorandiyan dabaro maanaa?

Sintina: bayray gorandi dabaro ga cabe hari kan cawka hima ga waani. I si gaabandi cawandika bayra ga.

Ihinkanta: dabari wo-ne ga hin ga cawkey no maana. I ma si cawkey no daama i ma ngey boŋ hã hari kan ngey cawey ga hanse ngey se. bayray gorandiyan dabaro ga nan cawka ma nga bayrayey gorandi waati kulu alhaaley kan gonda maana ra, a ma ye ga nafa nd'ey alhaaley din ra.

Bayray gorandiyan dabaro ga cawkey bayrayey daahirandi sanday bonzayan fondo ra, manti bayray nda goy waaniyan no kan cawka ga hin ga dijɲa, kan mo a si bay mate kan nga ga hin ga nafa nda nga baafuna ra.

2. Bayray gorandiyan cawandiyan

Bayray gorandiyan dabaro gaabo ga ci bayray gorandiyan cawandiyanjo.

• Ifo ga ti bayray gorandiyan cawandiyan maana?

Fondo no I ga gaayi kan manti bayray nda goy waaniyan hinne ga no a ga kay, amma a ga cawka dan a ma nga bayrayey margu ga sannay bonza kan gonda a se maana.

SAABI

UNESCO

Hawzuyaŋ ma ga

YDO Yao

ED/PSD jine-funa no

UNESCO-Breda

Sinigal

Antarneetu lamba: y.ydo@unesco.org

Sisiri lamba: (+221) 77 529 45 77

GUISSE Papa Banga

Laabey poreze jine-fune no

UNESCO-Breda

Sinigal

Antarneetu lamba: pb.guisse@unesco.org

Sisiri lamba: (+221) 77 728 83 86

CEDEAO

Goyey candiyaŋ ma ga

Adrienne Yandé Diop

Aru nda way, nda adamayze zaadayaŋ jine-fune no

CEDEAO

Sinigal

MAGA Abdoulaye

Cawandiyaŋ, naamu, bayray timmante nda goy bayray timmante jine-funa

CEDEAO

Antarneetu lamba: amaga@ecowas.int

NIKIEMA Dieudonné

CEDEAO baani goray sundurko jine-funa

CEDEAO/Abuja

Niizeeriya

Antarneetu lamba: wendbarka@yahoo.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+234) 812 912 53 14 / 813 538 00 09

OGBE Rachel

Cawandiyaŋ sijiri beero jine-funa

CEDEAO/Abuja

Antarneetu lamba: rechelogbe@gmail.com

Sisiri lamba: (+234) 803 320 10 59

OUAKOU Roland

Bayray timmanta nda goy bayray timmanta kambo jine-funa

CEDEAO/ Abuja

Niizeeriya

Antarneetu lamba: rkouakou@ecowas.int

Sisiri lamba: (+224) 706 800 4476

GONEY

Gaakasina kaŋ i kande goyo gasandiyaŋ ma ga

AGLO John

Lumi Nibarsita cawandiko

Togo

Antarneetu lamba: john.aglo@tg.refer.org

Sisiri lamba: (+228) 90 12 41 36

ADENIYI Elias Ola

Bayray ceeciyaŋ jine-funa

Niizeeriya

Antarneetu lamba: elisaden76@yahoo.com

Sisiri lamba: (+234) 803 598 36 75

ADOTEVI Adote-Bah

TTISSA jine-funa

UNESCO-BREDA

Antarneetu lamba: ab.adotevi@unesco.org

Sisiri lamba: (+221) 33 849 23 19

AJIBEWA Aderemi

CEDEAO Sataa

Niizeeriya

Antarneetu lamba: remiajibewa@yahoo.co.uk
Sisiri lamba: (+234) 703 410 3880

ANSAH Samuel

Cawandiyā dikteeru no

Gaana

Antarneetu lamba: samansah54@yahoo.com

Sisiri lamba: 02 44 11 28 02

AAWORB-NANG MAABOBR KOR Jacob

Cawandiyā sijiri dikteeru no

Antarneetu lamba: korjacob31@yahoo.com

Sisiri lamba: 02 44 79 85 21

BAH Fatimata

Lokkol kayney nda isasabey diktiris no

INEADE

Sinigal

Antarneetu lamba: fatiba_ng@yahoo.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+221) 77 536 25 07

BADINI/KABRE Alimata

Naamey, windanta, adamayze nda laabiizetaray
cawandiyā diktiris no

DEACEMENT

Burkina-Faaso

Antarneetu lamba: alimata-badini@yahoo.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+226) 78 21 40 55/(+226) 70 71 47 78

BAH Lalya Ibrahima

ADEA

BARRY Fatouma Binta

Dubrēka meetarey cawandiyā lokkolo diktiriiso

Giine

Antarneetu lamba: bintacamara83@yahoo.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+224) 62 42 22 24/(+224) 65 23 15 99

BATIONO Jean-Claude

Kudugu meetarey hawzukey lokkolo jine-funa

ENSK

Burkina-Faaso

Antarneetu lamba: jclaud_bationo@yahoo.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+226) 70 05 11 95

BOZARI Ibrahim Rabi

DG/INDRAP/MEN/A/PLN jine-funa

Niizer

Anterneetu lamba: bsoli1@yahoo.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+227) 96 98 15 70

CAMARA Moussa

Nibarsite cawandiko no. Caw gande fo jine-fune no

ISSEG

Giine Koonakiri

Anterneetu lamba: mousjair@yahoo.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+224) 60 61 87 43 / (+224) 62 95 81 18

Campaore Paqwmoussa

Laasaabey nda sijirey jine-funa

DEP

Burkina-faaso

Antarneetu lamba: compaf2002@yahoo.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+226) 76 47 93 01

CONDE Fodé

Meetarey cawandiyā lokkol cawandiko no

ENI/ICINDIA caw laasaabey cawandiko no

ENI

Giine Konakiri

Antarneetu lamba: focond57@yahoo.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+224) 62 97 80 18 / (+224) 69 01 42 83

COULYBALI/HAIDARA Téné Natogoma

Caw sasabey hawzuko no

Kuduwaaru

Antarneetu lamba: tnhaidara@yahoo.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+225) 01 33 95 87

DAOUDA Abdourahamane

Caw laasaabey nda sijirey dikteeru no

Niizer

Anterneetu lamba: daouda0708@gmail.com

Sisiri lamba: (+227) 97 97 49 08 / 96 96 72 83

DA CUNHA Pascoal

Tchicoté meetarey hawzukey cawandiyaj lokkol
jine-funa yarima

Giine-Biiso

Anterneetu lamba: pacoregas@yahoo.com

Sisiri lamba: (+245) 667 04 77 / (+245) 525 42 95

DANTSEY Koffi Edinam

Farmi nda windanta bayraykooni no

Nayorobi PNUE jine-funa yarima zeena

Togo

Anterneetu lamba: koffidantsey@yahoo.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+228) 90 94 59 53

DIA Mamadou Ndiaye

Saruusu kambu fo jine-fune no

UNESCO

Sinigal

Anterneetu lamba: dabeissa82@yahoo.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+221) 776 33 81 70

DIABOUGA Yombo Paul

Laasaabey nda sijiri dikteeru no

DEP

Burkina-Faso

Anterneetu lamba: ydiabouga@yahoo.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+226) 70 75 40 41

DIAGNE Ousmane Doudou Maty

INEADE

Sinigal

Anterneetu lamba: odmadfr@yahoo.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+221) 77 65 92 636

DIARRA Abou

Nibarsite cawandiko no

Maali

Anterneetu lamba: abou.diarra@netcourrier.com

Sisiri lamba: (+223) 76 20 01 72

DIKENOU Kwami Christophe

Lumi Nibarsita cawandiko no

Togo

Anterneetu lamba: kdikenou@tg.refer.org

Sisiri lamba: (+228) 90 08 19 33

DOUMONGUE Djourma

Meetarey hawzuko no/Gomnanti goyey gunako
beero no

Togo

Anterneetu lamba: doumongue2006@yahoo.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+228) 90 05 62 58 / 22 21 21 29

EJIME Paul

ECOWAS albahaarey nooyaj jine-fune

Anterneetu lamba: paul.ijeme@gmail.com

Sisiri lamba: (+234) 80 7 88 13 91

EKOUE Yaovi

Meetarey hawzuko no. meetarey lokkolo jine-
funa no

Notse

Togo

Anterneetu lamba: victorekouey@yahoo.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+228) 90 22 35 01

EL OUMRANY Lalla K.

Afirki zankey nda albeerey sijirey bayraykooni no

Maali

Anterneetu lamba: lakhadeija@gmail.com

Sisiri lamba: (+223) 73 33 43 37

ESSE Dominique

Dondoyaj nda neesiyan jine-fune no

MEMP

Beene

Anterneetu lamba: esdak77@hotmail.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+229) 95 49 64 74: (+229) 96 80 94 48

FAYE Magatte

CAPEFA porza jine-fune no

UNESCO

Togo

Anterneetu lamba: ma.faye@unesco.org

Sisiri lamba: (+228) 90 83 76 98

GABA K Mawusé

Meetarey hawzuko no. kambo kaŋ ga hoggoy nda cawandiyajo

Togo

Anterneetu lamba: gabeliab@yahoo.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+228) 90 36 33 03

GAYFOR Zawu B

Cawandiko no

Liibeeriya

Anterneetu lamba: zawubgayflor@yahoo.com

Sisiri lamba: (+231) 88 64 151 76

GAOBGA Emmanuel W.

Ministeero kaŋ ga haggoy nda biirima nda albeerey cawandiyaj magatakarda no.

Burkina-Faaso

GUEYE Issaka

INEADE Sinigal

Anterneetu lamba: gueyeeissakha@yahoo.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+221) 775 72 72 07

II MARA Facely

Laabiizetaray cawandiyaj jine-funa yerima no.

Giine

Anterneetu lamba: donfas02@yahoo.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+224) 68 24 21 36 / 64 28 80 70

JALLOW Mohammed B.S.

Sijiri jine-funa no

Gambi

Anterneetu lamba: majallow@ganet.gm

KABA Asta

Ministeero kaŋ ga haggoy nda cawandiyajo sijirey bayraykooni no.

Liibeeriya

Anterneetu lamba: assakani@yahoo.com

Sisiri lamba: (+231) 88 06 22 722

KABORE/OUEDRAOGO Juliette

Bayray ceeciyaj, cawandiyaj sijiri tajey nda borey bonnfeeray nooyaj jine-fune beero no.

Burkina-Faaso

Anterneetu lamba: kabored@hotmail.com

Sisiri lamba: (+226) 70 35 64 72

KALLON Mohamed Peps

Freetown koloozo cawandiko beero no

Seeraleewon

Anterneetu lamba: pepskay@yahoo.com

Sisiri lamba: (+232) 76 73 25 48

KANE Soumaila

Saruusu jine-fune no

DPFC

Kuduwaaru

Anterneetu lamba: soumailakane@yahoo.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+225) 01 85 06 98 / 07 69 18 22

KARNGBAE Leeway Dave

Field jine-funa no

Ministeero kaŋ ga haggoy nda cawandiyajo

Liibeeriya

Anterneetu lamba: ikarngbae@yahoo.com

Sisiri lamba: (+231) 76 34 63 55 / 77 63 46 355

KERKULA Peter L.

Liibeeriya

Anterneetu lamba: plibertykerkula@yahoo.com

Sisiri lamba: (+231) 654 35 58

KONANDJI Youssouf

C/DPS-DNP/MEAPLN

Maali

Anterneetu lamba: youssoukonandji@yahoo.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+223) 66 71 83 17

KONE/TRAORE Nathalie

FASCAO/WACSOFF jine-funa yarima no

FASCAO/WACSOFF

Anterneetu lamba: nathalikone05@yahoo.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+225) 08 27 95 48 / 22 41 53 73

KOUGBENOU Akoété

UNESCO sataa magatardaa no

Togo

Anterneetu lamba: aougle55@yahoo.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+228) 90 20 63 47

LANDIM Correia Rui

Dikteeru beeri

Giine-Biiso

Anterneetu lamba: landimrui@yahoo.com

Sisiri lamba: (+245) 524 23 37

LANKOANDE Emmanuel

Minsiteero kaŋ ga haagoy nda biirima nda
albeerey cawandiyayŋo

Burkina-Faso

LANTOMEY Koffi Oubeñalé

Zankey cawandiyayŋ kambo dikteeru no

Togo

Anterneetu lamba: lantomeylucien@yahoo.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+228) 90 07 52 55/ 22 22 13 37

LO CISSE Ndeye Fama

Nibarsite bayraykooni no

INEADE Sinigal

Anterneetu lamba: mamefamalo@gmail.com

Sisiri lamba: (+221) 76 689 83 03

MANSARAY Imelada Ann Marie

Cawko beeri

Freetown Teacher College

Sierra Leone

Anterneetu lamba: imeldamansaray@yahoo.com

Sisiri lamba: (+232) 76 53 09 64

MBAYE Amieolch

Lokkol kayney nda isasabandtey Cawandiyayŋ
dikteeru

Gambi

Anterneetu lamba: mabayamie@yahoo.co.uk

Sisiri lamba: (+220) 990 94 00

MENSAH Félix

Cawandiyayŋ sijirey goni

Beene

Anterneetu lamba: mansahfelix@yahoo.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+229) 97 87 93 95

MENSAH-PIERUCCI Tchetcho Marcelline

Diktiris beero, Deemokaraasi gaabandiyayŋ nda
laabiizetaray cawandiyayŋ jine-fune

Togo

Anterneetu lamba: tchomacim2@yahoo.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+228) 91 42 42 70

NASSOURI Seydou

Lokkol kayney cawandikey lokkolo kaŋ go
Loumbila Dikteeru beero

ENEP

Burkina-Faaso

Anterneetu lamba: snassouri2001@yahoo.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+226) 70 23 70 13

NDIAYE Bala

INEADE

Sinigal

Anterneetu lamba: ndiayebala@hotmail.com

Sisiri lamba: (+221) 77 544 53 05

NDIAYE BEYE Khady

Cawandiyayŋ Ministeero Sijiri Beerey Saruuso
Magatakaddaa

Sinigal

Anterneetu lamba: khady12001@yahoo.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+221) 775 38 30 63

NDOMBI Christian

Gande fo yaamarko

UNESCO-DREBA

Sinigal

Anterneetu lamba: c.ndombi@unesco.org

Sisiri lamba: (+221) 33 849 23 23

NDOW Isatou

Lokkol dikteer

Gambi koloozu

Anterneetu lamba: isatoudw@yahoo.co.uk

Sisiri lamba: (+220) 990 88 26/ 448 30 62

NZAU MUTETA Ginette

Burkina -Faso BAD wakiilo

BAD

Burkina m.nzau@afdb.org

ONOKOKO Gaspard

GRAREDEP

Sinigal

Email:

Sisiri lamba: (+221) 77 553 08 57

OUATTARA Kourbié Modibo

Lokkol kayney nda ciiney cawandiyay Ministeero

Burkina-Faso

OLUTAYO Olusegun

Cdeao Sataa

Anterneetu lamba: olutayosegun@gmail.com

Sisiri lamba: (+228) 66 04 15 23

OUEDRAOGO ZONGO Eléonore J

GTENF/ADEA makarantey cawandiyay goy kunda boro

Burkina-Faso

Anterneetu lamba: zongoelo@yahoo.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+226) 50 36 58 45/7023 96 94

PACODI T. Barthélémy

CNU

Burkina-Faso

SACANOUD Kouamé Benoit

Nibarsite cawandiko

ENS

Koudouwaaru

Anterneetu lamba: sacanoud@hotmail.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+225) 07 25 80 96

SAM Kuilbila

Cawandiyay ce-diraw dondonyay konkonso saruusu dikteer beero

SAMAH Tinka

Lokkol kayney konkonsoko kan ga hoggoy tataaney lokkoley

tataaney lokkoley nda lokkol kayney saruuso goyteeri

Togo

Anterneetu lamba: batoli3@yahoo.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+228) 90 09 30 95

SARR Abdou

IA / DAKAR

Sinigal

Anterneetu lamba: sarrabdou70@yahoo.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+221) 77 379 34 21

SAWADOGO S. Innocent

Lokkol kayney nda ciiney cawandiyay Ministeero

Burkina-Faso

SIBY Marie

Cawandiyay Ministeero Saruuso

Sinigal

Anterneetu lamba: koundas@yahoo.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+221) 776312357

SOULAMA Baba Ahmed

Laabo UNESCO sataa Magatakaddaa

CNU

Burkina-Faso

Anterneetu lamba: ahmsoulama@gmail.com

Sisiri lamba: (+226) 70 26 49 85

SY/OUEDRAOGO Agathe

CCCD hawzuko Plan Burkina

Burkina-Faso

Anterneetu lamba: sy.agathe@plan-international.org / agathe@yahoo.fr

TALL Boubacar

Goni

Laabo Caw nda goy lokkol beeri/ INEADE

Sinigal

Anterneetu lamba: koundas@yahoo.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+221) 775 49 17 62

TOURE Birama

INEADE

Sinigal

Anterneetu lamba: koundas@yahoo.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+221) 775 49 17 62

TOURE THIAM Maréma

SHS kura jine-funa

UNESCO

Sinigal

Anterneetu lamba: m.toure-thiam@unesco.org

Sisiri lamba: (+221) 77 6379 615

TOURE Moustapha

Goy gasandiyaj jine-funa

CEB/DPRE

Sinigal

Anterneetu lamba: amedytoure@yahoo.ca

Sisiri lamba: (+221) 77 534 17 31

TRAORE/BICABA B. Madeleine

Adamayzey alhakey Ministeero

Burkina-Faso

Anterneetu lamba: bicmado@yahoo.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+226) 70 39 44 04

TRAORE Issiaka

CNU

Burkina-Faaso

TRAORE Mahamadou

Lokkol kayney nda ciiney cawandiyaj Ministeero

Burkina-Faaso

UGWUNZE Gloria

Ceeci guuso saruusu goyteeri no

Naajeeriya

Anterneetu lamba: gungwuze@ecowas.int

Sisiri lamba: (+226) 70 39 44 04

WANDAOGO Isaa

Zankey nda albeerey cawandiyaj miniteero goyteeri no

Anterneetu lamba: bicmado@yahoo.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+226) 70 39 44 04

WENMENGA Siassan

Anterneetu lamba: bicmado@yahoo.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+226) 70 39 44 04

Burkina-Faso

ZAGRE Patricia

CNU

Burkina-Faso

ZAN Elie

Zankey nda albeerey cawandiyaj ministeero goyteeri no

Burkina-Faso

Tiraa hansekey**DIOUF Assane**

Tira hanseko

UNESCO

Sinigal

Anterneetu lamba: adcreamedia@yahoo.fr

Sisiri lamba: (+221) 77 570 53 59

Gaakasiney

BOMBO Viviane

Ciine boobo ra tira karko nda hawzuko

CEDEAO/Abuja

Anterneetu lamba: viebombo@gmail.com

Sisiri lamba: (+234) 706 423 10 90

GANDZION Olivia

Goy dondonko

UNESCO-BREDA

Sinigal

Anterneetu lamba: Olivia.gandzion@hotmail.fr

GARCIA Nina

Goy dondonko

UNESCO-BREDA

Sinigal

Anterneetu lamba: nina.garcia@gmail.com

KANE Mame Diarra

Gaakasinko

UNESCO-BREDA

Sinigal

Anterneetu lamba: md.kane@unesco.org

Sisiri lamba: (+221) 77 193 26 71




Organisation
des Nations Unies
pour l'éducation,
la science et la culture

.....
Commission Nationale
UNESCO/ISESCO
NIGER
.....



• Editions Gashingo